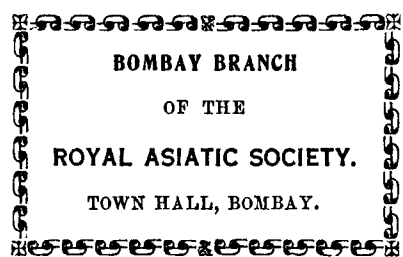


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ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

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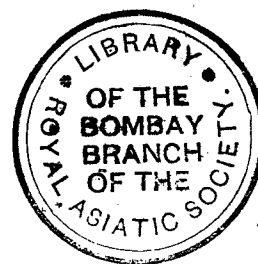
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By

RAI SARAT CHANDRA BANARJI, BAHADUR, M.A., B.L.,

OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPT. OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

RAI SARAT CHANDRA BANARJI, BAHADUR, M.A., B.L.,
Offg. Director, Department of Land Records and Agriculture, Assam,

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 15th June 1895.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1894-95.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

S. C. BANARJI,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

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Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1894-95.

Nature of experiments.

A.—Rice of various kinds.

B.—Sugarcane.

Experiments were made during the year under report to ascertain the outturn of—

C.—Miscellaneous crops.

D.—Mustard.

The maund has been taken at 82½lbs. and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre. Up to the year 1883-94, the maund was taken at 80lbs.

In order to maintain accuracy in the weighment of crops and to discourage as far as possible weighment by different local measures, arrangements were made to supply experimenting officers with steel-yards for weighing the grain, &c., where necessary. A steel-yard was supplied during the year to each of the following officers: Subdivisional Officer, South Sylhet, Subdivisional Officer, Karimganj, Deputy Commissioner, Khási and Jaintia Hills, Subdivisional Officer, Jowái, Deputy Commissioner, Goálpára, and Deputy Commissioner, Sibságar. Besides, two 30 ft. chains and two optical squares were supplied to the Deputy Commissioner, Khási and Jaintia Hills, for the survey of crop-bearing lands experimented upon. The total cost of supplying these instruments was Rs. 246.

2. The following statement shows the number of experiments carried out in each district as

Number of experiments.

compared with the figures of the preceding year :

Crop.		Cachár.		Sylhet.		Goálpára.		Kámrúp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Khási and Jaintia Hills.		Gáro Hills.		Total for the Province.	
		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.		1893-94.	
		1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.	1894-95.
Sáti	..	1	59	50	51	14	22	54	54	21	7	42	32	55	34	45	52	6	34	4	9	292	354
Áhu	..	6	18	6	9	25	40	27	60	6	..	29	81	9	10	14	34	106	90	12	4	240	346
Báo	..	6	14	27	38	..	3	23	25	..	..	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	92
Sáitbura	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Cane	..	..	12	16	8	2	2	24	12	10	9	14	22	14	17	36	33	..	..	..	..	116	115
Linseed	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
Rapeseed	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Mung	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	10	1	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	13
Tul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	..
Mátikálái	..	..	4	1	..	10	7	26	11	7	4	29	23	27	12	33	32	..	..	..	..	135	93
Mustard	..	..	8	18	14	13	7	10	9	6	3	23	31	18	7	22	9	..	..	..	..	110	88
Potato	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total	..	13	115	127	135	84	81	190	188	51	23	150	204	123	80	150	263	112	124	16	22	996	1,135

There was an increase in the number of experiments effected during the year distributed amongst almost all the districts, the increase being largest in Cachár (115 against 13). Sibságar and Darrang, however, show a falling off, only 23 experiments having been made in the latter district, against 51 in 1893-94.

A.—RICE.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY.

3. The three statements below give the results of the experiments made during the year with the three main varieties of rice grown in the districts of the Brahmaputra Valley :

Brahmaputra Valley rice experiments.

Sali.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.
Number of experiments.	1893-94 .. 12	2	28	26	21	..	16	26	45	10	42	3	164	67
	1894-95 .. 22	..	33	21	6	1	21	11	31	3	44	8	157	44
Total area cut, in acres.	1893-94 .. 4'00	0'66	7'75	7'50	6'73	..	5'36	7'83	11'28	2'48	7'00	0'50	42'12	18'97
	1894-95 .. 7'16	..	10'67	6'67	1'37	0'25	7'00	3'67	9'25	0'83	14'67	2'67	50'12	14'09
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 3,239	1,484	10,376	8,954	10,766	..	8,136	10,076	13,788	3,438	10,521	734	58,816	24,686
	1894-95 .. 13,639	..	18,115	9,559	2,719	555	12,787	5,636	6,844	1,189	25,041	4,076	79,145	21,015
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 2,184	2,334	4,080	2,940	2,772	..	2,700	2,430	2,478	2,760	2,220	1,800	4,080	2,940
	1894-95 .. 2,499	..	3,086	2,530	2,370	2,220	3,332	2,839	3,629	2,178	2,592	2,066	3,629	2,839
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 780	2,118	488	552	600	..	432	492	570	558	540	1,236	432	492
	1894-95 .. 1,018	..	845	864	1,092	2,220	586	173	432	556	691	1,061	432	173
Average per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 809	2,248	1,339	1,194	1,598	..	1,517	1,286	1,222	1,386	1,503	1,168	1,348	1,301
	1894-95 .. 1,905	..	1,693	1,433	1,985	2,220	1,827	1,536	740	1,432	1,707	1,526	1,579	1,491

Ahu.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of experiments.	1893-94 .. 20	5	27	..	..	..	6	29	..	9	..	13	1	98
	1894-95 .. 40	..	40	20	..	..	79	2	10	..	..	34	..	203
Total area cut, in acres.	1893-94 .. 6'66	1'66	8'16	..	..	..	1'58	9'40	..	3'00	..	2'16	0'16	29'38
	1894-95 .. 13'33	..	12'16	5'73	..	..	25'27	0'67	3'33	..	..	9'50	..	63'59
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 9,692	3,544	8,840	..	..	..	2,054	11,314	..	3,484	..	3,603	190	36,933
	1894-95 .. 22,655	..	10,990	6,495	..	..	33,807	815	2,047	..	..	12,262	..	81,761
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 2,490	2,846	2,112	..	..	..	2,040	2,190	..	2,172	..	2,916	1,187	2,490
	1894-95 .. 3,313	..	1,925	1,925	..	..	2,543	1,487	1,500	..	..	2,777	..	3,313
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 762	1,746	168	..	..	..	216	240	..	660	..	732	1,187	168
	1894-95 .. 864	..	264	269	..	..	309	957	265	..	..	185	..	269
Average per acre, in lbs.	1893-94 .. 1,455	2,135	1,083	..	..	..	1,800	1,204	..	1,161	..	1,668	1,187	1,257
	1894-95 .. 1,699	..	904	1,133	..	..	1,838	1,216	615	..	..	1,291	..	1,286

Báo.

		Goálpára.		Kámráp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of experi- ments.	1893-94	....	..	23	....	....	....	8	....	..	..	....	..	31	....
	1894-95	3	..	25	....	....	....	12	....	..	..	....	..	40	....
Total area cut, in acres.	1893-94	....	..	6.91	....	....	....	2.66	....	..	..	....	..	9.57	....
	1894-95	0.57	..	7.67	....	....	....	4.00	....	..	..	....	..	12.24	....
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1893-94	....	..	5,938	....	....	....	4,684	....	..	..	....	..	10,622	....
	1894-95	827	..	7,358	....	....	....	4,559	....	..	..	....	..	13,244	....
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94	....	..	1,710	....	....	....	2,700	....	..	..	....	..	2,700	....
	1894-95	1,851	..	2,253	....	....	....	1,605	....	..	..	....	..	2,253	....
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1893-94	....	..	240	....	....	....	552	....	..	..	....	..	240	....
	1894-95	420	..	290	....	....	....	370	....	..	..	....	..	290	....
Average per acre, in lbs.	1893-94	....	..	860	....	....	....	1,760	....	..	..	....	..	1,110	....
	1894-95	1,451	..	1,024	....	....	....	1,140	....	..	..	....	..	1,082	....

Experiments in the two kinds of *sáli*, viz., *bar dhán* and *láhi dhán*, number 3,797 to the close of the year 1894-95. The total area cut is 1,225.71 acres with a total outturn of 1,946,630lbs., and the average yield per acre amounts to 1,588lbs., or over 19 maunds.

Bar dhán, which grows on a heavy clay soil, is known to give a greater yield than *láhi dhán*, which favours a lighter soil, and the averages brought out by the experiments from year to year show this to be the case, notwithstanding such figures as those furnished by Sibságar during the year, showing an average of only 740lbs. for *bar dhán*, against 1,432lbs. for *láhi dhán*, and the figures shown against Goálpára last year, viz., 809lbs. and 2,248lbs., for *bar dhán* and *láhi dhán*, respectively. The very small number of experiments made and the relatively small area involved in the case of *láhi dhán*, seems to be the explanation of these abnormal results.

Ahu is sometimes transplanted, but is usually sown broadcast. The total number of experiments in *ahu dhán* (both transplanted and broadcast) up to date has been 1,855, the total area cut 625.32 acres, the total crop reaped 836,286lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,337lbs., or a little over 16 maunds.

Báo dhán is chiefly sown broadcast, but there are considerable areas where transplanted *báo dhán* yields a good harvest, sometimes equalling if not excelling, *sáli dhán*. No experiments were made in any of the districts in the transplanted variety during the past two years. The total number of experiments with the two kinds of *báo dhán* up to date has been 475, the total area cut 155.82 acres, and the total crop reaped 194,594lbs., the average outturn per acre is 1,248lbs., or a little over 15 maunds.

II.—SYLHET.

4. The following statement gives details as to the rice experiments made in Sylhet during the two years 1893-94 and 1894-95:

	Lowland <i>aus</i> .		Highland <i>aus</i> .				Murdhi.		Soti.		Lowland <i>Anon</i> .		Highland <i>Anon</i> .				Kálerid.		Sáilbará.							
	In 1893-94.	In 1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	Transplanted.		Broadcast.		In 1893-94.	In 1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	In 1893-94.	In 1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	Transplanted.		Broadcast.		In 1893-94.	In 1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	In 1893-94.	In 1894-95.	Total of twelve years ending 1894-95.			
Number of experiments ..	2	4	30	4	1	33	..	..	10	60	61	446	12	11	133	4	25	8	16	116	3	29	13	223		
Total area cut, in acres ..	0.50	0.78	8.71	1.00	0.26	8.55	..	..	2.56	10.91	13.62	115.02	2.75	3.05	37.45	0.66	5.77	1.73	4.32	32.81	0.75	7.75	3.50	63.92		
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	354	1,547	10,733	994	607	11,592	..	..	2,825	19,963	31,462	169,117	3,840	4,028	48,646	714	3,579	8,829	1,780	6,254	50,508	912	11,569	7,045	103,860	
Maximum per acre, ..	1,000	2,455	3,218	1,440	2,384	2,432	..	..	2,162	4,480	4,986	4,986	1,920	1,944	2,668	2,436	2,468	2,468	7,808	2,216	7,808	1,840	2,200	3,017	4,363	
Minimum ..	416	1,705	360	720	2,424	480	..	..	420	250	189	159	480	617	360	680	477	477	350	750	198	808	1,071	808	1,474	240
Average ..	708	1,983	1,932	994	2,334	1,352	..	..	1,104	1,829	2,311	1,470	1,396	1,327	1,298	1,038	1,510	1,530	1,428	1,447	1,539	1,216	1,710	2,012	1,624	

Three hundred and twenty-six experiments with early rice (*áus* and *muráli*) have up to date been made in Sylhet, the total area cut being 85.06 acres, the total crop reaped 97,146lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,142lbs., or a little less than 14 maunds.

Altogether up to date there have been 590 experiments in highland and lowland *áman* and *kátáriá* varieties taken together. The area cut is 159.45 acres, the crop reaped 239,304lbs., and the average outturn 1,500lbs., or a little over 18 maunds per acre.

In *sáil* the total number of experiments made up to date is 446, the area cut being 115.02 acres, crop reaped 169,117lbs., and the average outturn 1,470lbs., or a little below 18 maunds.

III.—CÁCHÁR.

5. The results of experiments made in the principal varieties of rice known in CÁCHÁR, are given in the following statement :

	<i>Dumái.</i>			<i>Muráli.</i>				<i>Ásrá.</i>			<i>Sáil.</i>		
	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.		Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total of seven years ending 1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total of twelve years ending 1894-95.
					Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
Number of experiments	2	3	18	4	10	5	46	6	14	31	1	59	205
Total area cut, in acres	0.66	1.00	5.17	0.96	2.68	1.51	13.01	1.54	4.67	9.81	4.00	19.66	61.13
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	72	790	5,198	974	4,693	1,813	16,609	1,438	7,423	13,033	7,680	31,425	100,342
Maximum per acre	1,302	1,476	1,560	1,249	2,877	1,512	2,877	1,843	2,511	2,511	1,920	2,531	3,200
Minimum	870	402	402	730	975	924	451	702	819	606	1,920	618	464
Average	1,097	790	1,005	1,014	1,750	1,201	1,276	933	1,589	1,328	1,920	1,599	1,641

The total number of experiments made up to date with *dumái* and *muráli* is 126, the total area cut being 33.68 acres, total crop reaped 41,846lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,242lbs., or a little over 15 maunds.

Thirty-one experiments with *ásrá* have up to date been made, the total area cut being 9.81 acres, total crop reaped 13,033lbs., and the average outturn per acre is 1,328lbs., or a little over 16 maunds.

Experiments in *sáil* up to the close of the year 1894-95 number 205. The total area cut is 61.13 acres with a total outturn of 100,342lbs., and the average yield per acre amounts to 1,641lbs., or about 20 maunds.

It is interesting to compare the yield of the three chief varieties of *dhán* in the Brahmaputra Valley with the corresponding varieties in Sylhet and CÁCHÁR, *sáil dhán* in the former standing for *sáil* in the latter, *báo* for *áman* and *ásrá*, and *dumái* and *muráli* for *áus*.

Varieties of <i>dhán</i> .	Average yield per acre in lbs. for the year 1894-95.		
	Brahmaputra Valley.	Sylhet.	CÁCHÁR.
<i>Sáil</i> or <i>Sáil</i>	1,560	2,311	1,599
<i>Báo</i> , <i>áman</i> , and <i>ásrá</i>	1,082	1,423	1,589
<i>Áus</i> , <i>dumái</i> , and <i>muráli</i>	1,272	1,364	1,406

IV.—HILL RICE EXPERIMENTS.

6. The statements below show the results of the rice experiments made in the Khási and Jaintia, and Garo Hills districts during the year under report :

Khási and Jaintia Hills.

	Upland rice.			Lowland rice.		
	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total (13 years) ending 1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total (13 years) ending 1894-95.
Number of experiments ...	106	90	587	6	34	661
Total area cut, in acres ...	26.50	30.00	154.30	1.50	11.33	169.01
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	14,562	28,858	117,248	1,520	6,688	155,984
Maximum per acre, „ ...	1,120	2,129	2,264	1,800	1,481	3,400
Minimum „ „ ...	240	370	40	560	247	192
Average „ „ ...	549	962	760	1,013	590	923

Garo Hills.

	Asu.			Sáli.		
	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total (13 years), ending 1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total (13 years), ending 1894-95.
Number of experiments ...	12	4	97	4	9	25
Total area cut, in acres ...	4.00	1.33	31.13	1.33	3.00	8.31
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	4,710	2,495	29,627	2,120	4,011	12,599
Maximum per acre, „ ...	2,460	2,480	2,480	2,010	1,685	2,730
Minimum „ „ ...	300	1,222	160	1,290	962	738
Average „ „ ...	1,177	1,876	952	1,594	1,337	1,516

B.—SUGARCANE.

7. The statement below shows the results of experiments made by tahsildárs and officers
Experiments by superior officers. above that rank :

B.—SUGARCANE.

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Total weight of juice, in lbs.		Total weight of gur, in lbs.		Weight of gur per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100lbs. of juice.	
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.
Cachar ..	..	1	..	0.11	..	2,514	..	1,285	..	179	..	1,627	..	51.11	..	7.12	..	13.93
Sylhet ..	1	3	0.006	0.14	350	3,960	166	2,277	22	306	4,400	2,186	44.57	57.64	6.28	7.74	14.10	13.43
Total Surma Valley ..	1	4	0.005	0.25	350	6,464	166	3,562	22	485	4,400	1,940	44.57	55.10	6.28	7.50	14.10	13.61
Kamrup ..	13	12	2.26	1.55	42,322	53,773	15,400	17,216	2,156	4,435	954	2,861	36.38	32.01	5.09	8.24	14.00	25.76
Darrang ..	5	9	0.30	0.37	4,762	7,364	2,670	3,737	446	660	1,486	1,783	56.07	50.75	9.37	8.96	16.70	17.66
Nowgong ..	2	3	0.33	0.33	5,988	7,200	2,812	3,065	120	349	363	1,057	46.96	42.56	2.00	4.83	4.26	11.38
Sibsagar ..	4	1	0.08	0.06	1,290	1,100	990	961	324	123	2,800	1,537	71.32	87.36	17.36	11.18	24.25	12.79
Lakhimpur ..	..	2	..	0.13	..	2,746	..	1,423	..	247	..	1,900	..	51.82	..	8.99	..	17.35
Total Brahmaputra Valley ..	29	27	2.97	2.44	54,362	72,183	21,802	25,402	2,946	5,814	992	2,882	40.10	36.57	5.42	8.05	13.51	22.02
Total for the Province ..	30	31	2.975	2.69	54,712	78,647	21,938	29,964	2,968	6,293	995	2,341	40.13	33.09	5.42	8.00	13.51	21.02
Total for 1892-93 ..	13	137	..	..	34,180	..	13,148	..	2,892	..	1,709	..	38.47	..	6.85	..	17.81	..
" 1891-92 ..	6	1.06	..	..	6,490	..	3,564	..	730	..	688	..	54.91	..	11.42	..	20.48	..
" 1890-91 ..	8	0.57	..	..	10,486	..	5,711	..	891	..	1,563	..	54.46	..	8.49	..	15.60	..
" 1889-90 ..	30	2.45	..	..	45,789	..	21,691	..	2,611	..	1,065	..	47.37	..	5.70	..	12.03	..
" 1888-89 ..	24	3.64	..	..	52,623	..	27,204	..	4,472	..	1,228	..	51.69	..	8.49	..	16.43	..
" 1887-88 ..	13	2.36	..	..	59,946	..	32,504	..	5,782	..	2,450	..	54.22	..	9.65	..	17.79	..
" 1886-87 ..	24	4.97	..	..	98,654	..	51,168	..	6,594	..	1,326	..	51.85	..	6.88	..	12.88	..
" 1885-86 ..	15	2.37	..	..	60,419	..	28,013	..	4,611	..	1,962	..	46.86	..	7.63	..	16.46	..
" 1884-85 ..	16	7.07	..	..	28,891	..	12,310	..	2,529	..	2,850	..	42.80	..	8.76	..	20.50	..
" 1883-84 ..	20	..	..	..	96,373	..	38,111	..	7,899	..	..	..	39.50	..	8.18	..	20.70	..
Total ..	230	25.505	..	..	6,37,210	..	2,85,336	..	47,718	..	1,561	..	45.49	..	7.60	..	16.72	..

8. The following statement gives the details of experiments made by mauzādārs and subordinate police officers :

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Total weight of juice, in lbs.		Total weight of gur, in lbs.		Weight of gur per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100lbs. of juice.		
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	
Cachār	..	11	..	0.73	..	9,448	..	5,780	..	893	..	1,223	..	61.27	..	9.45	..	15.42	
Sylhet	..	15	5	2.67	0.33	25,326	23,278	14,560	13,094	2,492	1,931	933	5,460	57.49	56.25	9.81	8.30	17.11	14.77
Total Surma Valley ..	15	16	2.67	1.06	25,326	32,726	14,560	18,883	2,492	2,827	933	2,667	57.49	57.70	9.83	8.61	17.11	14.44	
Godpāra	..	2	2	0.25	0.28	4,516	6,140	2,234	3,370	490	786	1,960	2,807	49.46	51.88	10.85	12.80	21.93	23.32
Kāmrup	..	6	..	0.40	..	3,546	..	1,284	..	304	..	760	..	34.23	..	8.56	..	25.01	..
Darrang	..	5	..	0.43	..	5,358	..	2,381	..	414	..	963	..	41.59	..	7.73	..	15.75	..
Nowgong	..	12	19	1.75	1.40	29,448	14,667	14,110	7,755	1,084	1,069	619	763	47.91	52.87	3.68	7.28	7.67	13.78
Sibsagar	..	10	16	1.08	0.85	16,794	24,459	7,932	13,063	1,194	1,592	1,105	1,767	47.23	53.40	7.11	6.14	15.05	11.49
Lakhimpur	..	36	31	1.20	1.07	17,707	33,023	9,890	17,576	2,579	4,077	2,119	3,810	55.85	63.22	14.56	12.31	26.08	23.19
Total Brahmaputra Valley ..	71	68	5.11	3.60	77,369	78,289	27,764	41,764	6,065	7,431	1,180	2,065	48.81	53.94	7.81	9.19	16.96	17.80	
Total for the province ..	86	84	7.78	4.66	102,695	111,015	52,324	60,647	8,557	10,261	1,10	2,201	50.96	54.62	8.43	9.24	16.35	16.91	
Total for 1892-93 ..	..	79	..	4.55	..	86,816	..	41,976	..	8,370	..	1,691	..	48.35	..	9.61	..	19.94	..
„ 1891-92 ..	..	89	..	9.93	..	134,270	..	68,500	..	12,731	..	1,282	..	51.01	..	9.18	..	18.59	..
„ 1890-91 ..	..	113	..	8.75	..	154,247	..	75,881	..	13,709	..	1,566	..	49.20	..	8.88	..	18.06	..
„ 1889-90 ..	..	101	..	11.73	..	182,400	..	84,873	..	14,014	..	1,194	..	46.53	..	7.68	..	16.51	..
„ 1888-89 ..	..	126	..	11.83	..	193,057	..	93,272	..	16,787	..	1,419	..	48.31	..	8.69	..	17.39	..
„ 1887-88 ..	..	135	..	13.90	..	286,466	..	139,159	..	24,717	..	1,307	..	48.58	..	8.60	..	17.80	..
„ 1886-87 ..	..	104	..	19.03	..	311,112	..	157,705	..	27,813	..	1,463	..	50.69	..	8.94	..	17.65	..
„ 1885-86 ..	..	78	..	13.68	..	310,157	..	127,636	..	21,548	..	1,575	..	41.15	..	6.95	..	16.88	..
„ 1884-85 ..	..	135	..	19.52	..	426,957	..	194,428	..	33,172	..	1,699	..	45.54	..	7.70	..	17.09	..
„ 1883-84 ..	..	60	..	..	..	113,956	..	59,048	..	11,081	..	..	..	51.81	..	9.70	..	17.00	..
		1,190		130.76		2,413,178		1,155,450		202,793		1,466		47.48		8.40		17.55	

Net results.

9. The net result of all experiments made up to date with sugarcane is given below :

(a) From superior officers' experiments—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,561lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 45.49 per cent. of its weight of juice and 7.60 of its weight of gur (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 16.72 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

(b) From inferior officers' experiments—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,466lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 47.88 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8.40 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17.55 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

(c) From all experiments combined—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,481lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 47.38 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8.23 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17.38 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

As some misunderstanding seemed to exist as to the exact area to be experimented upon in the case of sugarcane, instructions have recently been issued to the effect that in no case should an experiment with sugarcane be carried out over an area of less than one-fifth of a Bengali *bigha* in extent, or more than half a *bigha*. This rule should prevent extraordinary results like that reported last year from Sylhet, where the only experiment made by a superior officer during the year on an area of .005 of an acre gave the outturn as 4,400lbs. of gur per acre—a figure nearly double the highest average attained during any of the ten previous years.

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS.

10. The following statement gives the result of the experiments made up to date with *māti māk* (*phaseolus mungo var. radiatus*), *mung* (*phaseolus mungo*), rapeseed, *tīl* (*sesamum*), cotton, and potato:

Miscellaneous crops.											
rapeseed, til (sesamum), cotton, and potato :											
Matiakia (phaseolus mungo var. radiatus).											
Mung (phaseolus mungo).											
Rapeseed.											
Til (sesamum).											
Cotton.											
Potato.											
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Of miscellaneous crops, experiments in *māti-kāliti* (*phaseolus mungo var. radiatus*), the pulse in common use among the people, especially in the Brahmaputra Valley, were made in all the plains districts except Sylhet, and give an average to date of 456lbs. per acre. *Mung* (*phaseolus mungo*), another pulse in common use, shows an average of 361lbs. The experiments have, however, been confined to Kāmrup, Darrang, and Nowgong during the past two years.

Rape seed experiments have been confined to Sylhet. It must be noted, however, that what is described as rape is only an inferior kind of radish or *malā*. It is doubtful if it should be translated as rape. It is known as "*dherua*" in the Brahmaputra Valley, and is sometimes grown for its seed, from which an inferior kind of oil is expressed. It will grow on lands too poor for mustard, and requires less preparation of the soil. It does not develop much of a root, but the stalk and leaves are used as a kitchen vegetable. *Til* (*sesamum*) gives an average of 280lbs per acre. Cotton experiments are almost solely confined to the Gáro Hills, and give an average so far of 257lbs. Potatoes show only five experiments up to date made in the two districts of Darrang and Lakhimpur, and give an average of 3,575lbs. to the acre. It would be instructive to compare this with the yield in the Kháisi Hills, but apparently no experiments have ever been made there.

D.—MUSTARD.

11. The statement below gives the results of the experiments in mustard seed carried out during each of the two years 1893-94 and 1894-95:

Experiments.		Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpāra.		Kāmrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsāgar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahmaputra Valley.		Total for the Province.		Total for the Province up to the end of	
		1893-94.		1894-95.		1893-94.		1894-95.		1893-94.		1894-95.		1893-94.		1894-95.		1893-94.		1894-95.		1893-94.		1894-95.	
Number of experiments	...	8	18	14	18	22	13	7	10	9	6	3	23	31	18	7	22	9	92	68	110	88	1,860	1,943	
	...	267	355	330	1,543	1,878	2,249	2,502	987	1,380	1,228	1,708	576	5,496	5,784	1,896	761	3,496	2,652	16,475	20,811	29,380	26,778	627,111	
Total area experimented upon, in acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	706	1,878	1,543	1,878	2,249	2,502	987	1,380	1,228	1,708	576	5,496	5,784	1,896	761	3,496	2,652	16,475	20,811	29,380	26,778	627,111		
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	414	1,680	1,132	1,680	1,132	1,320	574	726	1,573	1,950	802	1,272	1,320	1,008	1,160	1,896	1,151	1,950	1,573	1,950	1,573	2,100		
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	123	40	204	40	123	192	271	231	21	504	358	216	185	60	185	252	463	60	21	40	21	30		
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	264	559	467	529	377	653	424	502	459	853	576	717	569	323	514	933	884	639	576	626	532	501		
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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Mustard seed is one of the most important articles of export from the Brahmaputra Valley, and a large number of experiments are made annually in all the districts of the valley. The total number of experiments to end of 1894-95 is 1,671.* Cachar, where the cultivation is insignificant, shows a few experiments (eight) for the first time during the year under report, and the average yield is given as 264lbs. per acre, which is much below the yield in any of the districts of the Brahmaputra Valley, where it ranges from 300 to 800lbs. roughly, the average for the valley up to date being 525lbs.

GENERAL REMARKS.

12. Following the principles laid down in paragraph 26 of the Crop Note of 1889-90, a large number of experiments were rejected, because the area experimented on was over one *bigha* in the case of rice, mustard, or miscellaneous crops, or over half a *bigha* in the case of sugarcane. Experiments, which appeared impossibly above or impossibly below the average, have also been rejected. The following statement shows the number of rejected experiments in each district during the years 1893-94 and 1894-95:

District.	Rice.				Cane.				Mustard.				Miscellaneous crops.			
	Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.	
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.
Cachar	..	1	..	0.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sylhet	..	4	..	1.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	0.33
Goalpara	4	3	1.50	2.00	3	..	1.00	..	1	3	0.50	1.83	2	1	1.25	1.16
Kamrup	1	2	0.66	1.33	..	..	..	..	3	..	0.20	..	..	..	..	..
Darrang	..	5	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nowgong	8	10	3.33	3.33	..	4	..	1.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sibsagar	1	9	0.66	3.18	1	..	0.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	14	32	6.15	12.68	4	4	1.33	1.33	4	3	0.70	1.83	2	2	1.25	1.49

13. The names of superior officers who conducted experiments are given in the statement below:

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous crops.	Total.
G. Balthasar, Esq., Superintendent, Silchar Jail, Cachar...	1	..	..	..	1
Babu Dakshinā Charan Sen, Sub-Deputy Collector, Cachar	2	1	..	..	3
„ Pradyumna Charan Dās, Tahsildār, Cachar	6	..	..	..	6
„ Harish Chandra Sen, Tahsildār, Cachar	6	..	..	..	6
F. C. Henniker, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Maulvi Bazar, Sylhet	2	..	..	..	2
A. G. Hallifax, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Karimganj, Sylhet	3	..	..	..	3
Babu Rāj Mohan Dc, Subdivisional Officer, Habiganj, Sylhet	3	1	..	..	4
„ Jagat Bandhu Nāg, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sunāmganj, Sylhet.	2	..	..	..	2
„ Ishān Chandra Patranavis, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sylhet	11	..	..	..	11
„ Sarvānanda Dās, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj, Sylhet	3	..	..	..	3
„ Sambhu Nārāyan Sinha, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Karimganj, Sylhet	3	..	..	..	3
„ Gaur Charan Dās, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj, Sylhet	1	1	1	..	3
„ Giris Chandra Nāg, Sub-Deputy Collector, Maulvi Bazar, Sylhet.	3	..	..	..	3
„ Gopāl Chandra Puri Bhuiyān, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sylhet	3	..	..	..	3
„ Purna Chandra Mitra, Sub-Deputy Collector, Karimganj	15	1	..	..	16

* Experiments in mustard were discontinued in 1889-90, as the results obtained up to that date were considered fairly reliable, but were started again in 1892-93 in consideration of its importance as a crop and the necessity of the quinquennial revision of the figures of outturn of all the principal crops prescribed by Circular No. 3-15, dated the 20th February 1892.

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous crops.	Total.
Maulvi Muhammad Abdulla, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sunámganj, Sylhet	4	...	...	...	4
Babu Kási Chandra Guha, Sub-Registrar, Karimganj, Sylhet	5	...	...	...	5
„ Nibáran Chandra Mukherji, Tahsildár, Goálpára	17	...	...	...	17
„ Paramánanda Chaudhuri, „ Kámrúp	17	2	2	...	21
„ Gangá Rám Dás, „ „	11	...	...	4	15
„ Káli Rám Chaudhuri, „ „	6	1	1	...	8
„ Govinda Rám Chaudhuri, „ „	3	...	...	...	3
„ Banga Chandra Chaudhuri, „ „	6	...	...	...	6
„ Uday Chandra Baruá, „ „	5	...	1	3	9
„ Bansidhar Sarmá, „ „	4	1	1	...	6
„ Hareswar Datta, „ „	3	...	...	...	3
„ Rádhá Náth Baruá, „ „	2	...	...	...	2
„ Keshab Chandra Sinha, „ „	6	...	...	3	9
„ Ratna Kánta Baruá, „ „	2	1	2	...	5
Maulvi Muhammad Eunás Ali, „ „	8	6	...	...	14
Babu Syám Lál Chaudhuri, „ „	6	1	2	3	12
R. C. Hamilton, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Tezpur	2	...	...	...	2
Babu Krishna Chandra Chaudhuri, Sub-Deputy Collector, Tezpur	...	3	...	...	3
„ Bhabáni Charan Sarma, Tahsildár, Darrang	2	...	...	...	2
„ Gangá Náth Sarmá, „ „	2	2	2	1	7
„ Rabi Charan Sarmá, „ „	...	4	...	...	4
„ Sánti Rám Házáriká, „ Nowgong	6	2	3	3	14
„ Jaynáth Saikiya, Acting, „ „	3	...	...	...	3
„ Chandra Kánta Baruá, „ „	1	1	...	...	2
„ Phanidhar Chaliha, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibságar	2	1	...	...	3
„ Dámodhar Baruá, Tahsildár, Sibságar	3	...	...	...	3
Munshi Ázizar Rahmán, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Dibrugarh	1	...	...	...	1
„ Mashiát Ulla, Sub-Deputy Collector, Dibrugarh	8	2	...	...	10
Maulvi Muhammad Sádír, Sub-Deputy Collector, North Lakhimpur	2	...	...	...	2

N.B.—For explanation of the vernacular terms denoting the different species of crops where their English equivalents have not been given in this note, see paragraphs 3, 4, 5, and 6 of the Crop Note for 1889-90.

S. C. BÁNÁRJI,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

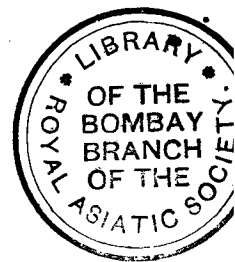
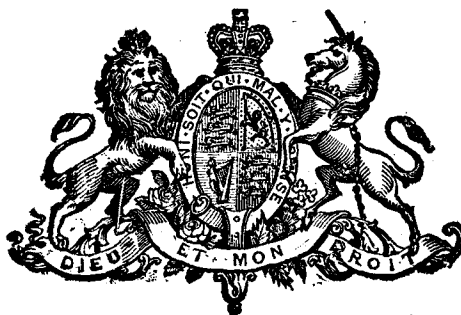
Shillong,

15th June 1895.

ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR
1895-96.

By
F. J. MONAHAN, Esq., I.C.S.,
OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

F. J. MONAHAN, Esq., I.C.S.,

Offg. Director, Department of Land Records and Agriculture, Assam,

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 3rd July 1896.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1895-96.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

F. J. MONAHAN,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

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ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1895-96.

Natufe of experiments. Experiments were made during the year under report to ascertain the outturn of—

- A.—Rice of various kinds.

B.—Sugarcane.
- C.—Miscellaneous crops.

D.—Mustard.

The maund has been taken at 82½lbs. and the *bighá* at one-third of an acre.
One steel yard for weighing crops experimented on was supplied during the year to the Subdivisional Officer, Sunámganj, at a cost of Rs. 36-4.

Number of experiments. 2. The statement below shows the number of experiments carried out in each district, as compared with the figures of the preceding year :

Number of Experiments.

Crop.	Cachár.		Sylhet.		Goálpara.		Kámróp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Khási and Jaintia Hills.		Gáro Hills.		Total for the Province.	
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Sáli	59	62	51	25	22	11	54	33	7	19	32	24	34	27	52	47	34	78	9	4	354	330
Ahu	18	18	9	7	40	5	60	17	...	4	81	35	10	19	34	24	90	42	4	14	346	185
Báo	14	2	38	40	3	...	25	16	...	...	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	60
Sáilburá	...	...	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10
Cane	12	10	8	6	2	1	12	19	9	...	22	16	17	14	33	35	...	...	...	...	115	101
Linseed	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Rapeseed	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
Mung	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	16	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	16
Til	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	9
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	9	8
Matikál i	4	5	...	...	7	7	11	15	4	7	23	31	12	9	32	31	...	...	...	...	93	105
Mustard	8	2	14	7	7	5	9	23	3	7	31	29	7	7	9	13	...	...	...	...	88	93
Potato	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	3	2
Total	115	99	135	103	81	29	138	148	23	37	204	137	80	76	163	152	124	120	22	26	1,135	927

There was a falling-off in the number of experiments effected during the year. More experiments might have been made with advantage in the Goálpara, Darrang, and Sibságar districts.

A.—RICE.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY.

3. The three statements below give the results of the experiments made during the year with the three main varieties of rice grown in the districts of the Brahmaputra Valley :

Sali.

		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.
Number of experiments.	1894-95	22	..	33	21	6	1	21	11	31	3	44	8	157	44
	1895-96	11	..	5	23	13	6	15	9	12	15	44	3	100	61
Total area cut, in acres.	1894-95	7.16	..	10.67	6.67	1.37	0.25	7.00	3.67	9.25	0.83	14.67	2.67	50.12	14.09
	1895-96	3.66	..	1.50	9.20	4.08	0.83	5.00	3.00	4.00	4.33	14.66	1.00	32.90	18.36
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1894-95	13,639	..	18,115	9,559	2,719	555	12,787	5,636	6,844	1,189	25,041	4,076	79,145	21,015
	1895-96	6,611	..	1,862	12,158	4,869	1,234	8,697	3,969	5,050	5,151	21,143	1,434	48,242	23,937
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95	2,499	..	3,066	2,530	2,370	2,220	3,332	2,839	3,020	2,178	2,592	2,056	3,029	2,839
	1895-96	2,445	..	1,914	2,499	2,313	1,695	2,436	1,974	2,778	3,456	2,214	1,623	2,778	3,456
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95	1,013	..	845	864	1,092	2,220	586	173	432	556	691	1,061	432	173
	1895-96	1,017	..	216	258	238	1,080	474	351	549	525	833	1,221	216	258
Average per acre, in lbs.	1894-95	1,905	..	1,698	1,453	1,983	2,220	1,827	1,536	740	1,432	1,707	1,526	1,579	1,491
	1895-96	1,503	..	1,241	1,321	1,193	1,486	1,739	1,320	1,265	1,189	1,442	1,434	1,466	1,303

Ahu.

		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of experiments.	1894-95 ..	40	...	40	20	...	...	79	2	10	...	34	...	203	2
	1895-96 ..	5	...	11	6	2	2	32	3	19	...	24	...	93	11
Total area cut, in acres.	1894-95 ..	13.33	...	12.16	5.73	...	...	25.27	0.67	3.33	...	9.50	...	93.59	6.40
	1895-96 ..	1.66	...	3.66	1.46	0.16	0.16	10.66	1.00	6.33	...	8.00	...	20.47	2.62
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	22,655	...	10,990	6,495	..	..	33,807	815	2,047	...	12,262	...	81,761	7,310
	1895-96 ..	2,493	...	3,795	1,977	53	292	14,338	1,559	5,270	...	11,763	...	37,712	3,828
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	3,313	...	1,925	1,925	..	...	2,543	1,487	1,500	...	2,777	...	3,313	1,925
	1895-96 ..	2,418	...	1,695	1,764	372	1,776	2,307	1,776	2,271	...	2,775	...	2,775	1,776
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	864	..	264	259	..	..	309	957	265	..	185	..	185	259
	1895-96 ..	858	..	123	1,122	264	1,728	339	1,356	186	..	678	..	123	1,122
Average per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	1,699	..	904	1,133	..	..	1,338	1,216	615	..	1,291	..	1,286	1,142
	1895-96 ..	1,502	..	1,037	1,351	331	1,762	1,345	1,559	832	..	1,470	..	1,237	1,461

		Goálpára.		Kámráp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of experiments.	1894-95 ..	3	..	25	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	14	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	16	2
Total area cut, in acres.	1894-95 ..	0.57	..	7.67	..	..	..	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	12.24	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	4.13	0.66	..	..	0.66	..	..	..	..	..	4.79	0.66
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	827	..	7,858	..	..	..	4,559	..	..	..	..	..	13,244	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	4,582	1,144	..	..	557	..	..	..	..	..	5,139	1,144
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	1,851	..	2,253	..	..	..	1,605	..	..	..	..	..	2,253	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	2,004	1,752	..	..	840	..	..	..	..	..	2,004	1,752
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	420	..	290	..	..	..	370	..	..	..	..	..	290	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	258	1,677	..	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	258	1,677
Average per acre, in lbs.	1894-95 ..	1,451	..	1,024	..	..	..	1,140	..	..	..	..	..	1,082	..
	1895-96 ..	..	..	1,109	1,733	..	..	844	..	..	..	..	..	1,073	1,733

Experiments in the two kinds of *sáli*, viz., *bar dhán* and *láhi dhán*, number 3,958 up to the close of the year 1895-96. The total area cut is 1,276.97 acres, with a total outturn of 2,018,909lbs., and the average yield per acre amounts to 1,581lbs., or over 19 maunds.

During the eight years ending 1895-96, in which the results of experiments in the two kinds of *sáli* have been reported separately, 1,403 experiments have been made in *bar dhán*, of which 432.66 acres have been cut, the total outturn being 774,941lbs.; and the average yield per acre 1,791lbs., or about 22 maunds. Four hundred and forty-two experiments have been made in *láhi dhán*, of which 135.77 acres have been cut. The total outturn is 173,335lbs., and the average per acre 1,276lbs., or 15½ maunds.

Áhu is sometimes transplanted, but is usually sown broadcast. The total number of experiments in *áhu dhán* (both transplanted and broadcast) up to date has been 1,959, the total area cut 658.41 acres, the total crop reaped 877,826lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,333lbs., or a little over 16 maunds.

The total number of experiments with the two varieties of *báo dhán* (broadcast and transplanted) up to date has been 493, the total area cut 161.27 acres, and the total crop reaped 200,382 lbs.; the average outturn per acre is 1,245 lbs., or a little over 15 maunds.

In *sáil* and *sáilburá* the total number of experiments made up to date is 481, the area cut being 124.60 acres, crop reaped 183,620 lbs., and the average outturn 1,473 lbs., or a little below 18 maunds.

There have been 630 experiments in the varieties, highland and lowland *áman*, and *kátáridá*. The area cut is 170.33 acres, the crop reaped 253,102 lbs., and the average outturn 1,486 lbs., or a little over 18 maunds.

Three hundred and thirty-three experiments with early rice (*dus* and *muráli*) have up to date been made in Sylhet, the total area cut being 86.53 acres, the total crop reaped 99,334 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,148 lbs., or a little below 14 maunds.

III.—CÁCHÁR.

5. The results of experiments made in the principal varieties of rice known in Cachar are given in the following statement:

	Dumdi.			Murdi.					Asra.			Sail.		
	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total of eight years ending 1895-96.	1894-95.		1895-96.		Total of eight years ending 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total of eight years ending 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total of thirteen years ending 1895-96.
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
Number of experiments ...	3	4	22	10	5	7	7	60	14	2	33	59	62	267
Total area cut, in acres ...	1.00	1.16	6.33	2.68	1.51	1.83	1.83	16.67	4.67	0.66	10.47	19.66	20.66	81.79
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	7.0	900	6,098	4,693	1,813	1,813	1,750	20,181	7,433	1,201	14,241	31,425	29,253	129,595
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,476	1,068	1,560	2,877	1,512	1,692	1,296	2,877	2,511	1,974	2,511	2,534	2,766	3,200
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	402	344	334	975	924	726	642	451	819	1,650	606	618	462	462
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	790	776	963	1,750	1,201	991	961	1,211	1,589	1,830	1,300	1,599	1,416	1,584

The total number of experiments made up to date with *dumái* and *muráli* is 144, the total area cut being 38.50 acres, the total crop reaped 46,318 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,203 lbs., or a little over 14½ maunds.

Thirty-three experiments with *asra* have been made up to date, the total area cut being 10.47 acres, the total crop reaped 14,241 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 1,360 lbs., or a little over 16½ maunds.

Experiments in *sáil* up to the close of the year 1895-96 number 267. The total area cut is 81.79 acres with a total outturn of 129,595 lbs., and the average yield per acre amounts to 1,584 lbs., or a little over 19 maunds.

IV.—HILL RICE EXPERIMENTS.

6. The statements below show the results of the rice experiments made in the Khási and Jaintia and Gáo Hills districts during the year under report:

Hill rice experiments.

Khási and Jaintia Hills.

	Upland rice.			Lowland rice.		
	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total (14 years) ending 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total (14 years) ending 1895-96.
Number of experiments ...	90	42	629	34	78	739
Total area cut, in acres ...	30.00	14.00	168.30	11.33	26.00	195.01
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	28,858	13,305	1,30,553	6,688	28,393	184,377
Maximum per acre "	2,129	1,356	2,264	1,481	1,851	3,400
Minimum " "	370	489	40	247	462	192
Average " "	962	950	776	590	1,092	945

Gáo Hills.

	<i>Asu.</i>			<i>Sáil.</i>		
	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total (14 years) ending 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Total (14 years) ending 1895-96.
Number of experiments ...	4	14	111	9	4	29
Total area cut, in acres ...	1.33	3.92	35.05	3.00	0.58	8.89
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	2,495	4,600	34,227	4,011	1,127	13,726
Maximum per acre "	2,480	1,623	2,480	1,685	2,220	2,730
Minimum " "	1,222	678	160	962	987	738
Average " "	1,876	1,173	976	1,337	1,943	1,544

B.—SUGARCANE.

7. The following statement shows the results of experiments made by tahsildars and officers above that rank:
Experiments by superior officers.

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Total weight of juice, in lbs.		Total weight of gur, in lbs.		Weight of gur per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100 lbs. of juice.	
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Cochar ..	1	..	0.11	..	2,514	..	1,285	..	179	..	1,927	..	51.11	..	7.12	..	13.93	..
Sylhet ..	8	1	0.14	0.07	3,950	493	2,277	216	308	24	2,186	843	57.61	43.81	7.74	4.87	13.43	11.11
Total Surma Valley ..	4	1	0.25	0.07	6,464	493	3,562	216	485	24	1,910	313	55.10	43.81	7.50	4.87	13.61	11.11
Kamrup ..	12	11	1.55	0.73	52,773	12,820	17,216	4,723	4,431	932	2,861	1,304	32.01	36.34	8.24	7.32	25.76	20.14
Darrang ..	9	..	0.37	..	7,364	..	3,737	..	600	..	1,783	..	50.75	..	8.96	..	17.66	..
Nowgong ..	3	2	0.33	0.13	7,290	2,381	3,065	794	340	133	1,027	1,761	42.56	33.15	4.85	6.63	11.33	17.33
Sibsagar ..	1	..	0.06	..	1,100	..	961	..	123	..	1,337	..	87.36	..	11.18	..	12.79	..
Lakhipur ..	2	3	0.13	0.22	2,746	5,769	1,433	3,392	217	574	1,910	2,609	51.32	57.32	8.99	9.96	17.35	17.33
Total Drahmaputra Valley ..	27	16	2.44	1.03	72,133	20,661	25,402	8,819	5,814	1,664	2,332	1,540	36.57	42.63	8.05	8.05	22.02	18.87
Total for the province ..	31	17	2.69	1.15	73,647	21,154	29,964	9,035	6,290	1,688	2,341	1,468	38.99	42.72	8.10	7.93	21.02	18.03
Total for 1893-94 ..	30	..	2.975	..	54,712	..	21,938	..	2,963	..	..	993	40.13	..	5.42	..	13.51	..
" 1892-93 ..	13	..	1.37	..	34,180	..	13,148	..	2,342	..	..	1,709	38.47	..	16.35	..	17.51	..
" 1891-92 ..	6	..	1.06	..	6,490	..	3,564	..	770	..	..	683	54.91	..	11.42	..	20.48	..
" 1890-91 ..	8	..	0.67	..	10,436	..	5,711	..	891	..	..	1,563	54.46	..	8.49	..	15.60	..
" 1889-90 ..	30	..	2.45	..	45,789	..	21,601	..	2,611	..	..	1,463	47.37	..	5.70	..	12.03	..
" 1888-89 ..	24	..	3.64	..	52,623	..	27,204	..	4,472	..	..	1,228	51.69	..	8.49	..	16.43	..
" 1887-88 ..	13	..	2.36	..	59,945	..	33,504	..	5,782	..	..	2,450	54.22	..	9.65	..	17.79	..
" 1886-87 ..	24	..	4.97	..	98,664	..	51,153	..	6,504	..	..	1,326	51.85	..	6.63	..	12.83	..
" 1885-86 ..	13	..	2.37	..	60,419	..	28,013	..	4,611	..	..	1,962	46.36	..	7.63	..	16.46	..
" 1884-85 ..	16	..	1.07	..	23,391	..	12,310	..	2,529	..	..	2,350	42.63	..	8.76	..	21.50	..
" 1883-84 ..	20	..	..	..	36,373	..	38,111	..	7,889	..	..	..	39.50	..	8.18	..	20.70	..
Total ..	247	..	26.675	..	648,364	..	294,371	..	49,406	..	..	1,556	45.49	..	7.62	..	16.78	..

Mauzadars' experiments.

8. The statement below gives details of experiments made by mauzadars and subordinate police officers :

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Total weight of juice, in lbs.		Total weight of gur, in lbs.		Weight of gur per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur per 100 lbs. of juice.	
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Cachar	11	10	0.73	2.30	9,448	5,406	5,789	2,708	893	481	1,223	209	61.27	50.09	9.45	8.89	15.42	17.76
Sylhet	5	5	0.33	0.42	23,278	19,876	13,094	7,563	1,934	1,074	5,860	2,557	56.23	38.07	8.30	5.40	14.77	14.19
Total Surma Valley ...	16	15	1.06	2.72	32,726	25,282	18,883	10,276	2,827	1,555	2,667	572	57.70	40.64	8.64	6.15	14.44	15.13
Goālpāra	2	1	0.28	0.07	6,140	493	3,379	164	786	41	2,807	585	54.88	33.26	12.80	8.32	23.32	25.00
Kāmrup	..	8	..	0.63	..	13,225	..	6,165	..	977	..	1,551	..	46.61	..	7.54	..	16.17
Nowgong	19	14	1.40	1.00	14,667	10,796	7,755	4,616	1,069	773	763	773	52.87	42.77	7.28	7.16	13.78	16.74
Sibsāgar	16	14	0.85	1.10	24,459	21,213	13,063	10,469	1,502	1,901	1,767	1,728	53.40	40.31	6.14	8.96	11.49	18.15
Lakhimpur	31	32	1.07	2.13	33,023	47,514	17,576	24,960	4,077	5,046	3,810	2,369	53.22	52.50	12.34	10.61	23.19	20.21
Total Brahmaputra Valley	68	69	3.60	4.93	78,289	93,271	41,764	46,374	7,434	8,738	2,065	1,772	53.34	49.72	9.46	9.37	17.80	18.84
Total for the province	84	84	4.66	7.65	111,015	118,553	60,047	56,650	10,261	10,293	2,201	1,345	54.62	47.78	9.24	8.68	16.91	18.17
Total for 1893-94 ...	86	7.78	102,695	52,324	8,537	1,100	50.95	8.33	16.35									
„ 1892-93 ...	79	4.95	86,816	41,976	8,870	1,691	48.35	9.64	19.94									
„ 1891-92 ...	89	9.93	134,270	68,500	12,784	1,232	51.01	9.48	18.59									
„ 1890-91 ...	113	8.75	151,247	75,801	13,709	1,566	49.20	8.88	18.06									
„ 1889-90 ...	101	11.73	182,400	84,873	14,014	1,194	48.53	7.68	16.51									
„ 1888-89 ...	126	11.83	193,057	93,272	16,787	1,419	48.31	8.69	17.09									
„ 1887-88 ...	135	18.90	286,466	139,159	24,717	1,307	48.58	8.60	17.80									
„ 1886-87 ...	104	19.03	341,112	157,705	27,343	1,463	50.69	8.94	17.65									
„ 1885-86 ...	78	13.68	310,187	127,636	21,548	1,575	41.15	6.95	16.88									
„ 1884-85 ...	135	19.52	426,957	194,423	33,172	1,699	45.54	7.70	17.09									
„ 1883-84 ...	60	..	113,956	59,048	11,081	..	51.81	9.70	17.00									
	1,274	138.41	2,531,731	1,212,109	213,086	1,459	47.87	8.42	17.58									

Net results.

9. The net result of all experiments made up to date with sugar-cane is given below :

(a) From superior officers' experiments—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,556 lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 45.40 per cent. of its weight of juice and 7.62 of its weight of gur (molasses)
- (3) The juice yields 16.78 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

(b) From inferior officers' experiments—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,459 lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 47.37 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8.42 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17.58 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

(c) From all experiments combined—

- (1) The weight of gur (molasses) per acre is 1,475 lbs.
- (2) Cane yields 47.37 per cent. of its weight of juice, and 8.25 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17.42 per cent. of its weight of gur (molasses).

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS.

10. The following statement gives the results of the experiments made up to date with *matikálai* (phaseolus mungo, var. radiatus), *mung* (phaseolus mungo), rapeseed, linseed, *tíl* (sesamum), cotton, and potatoes :

Miscellaneous crops.

Matikéla (phaseolus mungo, var. radiatus)																			
Number of experiments Total area experimented upon, in acres. Total crop gathered, in lbs. Maximum per acre, in lbs. Minimum per acre, in lbs. Average per acre, in lbs.	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total up to the end of		
	1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		
	4	5	...	...	7	7	11	15	4	7	23	31	12	9	32	31	1,720	1,834	
...	1.33	1.50	...	...	2.30	2.33	2.06	4.66	0.82	1.63	7.67	10.33	2.92	2.32	10.67	10.33	58.54	91.59	
...	164	671	...	...	849	1,072	469	1,042	210	541	3,164	4,182	1,354	6,254	6,036	26,694	41,810		
...	216	711	...	...	617	741	518	678	309	612	666	771	938	1,326	975	2,100	2,100		
...	24	234	...	...	25	198	62	95	234	93	173	63	154	169	74	186	18		
...	123	447	...	...	369	460	242	223	256	342	412	405	448	594	566	605	456		
771 (Sesamum).													Cotton.		Potato.				
Number of experiments Total area experimented upon, in acres. Total crop gathered, in lbs. Maximum per acre, in lbs. Minimum per acre, in lbs. Average per acre, in lbs.	Sylhet.		Total up to the end of		Sylhet.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.		Total up to the end of		Garo Hills.		Lakhimpur.		Total up to the end of		
	1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		1894-95.		
	2	3	26	29	...	...	5	21	26	0.97	2.55	85	94	9	8	20	28	5	7
...	0.15	0.30	13.65	14.55	...	...	1.20	3.86	5.06	0.97	2.55	23.71	26.26	3.00	2.66	7.41	10.07	1.13	1.79
...	35	385	4,637	5,022	...	...	605	1,241	1,846	273	744	6,057	7,401	547	513	1,903	2,422	4,040	4,754
...	300	543	1,028	1,078	...	...	619	4,070	4,020	407	462	1,058	1,058	302	468	885	885	6,171	6,171
...	164	288	36	36	...	...	344	150	150	46	69	46	46	62	105	62	63	1,296	981
...	233	428	389	345	...	...	504	321	365	290	291	280	282	182	192	257	240	3,575	2,556

Experiments in the potato crop in the Khási and Jaintia Hills have now been prescribed, and it is hoped that some experiments will be made in the current year in that crop, which is of considerable local importance.

D.—MUSTARD.

Mustard experiments.

11. The statement below gives the results of the experiments in mustard seed carried out during each of the two years 1894-95 and 1895-96 :

D.—MUSTARD.

Experiments.	Cachár.	Sylhet.	Total Surma Valley.	Goalpara.	Kamrup.	Darrang.	Nowgong.	Sibsagar.	Lakhimpur.	Total Brahmaputra Valley.	Total for the province.	Total for the province up to end of	
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.
Number of experiments ..	8	14	7	7	9	23	3	7	31	29	7	7	2,041
Total area experimented upon, in acres ..	2,67	3,30	2,0	1,66	2,67	7,21	1,00	1,53	5,754	9,68	1,48	1,90	682,71
Total crop gathered, in lbs. ..	706	1,543	827	905	1,226	4,406	576	874	5,754	5,133	761	1,150	346,517
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ..	414	309	1,132	771	1,573	1,554	802	1,110	1,390	1,173	1,160	1,296	2,100
Minimum per acre, in lbs. ..	129	216	93	271	21	183	353	309	185	105	246	463	21
Average per acre, in lbs. ..	264	276	413	336	459	611	576	560	560	532	605	884	507

Since experiments in mustard were resumed in 1892-93, there have been 342 such experiments in the Brahmaputra Valley, the total area cut being 102.30 acres, the total crop reaped 64,290 pounds, and the average outturn per acre 628 lbs., or a little over $7\frac{1}{2}$ maunds. In the Surma Valley there have been 72 experiments, the area cut has been 19.26 acres, the total outturn 7,654 lbs., and the average yield per acre 397 lbs., or a little less than 5 maunds.

The average outturn of mustard per acre would appear to be considerably greater in the Brahmaputra Valley than in the Surma Valley. This may be due to the fact that in the former valley, the crop is usually raised on land which has not been under cultivation for more than three years, and which has not become exhausted.

GENERAL REMARKS.

12. A number of experiments were rejected, because the area experimented on was over one *bighá* in the case of rice or mustard, or less than one-fifth of a *bighá* or over half a *bighá* in the case of sugarcane. Two experiments in cotton in the Gáro Hills were rejected, because the crop selected was an exceptionally good one. The following statement shows the number of rejected experiments in each district during the years 1894-95 and 1895-96:

District.	Rice.				Cane.				Mustard.				Miscellaneous crops.			
	Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.	
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Cáchár ...	1	1	0.34	0.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sylhet ...	4	6	1.50	2.91	..	4	..	0.596	..	1	..	0.30	1	..	0.33	..
Goálpára ...	3	..	2.00	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1.83	..	1	..	1.16	..
Kámrúp ...	2	..	1.33	..	..	1	..	0.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darrang ...	3	1	1.00	0.53	..	1	..	0.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nowgong ...	10	1	3.33	0.51	4	..	1.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sibságar ...	9	..	3.18	..	..	2	..	0.045	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lakhimpur ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gáro Hills ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	0.67	..
Khási and Jaintia Hills ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	32	9	12.68	4.53	4	9	1.33	1.211	3	1	1.83	0.30	2	2	1.49	0.67

13. The names of superior officers who conducted experiments are given in the statement below:

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous crops.	Total.
G. Balthasar, Esq., Superintendent, Silchár Jail, Cáchár ...	1	..	..	..	1
W. J. Reid, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, South Sylhet, Sylhet ...	1	..	..	..	1
Bábu Ráj Mohan De, Subdivisional Officer, Habiganj, Sylhet ...	1	1	..	..	2
„ Jagat Bandhu Nág, Subdivisional Officer, Sunámganj, Sylhet ...	5	..	..	..	5
„ Isán Chandra Patranavis, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sylhet ...	11	..	..	..	11
„ Sarat Chandra Mazumdar, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Karimganj, Sylhet.	1	..	..	..	1
„ Giris Chandra Nág, Officiating Extra Assistant Commissioner, Maulvi Bázár, Sylhet.	1	..	..	..	1
Maulvi Muhammad Ábdulla, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sunámganj, Sylhet	5	..	..	..	5
Bábu Purna Chandra Mitra, Sub-Deputy Collector, Karimganj, Sylhet	10	..	..	..	10
„ Kási Chandra Guha, Sub-Registrar, Karimganj, Sylhet ...	3	..	..	..	3
„ Tripura Charan Mukherji, Sub-Deputy Collector, Goálpára ...	1	..	1	..	2
Rái Mádháb Chandra Bardalai, Báhadur, Subdivisional Officer, Barpeta, Kám-rúp.	3	..	..	..	3

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous crops.	Total.
Munshi Muhammad Eunás Áli, Tahsildár, Kámrúp ...	5	2	...	...	7
Bábu Ganga Rám Dás, " " ...	8	3	1	4	16
" Bansidhar Sarma Barua, " " ...	2	1	1	2	6
" Rádha Náth Barua, " " ...	1	...	1	...	2
" Káli Rám Chaudhuri, " " ...	3	1	...	...	4
" Chini Rám Dás, " " ...	1	...	...	...	1
" Syám Lál Chaudhuri, " " ...	2	2	2	3	9
" Ratna Kánta Barua, " " ...	13	1	2	3	19
" Banga Chandra Chatudhuri, " " ...	3	...	3	2	8
" Jay Rám Deka, " " ...	2	1	1	3	7
Lieutenant-Colonel M. A. Gray, Deputy Commissianer, Darrang ...	1	...	...	...	1
Babu Rabi Charan Sarma, Tahsildár, Darrang ...	3	...	...	2	5
" Ganga Náth Sarma, " " ...	3	...	1	1	5
" Bhabani Charan Sarma, " " ...	2	...	1	1	4
" Sita Náth Saharia, " " ...	...	...	1	...	1
" Rádha Mohan Dás, Sub-Deputy Collector, Nowgong ...	...	...	1	...	1
" Rudra Náth Barua, Tahsildár, Nowgong ...	1	1	...	1	3
" Chandra Kánta Barua, " " ...	3	...	1	1	5
" Sánti Rám Házárika, " " ...	6	1	2	3	12
" Ráj Kumár Ray, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibságar ...	1	...	...	...	1
" Durga Prasád Barua, Tahsildár, Sibságar ...	2	...	...	...	2
" Someswar Sarma Barua, " " ...	1	...	...	...	1
H. C. Barnes, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Dibrugarh ...	...	1	...	...	1
R. C. Hamilton, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, North Lakhimpur ...	...	...	1	...	1
Munshi Ázizar Rahmán, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Dibrugarh ...	...	1	...	...	1
" Mashiat Ulla, Sub-Deputy Collector, Dibrugarh ...	8	1	...	...	9
Maulvi Muhammad Sádír, Sub-Deputy Collector, North Lakhimpur ...	1	...	...	...	1
S. E. Rita, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Jowái, Khási and Jaintia Hills	50	...	...	...	50

N.B.—For explanation of the vernacular terms denoting the different species of crops where their English equivalents have not been given in this Note, see paragraphs 3, 4, 5, and 6 of the Crop Note for 1889-90.

F. J. MONAHAN,

Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

Shillong,

The 3rd July 1896.

ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1896-97.

BY

F. J. MONAHAN, Esq., I.C.S.,

OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1896-97.

Nature of experiments. Experiments were made as usual during the year to ascertain the outturn of—

- A.—Rice of various kinds. C.—Miscellaneous crops.
B.—Sugarcane. D.—Mustard.

In estimating the outturn of crops, the maund has been taken at 82½ lbs. and the *bighá* at one-third of an acre.

Number of experiments. 2. The following statement shows the number of experiments carried out in each district, as compared with the figures of the preceding year:—

Number of Experiments.

Crops.	Cachár.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kámrúp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Khási and Jaintia Hills.		Garo Hills.		Total for the Province.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.
<i>Sáit</i> . .	92	97	25	28	11	26	33	20	19	11	24	17	27	28	47	36	78	78	4	4	330	313
<i>Ahu</i> . .	18	8	7	4	5	4	17	12	4	...	35	15	19	3	24	26	42	38	14	11	185	121
<i>Báo</i> . .	2	3	40	46	...	...	16	15	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	67
<i>Sáilburá</i> . .	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3
<i>Cane</i> . .	10	10	6	7	1	3	19	15	...	1	16	4	14	6	35	24	...	...	...	...	101	70
<i>Linseed</i> . .	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4
<i>Rapeseed</i> . .	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
<i>Mung</i> . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	6
<i>Til</i> . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7
<i>Cotton</i> . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	8	10
<i>Máitkálá</i> . .	5	5	...	...	7	1	15	11	7	9	31	16	9	7	31	35	...	...	...	...	105	84
<i>Mustard</i> . .	2	9	7	11	5	12	23	20	7	8	29	15	7	5	13	15	...	...	...	...	93	95
<i>Potato</i> . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
TOTAL . .	99	102	103	104	29	46	148	106	37	29	137	70	76	47	152	136	120	116	26	25	927	781

There was a falling off in the number of experiments effected during the year in all the districts of the Brahmaputra Valley, except Goalpara; the number carried out in the Darrang and Sibsagar Districts was specially deficient.

3. The Statements, I to X, annexed, compare the results of experiments made with the different crops in the two years 1895-96 and 1896-97; they also exhibit the aggregate results of all experiments made with each crop up to the close of the latter year.

A.—RICE (Statements I to V.)

4. The figures of outturn shown under this head represent the yield of unhusked rice.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY (Statements I, II and III).

Sali, late transplanted rice, is the most important crop grown in the Brahmaputra Valley, and it is also that with which the largest number of experiments (4,094) have been made. According to the results of these experiments, the average yield of the crop per acre is a little over 19 maunds. The results of experiments with the two varieties of *sali*, viz., *bar dhán* and *láhi dhán*, have been separately recorded for the past nine years only, and can hardly be considered a trustworthy index of the comparative productiveness of the two varieties. They agree, however, with what is generally known, i.e., that *bar dhán* is much more prolific than the finer variety, *láhi dhán*, the average outturns given being, for the former 21½ maunds, and for the latter 15½ maunds per acre.

The average outturn of *áhu* (early rice) given by the results of experiments made up to date, is a little over 16 maunds per acre, and that of *báo* (late rice grown on lowlands) a little over 15 maunds. The average for rice of all kinds grown in the valley is nearly 18 maunds per acre.

II.—SYLHET (Statement IV).

The *sál* crop of Sylhet corresponds to *sáli* in the Brahmaputra Valley. The experiments made with it up to date give an average outturn of over 17 maunds per acre. Only 499 such experiments, however, have been made, and it is probable that this outturn may be below the real average.

Sáilburá, corresponding to the *boro dhán* of Bengal, is a prolific crop, giving an outturn of nearly 20 maunds per acre which is only inferior to that of *bar dhán* in the Brahmaputra Valley.

The experiments made with early rice (*ás* and *muráli*) give an average outturn of about 14½ maunds per acre, and those made with the varieties of highland and lowland *áman* and *kádrák* a little below 17 maunds per acre. The average outturn of all kinds of rice grown in Sylhet resulting from experiments made up to date is over 17 maunds per acre.

III.—CÁCHÁR (Statement V).

The experiments made in this district have been too few in number to admit of any safe conclusions being drawn from them. They give an average outturn for *sál* of 17 maunds per acre, for *dumdi* and *muráli* (early rice) of 13½ maunds, for *ásrá* (corresponding to *áman* in Sylhet and *báo* in the Brahmaputra Valley) of a little over 16 maunds, and for all rice grown in the district of about 16½ maunds.

HILL RICE (Statements VI and VII).

5. The figures in Statement VI would seem to show that the varieties of rice raised in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills are less productive than those grown in the plains, the average outturn for the district being a little over 10½ maunds an acre only. The figures shown against the Garo Hills in Statement VII include the results of experiments made in the plains portion of the district.

6. I have received from Mr. Kershaw, Assistant Commissioner of Golaghat, a memorandum, printed as an appendix to this note, in which the total production of rice in the plains districts of the Province, as calculated from the statistics of the area under rice for the year 1895-96 and the average outturn arrived at by experiments, is compared with the estimated total consumption and the statistics showing the net imports or exports of rice for the same year.

The accuracy of some of the data employed in the calculation is necessarily open to doubt. The results obtained, however, though they can only be regarded as affording rough indications of the approximate total production and consumption of rice in the province, are interesting so far as they go, and support the general reliability of the published crop statistics and of the recorded average outturns obtained from crop experiments. In the absence of accurate statistics, the figures arrived at by Mr. Kershaw's method of calculation, 1,800,000 acres, may be taken as the best estimate which can be made of the area cropped with rice in the Surma Valley.

B.—SUGARCANE (*Statement VIII*).

7. The experiments which have been made with this crop, numbering 1,591 up to date, should afford fairly reliable data for an estimate of the average out-turn.

Sugarcane experiments.

They give the following results:—

- (1) The average weight of *gur* (molasses) per acre is 1,500 lbs. or a little over 18 maunds.
- (2) Cane yields 47·02 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8·26 per cent. of its weight of *gur*.
- (3) The juice yields 17·57 per cent. of its weight of *gur*.

As the average local wholesale price of *gur* is not less than Rs. 6 a maund in any part of the Province, it is evident that sugarcane is a very profitable crop to the cultivator.

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS (*Statement IX*).

8. It is matter for regret that no experiments were made during the year with potatoes in the Khási and Jaintia Hills, or with jute in Sylhet or Goálpára.

D.—MUSTARD (*Statement X*).

9. Since experiments with mustard were resumed in 1892-93, there have been 417 such experiments in the Brahmaputra Valley, the total area cut being 127·13 acres, the total crop gathered 77,164 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 607 lbs., or a little below 7½ maunds. In the Surma Valley, there have been 92 experiments, the total area cut has been 24·85 acres, the total outturn 10,084 lbs., and the average yield per acre 405 lbs., or a little less than 5 maunds.

GENERAL REMARKS.

10. A number of reports of experiments made during the year have been rejected, because the area experimented on was over one *bighá*, in the case of rice, or mustard, or less than one-fifth of a *bighá* or over half a *bighá*, in the case of sugarcane.

Rejected experiments.

Some experiments which gave apparently impossible results have also been rejected. The following statement shows the number of experiments made in each district which were rejected during the years 1895-96 and 1896-97:—

DISTRICT.	Rice.				Cane.				Mustard.				Miscellaneous crops.			
	Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Cachár	1	...	0·58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylhet	6	35	2·91	11·60	4	1	0·596	0·005	1	1	0·30	0·33	...	...	...	...
Goálpára	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	0·16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kámrúp	...	...	...	...	1	...	0·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darrang	1	6	0·53	2·67	1	4	0·21	1·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nowgong	1	...	0·51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sibságar	...	...	...	...	2	1	0·045	0·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakhimpur	...	...	...	...	1	...	0·03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gáro Hills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	0·67	...
Khási and Jaintia Hills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	9	41	4·53	14·27	9	7	1·211	1·555	1	1	0·30	0·33	2	...	0·67	...

11. The names of the superior officers who conducted experiments during the year are given in the statement below :—

NAME.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous crops.	TOTAL.
Babu Jagat Chandra Dás, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Silchár, Cáčhár.	1	...	...	...	1
Babu Nritya Gopal Chatterji, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Silchár, Cáčhár.	2	...	...	...	2
F. S. B. Anley, Esq., Extra Assistant Commissioner, Silchár, Cáčhár .	2	...	...	...	2
J. A. Ezechiel, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Karimganj, Sylhet .	1	..	...	...	1
Babu Jagat Bandhu Nag, Sub-Divisional Officer, Sunámgunj, Sylhet .	2	...	...	...	2
Mr. Manmatha Nath Ghosh, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj, Sylhet.	3	...	...	...	3
Babu Gour Charan Dás, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj, Sylhet	2	...	...	...	2
Babu Gris Chandra Nág, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sunámgunj, Sylhet.	1	..	...	...	1
Maulvi Muhammad Abdulla, Sub-Deputy Collector, Moulvi Bazar, Sylhet	4	3	...	...	7
Babu Tripura Charan Mukherji, Sub-Deputy Collector, Karimganj, Sylhet	6	...	...	...	6
„ Ram Tarak Rai Barman, Sub-Registrar, Karimganj, Sylhet .	1	...	...	...	1
A. G. Halifax, Esq., Deputy Commissioner, Dhubri, Goálpára .	3	...	...	...	3
F. M. H. Jolly, Esq., Extra Assistant Commissioner, Dhubri, Goálpára .	4	...	...	...	4
Babu Nibaran Chandra Mukherji, Tahsildár, Goálpára . . .	4	...	...	...	4
Munshi Faizuddin Ahmed, Probationer Sub-Deputy Collector . .	2	2	4	...	8
Babu Bhola Nath Dás, Sub-Deputy Collector, Gauhati, Kámrúp . .	1	...	...	...	1
Munshi Muhammad Enás Ali, Tahsildár, „ „ . .	15	7	7	...	29
Babu Bangsidhar Sarma Barua, „ „ „ . .	1	...	...	1	2
„ Kali Ram Chaudhuri, „ „ „ . .	1	1	...	...	2
„ Jay Rám Deka, „ „ „ . .	2	1	1	2	6
„ Banga Chandra Chaudhuri, „ „ „ . .	6	1	1	2	10
„ Ganga Nath Sarma, Tahsildár, Darrang	2	1	1	1	5
„ Rabi Charan Sarma, „ „	...	...	2	2	4
„ Bhabani Charan Sarma, „ „	1	...	...	...	1
C. G. M. Kennedy, Esq., Deputy Commissioner, Nowgong . . .	1	1	...	...	2
G. Balthasar, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Nowgong . . .	1	...	...	...	1
Babu Chandra Kánta Barua, Tahsildár, Nowgong	1	...	...	...	1
„ Sánti Rám Házárika, „ „	5	...	...	2	7
„ Ráj Kumár Ray, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibságar	4	...	...	...	4
„ Guru Prasad Kakati, Tahsildár, Sibságar	2	...	...	...	2
„ Ratnadhur Barua, „ „	3	...	...	1	4
„ Durga Prasad Barua, „ „	2	1	1	...	4
„ Bishnu Rám Barua, „ „	1	1	...	...	2
H. C. Barnes, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Dibrugarh, Lakhimpur .	...	1	...	...	1
Maulvi Muhammad Sádír, Sub-Deputy Collector, North Lakhimpur, Lakhimpur.	2	...	...	...	2
Babu Padma Nath Barua, Tahsildár, Lakhimpur	5	...	1	4	10

N. B.—For explanation of the vernacular terms denoting the different species of crops where their English equivalents have not been given in this note, see paragraphs 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the Crop Note for 1889-90.

SHILLONG;
The 8th July 1897. }

F. J. MONAHAN,
Offg. Director of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

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APPENDICES.

Appendix A.

STATEMENT I.

Sáli.

		Goálpara.		Kámrúp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.
Number of experiments.	1895-96	11	...	6	28	13	6	15	9	12	15	44	3	100	61
	1896-97	26	...	5	15	11	...	15	2	17	9	34	2	108	29
Total area cut, in acres.	1895-96	8'66	...	1'50	9'20	4'08	0'83	5'00	3'00	4'00	4'33	14'66	1'00	32'90	18'36
	1896-97	8'87	...	1'67	5'00	3'08	...	5'00	0'66	5'67	3'00	11'33	0'66	35'42	9'32
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1895-96	6,611	...	1,862	12,168	4,869	1,234	8,697	3,960	5,060	5,151	21,143	1,434	48,242	22,917
	1896-97	18,902	...	2,355	5,667	4,929	...	4,573	137	8,549	3,802	19,058	615	56,366	10,221
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	2,445	...	1,914	2,499	2,313	1,695	2,436	1,974	2,778	3,456	2,214	1,623	2,778	3,456
	1896-97	3,084	...	1,818	1,399	2,499	...	1,851	258	2,067	1,688	2,457	957	3,084	1,683
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	1,017	...	246	258	288	1,080	474	351	549	525	833	1,221	246	258
	1896-97	876	...	1,017	765	987	...	93	153	648	864	951	888	93	153
Average per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	1,806	...	1,241	1,321	1,193	1,486	1,739	1,320	1,265	1,189	1,442	1,434	1,466	1,303
	1896-97	1,949	...	1,410	1,133	1,600	...	914	207	1,508	1,267	1,682	922	1,591	1,096

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1896-97 with *sáli dhán* 4,094
Total area cut, in acres 1,321'71
Total crop reaped, in lbs. 2,685,496
Average outturn per acre, in lbs. 1,578

For nine years, 1887-88 to 1896-97.

	Bar dhán.	Láhi dhán.
Total number of experiments made	1,511	470
Total area cut, in acres	468'08	145'09
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	831,307	183,556
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	1,776	1,265

STATEMENT II.

Áhu.

		Goálpara.		Kámrúp.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibságar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of experiments.	1895-96	6	...	11	6	2	2	32	3	19	...	24	...	93	11
	1896-97	4	...	11	1	...	...	15	...	3	...	26	...	59	1
Total area cut, in acres.	1895-96	1'66	...	3'66	1'46	0'16	0'16	10'66	1'00	6'33	...	8'00	...	30'47	2'32
	1896-97	1'33	...	3'67	0'33	...	...	5'00	...	1'00	...	8'66	...	19'66	0'3
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1895-96	2,493	...	3,795	1,977	53	292	14,338	1,559	5,270	...	11,763	...	37,7'2	3,829
	1896-97	2,266	...	4,071	238	...	...	6,095	...	638	...	13,019	...	25,999	238
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	2,418	...	1,695	1,764	372	1,776	2,307	1,776	2,271	...	2,775	...	2,775	1,776
	1896-97	1,974	...	1,821	714	...	...	1,788	...	801	...	3,195	...	3,195	714
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	858	...	123	1,122	264	1,728	339	1,356	186	...	678	...	123	1,122
	1896-97	1,464	...	525	714	...	...	555	...	525	...	735	...	525	714
Average per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	1,502	...	1,037	1,354	331	1,752	1,345	1,559	832	...	1,470	...	1,237	1,461
	1896-97	1,704	...	1,109	714	...	...	1,201	...	638	...	1,503	...	1,322	714

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1896-97 with *áhudhán* 2,019
Total area cut, in acres 678'40
Total crop reaped, in lbs. 901,063
Average outturn per acre, in lbs. 1,332

STATEMENT III.

Báo.

		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		TOTAL.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
Number of ex- periments.	1895-96	...	...	14	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	16	2
	1896-97	...	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
Total area cut, in acres.	1895-96	...	...	4.13	0.66	...	...	4.66	...	...	...	...	...	4.79	0.66
	1896-97	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	6.00	...
Total crop reap- ed, in lbs.	1895-96	...	...	4,582	1,144	...	...	557	...	...	...	...	...	5,139	1,144
	1896-97	...	...	5,517	...	...	...	956	...	...	...	...	...	6,473	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	...	...	2,004	1,752	...	...	840	...	...	...	...	...	2,004	1,752
	1896-97	...	...	1,389	...	...	...	1,017	...	...	...	...	...	1,389	...
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	...	...	258	1,677	...	...	831	...	...	...	...	...	258	1,677
	1896-97	...	...	624	...	...	...	894	...	...	...	...	...	624	...
Average per acre, in lbs.	1895-96	...	...	1,109	1,733	...	...	835	...	...	...	...	...	1,073	1,733
	1896-97	...	...	1,103	...	...	...	956	...	...	...	...	...	1,079	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1896-97 with *báo dhán* 513
 Total area cut, in acres 167.27
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. 207,355
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. 1,239

STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet rice.

	Lowland <i>das.</i>			Highland <i>das.</i>						Mudli.			Sili.			Sailberd.			Highland <i>aman.</i>						Kiddrid.			Lowland <i>aman.</i>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Total of nine years ending 1896-97.			Transplanted.		Broadcast.		Total of nine years ending 1896-97.			Total of fourteen years ending 1896-97.			Total of fourteen years ending 1896-97.			Transplanted.		Broadcast.		Total of nine years ending 1896-97.			Total of nine years ending 1896-97.			Total of nine years ending 1896-97.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

STATEMENT V.

Cochar rice.

	Dumál.			Muráli.					Asrá.			Sál.		
	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total of nine years ending 1896-97.	1895-96.		1896-97.		Total of nine years ending 1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total of nine years ending 1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total of fourteen years ending 1896-97.
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
Number of experiments	4	1	23	7	7	6	1	67	2	3	36	62	67	334
Total area cut, in acres	1'16	0'33	6'66	1'83	1'83	2'00	0'33	19'00	0'66	0'83	11'30	20'66	21'67	103'46
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	900	407	6,505	1,813	1,759	1,566	411	22,158	1,208	917	15,158	29,253	16,171	145,766
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,068	1,221	1,560	1,662	1,296	1,401	1,234	2,877	1,974	1,383	2,511	2,766	1,998	3,200
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	384	1,221	384	726	642	162	1,234	162	1,650	864	606	462	38	38
Average per acre, in lbs.	776	1,221	975	991	961	783	1,234	1,166	1,830	1,105	1,341	1,416	746	1,408

STATEMENT VI.

Khási and Jaintia Hills.

	Upland rice.			Lowland rice.		
	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total (15 years ending 1896-97.)	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total (15 years ending 1896-97.)
Number of experiments	42	38	667	78	78	817
Total areas cut, in acres	14'00	12'67	180'97	26'00	26'00	221'01
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	13,305	9,828	140,381	28,393	28,826	213,203
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,356	1,356	2,264	1,851	2,832	3,400
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	489	369	40	462	462	192
Average per acre, in lbs.	950	776	776	1,092	1,108	964

STATEMENT VII.

Gáro Hills.

	Asu.			Sali.		
	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total (15 years ending 1896-97.)	1895-96.	1896-97.	Total (15 years ending 1896-97.)
Number of experiments	14	11	122	4	4	33
Total area cut, in acres	3'92	3'67	33'75	0'58	1'33	10'22
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	4,600	2,832	37,059	1,127	2,544	16,270
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,623	1,806	2,480	2,220	2,961	2,961
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	678	216	160	987	1,110	738
Average per acre, in lbs.	1,173	772	956	1,943	1,912	1,592

STATEMENT IX.
Miscellaneous Crops.

		Mistikálai (phaseolus mungo, var. radiatus).										Mung (phaseolus mungo).											
		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhipur.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.		Nowgong.		Total up to the end of	
Cachar.		1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.
Number of experiments	5	5	5	7	1	15	11	7	9	31	16	9	7	31	35	1,834	1,918	16	6	...	...	...	...
Total area experimented upon, in acres.	150	0'90	0'33	2'33	0'33	4'68	3'53	1'55	2'21	10'33	5'33	2'33	2'17	10'33	11'66	91'69	117'72	4'91	1'48	...	...	...	...
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	671	524	29	1,043	29	1,043	730	541	625	4,182	1,613	1,354	1,349	6,254	7,749	41,810	54,429	1,038	240	...	...	...	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	711	1,035	87	741	87	678	525	612	432	771	555	1,326	993	1,068	1,350	2,100	2,100	389	339	...	...	...	...
Minimum per acre, in bs.	234	468	87	193	87	93	64	91	60	63	24	169	72	186	252	18	18	54	77	...	...	...	...
Average per acre, in lbs.	447	552	87	460	87	223	207	342	283	405	302	584	621	605	664	457	462	211	164	...	...	...	...

		Til (sesamum).										Potato.									
		Sylhet.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.		Total up to the end of		Garo Hill.		Total up to the end of		Lakhipur.		Total up to the end of					
Sylhet.		1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.	1893-96.	1896-97.				
Number of experiments	3	3	1	29	30	4	4	26	30	9	7	94	101	8	10	28	38				
Total area experimented upon, in acres.	0'90	0'33	1'11	5'03	6'17	1'11	1'11	5'03	6'17	2'55	2'06	26'26	28'32	2'68	3'33	10'07	13'40				
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	385	136	354	605	2,200	354	354	1,846	2,200	744	753	7,401	8,154	513	1,613	2,422	4,035				
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	543	412	618	649	4,020	618	618	4,020	4,020	492	678	1,058	1,038	463	987	885	987				
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	288	412	252	344	150	252	252	150	150	60	129	46	46	105	78	62	62				
Average per acre, in lbs.	438	412	319	504	356	319	319	385	356	291	365	282	288	192	484	240	301				

STATEMENT X.
D.—MUSTARD.

	Cachár.	Sylhet.	Total Surma Valley.	Goalpara.	Kamrup.	Darrang.	Nowgong.	Sibsagar.	Lakhimpur.	Total Brahmaputra Valley.	Total for the Province.	Total for the Province up to end of
	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.	1895-96.
	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.	1896-97.
Number of experiments	2	7	9	5	23	7	29	7	13	84	93	2,041
	9	11	20	12	20	8	15	5	15	75	95	2,138
Total area experimented upon, in acres	0 50	2 00	2 50	1 98	7 21	1 56	9 66	1 90	4 33	24 83	28 83	632 71
	2 16	3 43	5 59	4 00	6 87	2 49	5 00	1 87	5 00	26 32	30 43	713 13
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	138	827	965	905	4,406	874	5,136	1,150	4,762	17,233	18,198	346,517
	1,237	1,183	2,430	2,221	3,330	1,112	2,022	1,083	3,106	12,874	15,304	381,921
Maximum per acre, in lb.	309	771	771	729	1,554	1,110	1,173	1,298	1,665	1,665	1,665	2,100
	1,176	654	1,176	987	777	717	720	924	1,005	1,005	1,176	2,100
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	216	93	93	369	105	309	105	246	462	105	93	21
	216	93	93	315	183	171	159	432	171	105	81	21
Average per acre, in lbs.	276	413	386	545	611	560	532	605	1,099	655	631	507
	572	347	434	555	499	447	404	648	621	518	503	807

APPENDIX B.

Note on the Agricultural Statistics of Assam.

The Chief Commissioner, in his Resolution on the report of the Assam Agricultural Department for 1884-85, while accepting more or less guardedly the accuracy of the results of the small number of crop experiments made up to that time, remarked that the next step should be to check these averages in the Assam Valley by a computation of consumption, imports, and exports compared with the total production of the valley on the recorded cultivated area.

No such calculation has, as far as I am aware, been made, though Mr. Stack had made, in the previous year (1884), in his first report on the working of the Agricultural Department, from the incomplete materials then available, a rough calculation on these lines.

2. Since Mr. Stack's report the facilities for making the calculations have greatly increased. The census of 1891 furnishes exact information as to the population and rate of increase of the population of each district. The extension of the cadastral survey from an area covered by nine *manzās* in Kāmrup in 1883 to an area of 7,800 square miles in 1896; the improved state of efficiency of the cadastral staff employed to maintain village maps and records, and the improvements effected in the system of registering river-borne trade, furnish statistics which, though not perhaps absolutely accurate, must be more reliable than when the Agricultural Department was first instituted in this Province.

3. I propose now, by examining the figures available for the five Upper Assam Valley districts, to make a calculation on the lines indicated in the Chief Commissioner's Resolution of 1885. Goalpāra has been excluded from the calculation, as no figures are available for the permanently-settled portion of that district.

4. If from the calculation it appear reasonably certain that our statistics for the cadastral area are correct, I propose to reverse the process and attempt to ascertain the area cropped with rice in the Surma Valley. The latter figure is at present, I believe, unknown.

The statement appended to this note exhibits the statistics of the area under rice and the population, as well as the calculations based thereon for each of the five upper districts of the Assam Valley.

* i. e. up to the close of the year 1895-96. F. J. M. From the returned area cropped with rice and the average results of the 5,917* experiments made in *dhū* and *sālī dhān* the total outturn of each district has been ascertained.

From the outturn has been deducted the estimated quantity of *dhān* required for seed at $1\frac{1}{2}$ maunds per acre for *dhū* and $\frac{1}{2}$ maund per acre for *sālī*. A further deduction of 5 per cent. has been made for wastage, feed of bullocks, etc.

The balance thus arrived at, plus the net imports, represents the amount available for consumption.

Taking from the 1891 census report the rate of increase of the population of each district, an estimate of the present population has been made. This figure multiplied by 10, which I have calculated to be the number of maunds of *dhān* annually consumed per head, represents the total consumption.

The accuracy of the statistics of cropped area and the estimates of outturn employed in the calculation is determined by the measure of agreement between the total amount available for consumption as deduced therefrom and the total amount probably consumed.

Before examining the results of the calculation, it remains to ascertain how far the assumptions made are correct, or how far the possibility of error exists.

The data used are—

1. Population of each district.
2. Cropped area.
3. Outturn per acre for each variety of rice.
4. Amount used for seed for each variety of rice.
5. Amount consumed in ways other than as food.
6. Figures of imports and exports.
7. Amount consumed per head as food.

The accuracy of 2 and 3 need not be examined, as one of the objects of the calculation is to determine the accuracy of those figures.

† Over 90 per cent. of the rice imported into the Brahmaputra Valley is carried by steamer.

The approximate accuracy of 1 and 6† is fairly certain, while there can be little doubt that the figures employed under 4 are as nearly as possible correct. They have been taken from Mr. Darrah's Note on agricultural expenditure in the Assam Valley, and embody the result of his exhaustive enquiries in this direction.

I have followed Mr. Stack and deducted 5 per cent. for wastage etc. (5). The exact determination of this factor is impossible, and it is necessary to be content with a rough estimate.

The figure employed under 7 is the pivot of the whole calculation.

The Immigration Act assumes that 10 chattaacks of rice per day is sufficient for an adult. In jails 10 chattaacks of rice supplemented by many other articles of food are given. I have made a large number of enquiries, and am forced to the conclusion that among the agricultural population an adult consumes more than this amount. It is certain that he consumes in very many cases 1 seer per diem. The amount is variously estimated at from 10 to 16 chattaacks. Children eat less, but waste more.

Remembering that the average Assam household consists of three adults and two children, I arrive, estimating that an adult will eat 12 and a child 8 chattaacks per day, at an average consumption of nearly 6 maunds of husked rice per annum.

This, translated into maunds of unhusked rice or *dhán*, gives nearly 10 maunds of *dhán* as the average consumption per head per annum.

The broad result of the calculation is as follows:—

The present estimated population of the five Upper Assam Valley districts is 2,118,000.

The area under early rice is 280,759, and that under late rice 944,135 acres.

The outturn of the former is $4\frac{1}{2}$ million, that of the latter 13 million maunds, of *dhán* and the total outturn of *dhán* for the valley $22\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds. Four hundred and twenty thousand maunds is required for seed for the early and 472,000 maunds for the late rice crop. The balance $21\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds is the total average crop. Deducting 1 million maunds for wastage, etc., and adding 1 million maunds, the net imports, the balance remaining is $21\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds, which represents the total amount available for consumption. This is somewhat more than the quantity required to feed the present estimated population at 10 maunds per head.

The approximate agreement between these two totals—the amount available and the amount consumed—is gratifying evidence of the accuracy of the statistics on which the calculation has been based.

It appears, moreover, examining the statement more in detail, that the figures showing the surplus or deficit in each district agree exactly with our knowledge of the local conditions of the different districts.

Kámrúp produces a large surplus. Darrang is self-supporting, while the remaining three Upper Valley districts are forced to import.

Of the movements of *dhán* between different parts of the valley, our knowledge is vague. It is known roughly in the upper portion of the valley that the north bank exports largely to the south bank, that Golaghat sends its surplus to Titabar, and that the sadar subdivision of Lakhimpur district imports from all parts.

A calculation, similar to the one now made, for each sub-division, or even for each mauza, would be interesting as affording some materials for ascertaining the movements of *dhán* between different areas in the valley.

No calculation on the lines I have indicated is possible for the Surma Valley. No figures are at present available for the cropped area in Cáchár, ^(a) and the figures * given for Sylhet in successive Administration Reports refer to the cadastrally-surveyed portions of that district only.	Acres.
*1893-94. . . .	10,630
1894-95. . . .	110,578
1895-96. . . .	138,087

It is, however, possible, by a reverse calculation, to arrive at a rough approximation of the total area cropped with rice in the Surma Valley.

The estimated population is 2,663,000. The total consumption may therefore be taken at $26\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds of *dhán*. Adding the net exports, $1\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds, and, including 5 per cent. wastage, the gross outturn of the valley works out to $29\frac{1}{2}$ million maunds of *dhán*.

To arrive at the area cropped with each broad class of rice it is necessary to assume that in the whole valley the area cropped with *ús* bears to the area cropped with *sáil* and *áman* the same proportion as is found in the Jaintia parganahs and Partábgarh (for which areas figures are available).

If this is assumed, it appears that 25 per cent. of the total area cropped with rice is under *ús*, yielding 14 maunds per acre, and that 75 per cent. is under *sáil* and *áman*, yielding 18 maunds per acre.

Remembering also that $1\frac{1}{2}$ maunds per acre is required for seed for early and $\frac{1}{2}$ maund for late rice the total number of acres cropped (x) is determined by the following equation:—

$$\frac{x}{4}(14-1\frac{1}{2}) + \frac{3x}{4}(18-\frac{1}{2}) = 29,500,000;$$

$$x = 1,815,384 \text{ acres,}$$

or, say, roughly $1\frac{1}{2}$ million acres.

(a) Since the note was written crop statistics for a portion of the Cáchár District have become available.—F. J. M.

STATEMENT.

In thousands of maunds, thousands of acres and thousands of persons.

DISTRICT.	Area under early rice.	Area under late rice.	Outturn of early rice.	Outturn of late rice.	Total outturn.	Net imports.	Amount required for seed.	Net crop.	Wastage, 5 per cent. of crop.	Amount available for food (excluding imports).	Amount available (including imports).	Population.	Consumption.	Surplus or deficit.
Kamrup	153½	310½	2,457½	5,900½	8,357½	—68½	385½	7,972	399½	7,573½	7,505	634	6,340	+1,165
Darrang	30½	156½	469½	2,979½	3,449	...	124½	3,344½	167½	3,177½	3,177½	323	3,230	—52½
Nowgong	80½	132½	969½	2,513½	3,483	200	157	3,326	166½	3,159½	3,359½	361	3,610	—250½
Sibsagar	15½	253½	248	4,814	5,062	338½	150	4,912	245½	4,666½	5,004½	500	5,000	+4½
Lakhimpur	20½	91	329	1,731½	2,059½	639	76½	1,983	99½	1,883½	2,566½	300	3,000	—438½
	280½	944	4,492½	17,938½	22,430½	1,152½	893	21,537½	1,077	20,460½	21,613½	2,119	21,180	+433½

The figures in italics are guesses.

GOLAGHAT ;
The 14th March 1897. }

L. J. KERSHAW.

ANNUAL NOTE.
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM
FOR
1897-98.

BY
F. C. HENNIKER, Esq., I.C.S.,
OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

F. C. HENNIKER, Esq., I.C.S.,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam,*

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 7th July 1898.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1897-98.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

F. C. HENNIKER,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records and
Agriculture, Assam.*

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ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

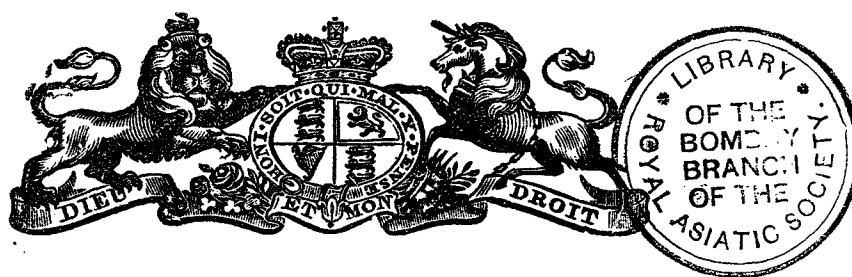
FOR THE YEAR

1901-1902.

BY

B. C. ALLEN, Esq., B.A., I.C.S.,

OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



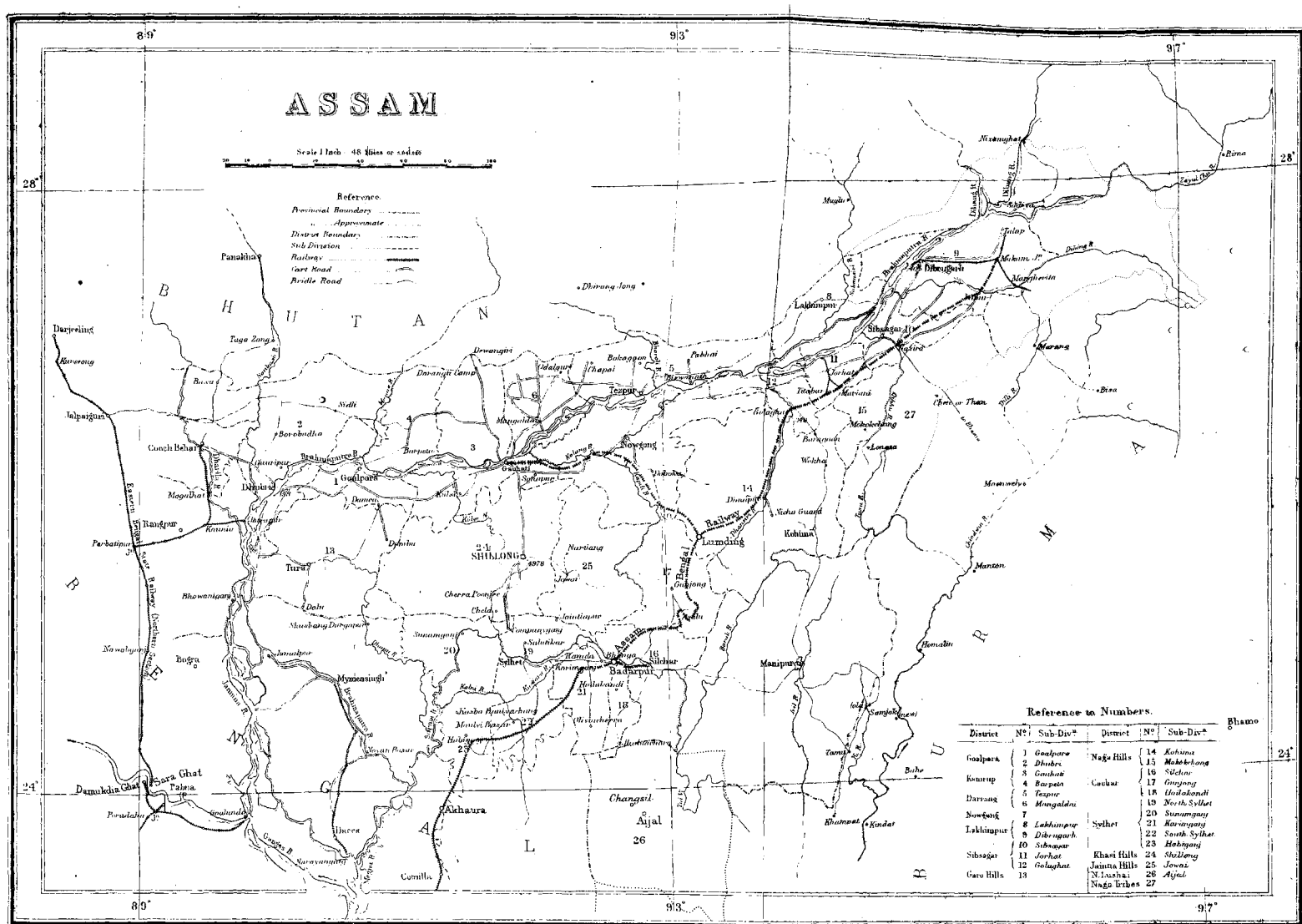
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ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENT IN ASSAM

FOR

1897-98.

Nature of experiments,

A.—Rice of various kinds.

B.—Sugarcane.

In estimating the outturn of crops, the maund has been taken at 82½ lbs. and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre.

Number of experiments.

2. The statement below shows the number of experiments carried out in each district, as compared with the figures of the preceding year :

Number of Experiments.

Experiments were made as usual during the year to ascertain the outturn of—

C.—Miscellaneous crops.

D.—Mustard.

Crops.	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Khasi and Jaintia Hills.		Garo Hills.		Total for the province.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
Sali	67	41	28	21	26	17	20	15	11	13	17	53	26	41	36	36	78	90	4	4	313	331
Ahu	8	28	4	9	4	18	12	4	...	2	15	29	3	5	26	27	38	36	11	15	121	173
Bao	3	5	46	36	...	...	15	3	...	...	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	64
Sailbura	...	...	3	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	30
Cane	10	10	7	5	3	2	15	8	1	2	4	...	6	3	24	24	...	...	...	...	70	54
Linseed	...	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
Rape seed	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Mung	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2
Til	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10
Matikalai	5	5	...	1	1	...	11	1	9	8	16	14	7	1	35	31	...	...	...	...	84	61
Mustard	9	10	11	17	12	5	20	18	8	5	15	...	5	8	15	14	...	...	...	...	95	77
Potato	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute	...	...	...	13	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Khesari (pulses)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	102	99	104	139	46	68	106	53	29	30	70	116	47	59	136	132	116	126	25	29	781	851

There was an increase in the number of experiments effected, in all districts except Cachar, Kamrup, and Lakhimpur, the increase being largest in Nowgong (116 against 70). In Sylhet the increase in the number of experiments would have been larger had not the records of the experiments made in the Habiganj subdivision been destroyed along with other records by fire. In Kamrup the number of experiments fell from 106 to 53.

3. The statements, I to X, annexed compare the results of experiments made with different crops in the two-years 1896-97 and 1897-98; they also exhibit the aggregate results of all experiments made with each crop up to the close of the latter year.

A.—RICE (STATEMENTS I TO VII).

Rice experiments.

4. The figures of outturn shown under this head represent the yield of unhusked rice.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY (STATEMENTS I, II, AND III).

Sali (late transplanted rice) is the most important crop grown in the Brahmaputra Valley, and is also that with which the largest number of experiments (4,269) have been made. According to the results of these experiments, the average yield of the crop per acre is a little over 19 maunds. The results of experiments with the two varieties of *sali*, viz., *bar dhan* and *lahi dhan*, have been separately recorded for the past ten years only, and the results of last year's experiments continue to be in accord with those of experiments in previous years, as well as with what is generally known regarding the comparative productiveness of the two varieties, namely, that *bar dhan* is much more prolific than the finer variety, *lahi dhan*. The average outturns obtained from the experiments made since 1887-88 up to date were for the former about $21\frac{1}{2}$ maunds and for the latter $15\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre.

The average outturn of *ahu* (early rice, broadcast) obtained from the results of experiments made, up to date, is a little over 16 maunds per acre, and that of *bao* (low land broadcast) is 15 maunds per acre. The average for rice of all kinds grown in the valley is nearly 18 maunds per acre.

II.—SYLHET (STATEMENT IV).

Altogether 520 experiments have been made with the *sail* (or late transplanted rice) of Sylhet, which give an average outturn of over $17\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre.

The experiments made with *sailbura*, which is only inferior in point of outturn to the *bar dhan* of the Brahmaputra Valley, give an average outturn of about 20 maunds per acre. This is an irrigated crop sown about October, transplanted in January and reaped in April.

The average outturn given by the results of experiments made with early rice (*aus* and *murali*) is over $14\frac{1}{2}$ maunds per acre, and that with the varieties of late rice (*aman* and *kataria*) is about 17 maunds per acre. The average outturn of all kinds of rice grown in Sylhet is over $17\frac{1}{2}$ maunds per acre.

III.—CACHAR (STATEMENT V).

The experiments made in this district have been very few in number. They give an average outturn for *sail* of 17 maunds per acre, for *dumai* and *murali* (early rice) of 14 maunds, for *asra* (late broadcast rice) of a little over $16\frac{1}{2}$ maunds, and for all rice grown in the district of about $16\frac{1}{2}$ maunds.

IV.—HILL RICE (STATEMENTS VI AND VII).

The varieties of rice raised in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills are less productive than those grown in the plains, the average outturn for the district being about 11 maunds per acre only.

The figures shown against the Garo Hills include the results of experiments made in the plains portion of the district, the average outturn for the district being a little over $13\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre.

B.—SUGARCANE (STATEMENT VIII).

Sugarcane experiments.

5. The experiments which have been made with this crop number 1,645 up to date.

They give the following results :

- (1) The average weight of *gur* (molasses) per acre is 1,513 lbs., or a little below $18\frac{1}{2}$ maunds.
- (2) Cane yields 47·12 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8·30 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17·61 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS (STATEMENT IX).

6. During the year, jute was the subject of 48 experiments in Sylhet and Goalpara. No experiments were made with this crop in the six years from 1891-92 to 1896-97, and prior to 1891-92 only 9 experiments had been made. The aggregate number of cuttings made up to date is yet too small to give a reliable estimate of average outturn.

D.—MUSTARD (STATEMENT X).

7. Since experiments with mustard were resumed in 1892-93, there have been 542 such experiments in the Brahmaputra Valley, the total area cut being 168·13 acres, the total crop gathered 102,028 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 607 lbs., or a little below $7\frac{1}{2}$ maunds. In the Surma Valley, there have been 119 experiments, the total area cut has been 31·58 acres, the total outturn 14,456 lbs., and the average yield per acre 457 lbs., or a little over $5\frac{1}{2}$ maunds.

GENERAL REMARKS.

8. A number of reports of experiments made during the year have been rejected, because the area experimented on was over one *bigha* in the case of rice, mustard or miscellaneous crops, or less than one-fifth of a *bigha* or over half a *bigha* in the case of sugarcane. Some experiments which gave apparently impossible results have also been rejected.

The following statement shows the number of experiments which were rejected during the years 1896-97 and 1897-98:

District.	Rice.				Cane.				Mustard.				Miscellaneous crops.			
	Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Cachar...	...	39	...	13'67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylhet	...	35	...	11'60	...	1	...	0'005	...	1	...	0'33	...	...	...	...
Goalpara	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	0'16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darrang	...	6	...	2'67	...	4	...	1'06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sibsagar	...	...	2	...	0'67	1	1	0'33	0'03	...	...	...	...	3	...	0'73
Total ...	41	41	14'27	14'34	7	1	1'555	0'03	1	...	0'33	...	...	3	...	0'73

9. This note deals with experiments made by officers not lower in rank than mauzadars and head constables under the ordinary rules for crop cuttings in force in this province. Besides these, a number of experiments with *sali dhan*, sugarcane and mustard were made last year in the Sibsaigar district by certain supervisor kanungos and mandals selected for their efficiency and trustworthiness, in accordance with the system of maintaining mauza books, which was tentatively introduced in that district during the last cold weather; but as the results of some of the experiments have not yet been received, they could not be utilised for the purpose of this note.

Experimenting officers.

10. The names of the superior officers who conducted experiments during the year are given in the statement below:

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
F. S. R. Anley, Esq., Extra Assistant Commissioner, Superintendent of Jail, Silchar.	3	...	...	...	3
Manmatha Nath Ghosh, Esq., Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sylhet Sadr subdivision.	2	...	...	...	2
Babu Jagat Bandhu Nag, Subdivisional Officer, Sunamganj	1	...	...	...	1
„ Akshaya Kumar Chaturji, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sunamganj.	3	...	1	...	4
J. A. Ezechiel, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Karimganj	3	...	...	...	3
Babu Ram Tarak Barman, Special Sub-Registrar, Karimganj	2	...	...	...	2

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Maulvi Muhammad Abdullah, Sub-Deputy Collector, Maulvi Bazar	11	3	3	...	17
G. Balthasar, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Goalpara ...	3	...	...	...	3
Munshi Faizuddin Ahmed, Sub-Deputy Collector, Dhubri, Goalpara	15	...	...	...	15
Babu Nibaran Chandra Mukharji, Tahsildar, Goalpara ...	...	...	...	3	3
Rai Madhav Chandra Bardalai, Bahadur, Subdivisional Officer, Barpeta, Kamrup.	3	...	2	...	5
Babu Abhaya Sankar Guha, Sub-Deputy Collector, Barpeta, Kamrup	...	...	1	...	1
„ Rajani Kanta Bardalai, Sub-Deputy Collector, Gauhati, Kamrup.	1	...	...	...	1
Munshi Muhammad Eunas Ali, Tahsildar, Kamrup ...	4	5	...	...	9
Babu Ganga Ram Das, „ „ ...	5	2	3	3	13
„ Kali Ram Chaudhuri, „ „ ...	1	...	...	...	1
„ Ratna Kanta Barua, „ „ ...	2	...	1	1	4
„ Rati Chandra Sarma, „ Darrang ...	3	...	2	2	7
„ Ganga Nath Sarma, „ „ ...	2	1	1	1	5
„ Bhabani Charan Sarma, „ „ ...	1	...	...	1	2
„ Kali Ram Chaudhuri, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Nowgong.	4	...	...	...	4
„ Dakshina Charan Sen, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Nowgong	4	...	...	...	4
„ Santi Ram Hazarika, Tahsildar, Nowgong ...	5	...	...	2	7
„ Gunahash Goswami, Offg. Tahsildar, Nowgong ...	12	...	...	...	12
„ Phèdela Ram Das, „ „ „ ...	2	...	...	...	2
Munshi Didar Uddin Ahmed, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibsagar Sadr.	2	2	1	...	5
Babu Radha Kanta Handiqui, Sub-Deputy Collector, Jorhat, Sibsagar.	5	...	...	...	5
„ Durga Prasad Barua, Tahsildar, Sibsagar ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Someswar Sarma Barua, „ „ ...	4	...	...	...	4
„ Hem Chandra Goswami, Sub-Deputy Collector, Dibrugarh, Lakhimpur.	1	1	...	...	2
„ Padma Nath Barua, Tahsildar, Lakhimpur ...	7	3	3	3	16

F. C. HENNIKER,

Shillong,
The 7th July 1898.

Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

APPENDICES.

Appendix A.

STATEMENT I.

Sali.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of ex- periments.	1896-97 26	...	5	15	11	...	15	2	17	9	34	2	108	28
	1897-98 13	4	10	5	13	...	31	22	37	4	36	...	140	35
Total area cut, in acres.	1896-97 8'67	...	1'67	5'00	3'08	...	5'00	0'66	5'67	3'00	11'33	0'66	35'42	9'32
	1897-98 4'33	1'33	2'53	1'67	4'17	...	10'33	7'33	12'33	1'33	12'00	...	45'70	11'67
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1896-97 16,902	...	2,355	5,667	4,929	...	4,573	137	8,549	3,802	19,058	615	56,366	10,221
	1897-98 8,963	1,181	3,710	2,283	7,755	...	13,606	7,953	18,152	1,458	20,446	...	72,632	12,880
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1896-97 3,084	...	1,818	1,389	2,499	...	1,851	258	2,067	1,683	2,457	957	3,084	1,683
	1897-98 2,856	1,134	2,055	1,461	2,592	...	2,313	1,881	2,640	1,512	2,796	...	2,856	1,881
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1896-97 876	...	1,017	765	987	...	93	153	648	864	951	888	93	153
	1897-98 684	462	555	1,296	636	...	648	246	501	864	741	...	501	246
Average per acre, in lbs.	1896-97 1,949	...	1,410	1,133	1,600	...	914	207	1,508	1,267	1,682	922	1,591	1,096
	1897-98 2,070	888	1,466	1,370	1,859	...	1,317	1,085	1,472	1,096	1,704	...	1,589	1,103
Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1897-98 with <i>sali dhan</i>												...	4,269	
Total area cut, in acres												...	1,379'08	
Total crop reaped, in lbs.												...	2,171,008	
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.												...	1,574	
For ten years 1887-88 to 1897-98.														

For ten years 1887-88 to 1897-98.

	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>
1	2	3
Total number of experiments made	...	...
Total area cut, in acres	...	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	...	...
	1,651	505
	513'73	156'76
	903,939	196,436
	1,759	1,253

STATEMENT II.

Ahu.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.		
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Number of experiments...	1896-97	4	...	11	1	...	...	15	...	3	...	26	...	59	1
	1897-98	18	...	3	1	2	...	29	...	5	...	27	...	84	1
Total area cut, in acres...	1896-97	1'33	...	3'67	0'33	...	...	5'00	...	1'00	...	8'66	...	19'66	0'33
	1897-98	6'00	...	0'73	0'07	0'67	...	9'67	...	1'67	...	9'00	...	27'74	0'07
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1896-97	2,266	...	4,071	238	...	...	6,005	...	638	...	13,019	...	25,999	238
	1897-98	11,636	...	1,002	97	1,294	...	7,836	...	1,444	...	11,771	...	34,983	97
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1896-97	1,974	...	1,821	714	...	...	1,788	...	801	...	3,195	...	3,195	714
	1897-98	2,481	...	1,605	1,386	2,703	...	1,758	...	1,050	...	2,562	...	2,703	1,386
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1896-97	1,464	...	525	714	...	...	555	...	525	...	735	...	525	714
	1897-98	1,386	...	1,296	1,386	1,179	...	123	...	741	...	585	...	123	1,386
Average per acre, in lbs.	1896-97	1,704	...	1,109	714	...	...	1,201	...	638	...	1,503	...	1,322	714
	1897-98	1,943	...	1,372	1,386	1,931	...	810	...	865	...	1,308	...	1,261	1,386
Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1897-98															2,104
Total area cut, in acres															706'21
Total crop reaped, in lbs.															939,143
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.															1,329

STATEMENT III.

Bao.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	...	...	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	3	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	500	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	600	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	100	...	...	...	667	...	...	...	...	...	767	...
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	5517	...	...	...	956	...	...	...	...	...	6473	...
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,061	...	...	...	7,221	...	...	...	...	...	8,282	...
	...	...	1,389	...	...	...	1,017	...	...	...	...	...	1,389	...
	...	...	1,851	...	...	...	2,067	...	...	...	...	...	2,067	...
	...	...	624	...	...	...	894	...	...	...	...	...	624	...
	...	...	369	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	...	...	309	...
	...	...	1,103	...	...	...	956	...	...	...	...	...	1,079	...
	...	...	1,061	...	...	...	1,082	...	...	...	...	...	1,080	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1897-98 with *Bao dhan* .. 536
 Total area cut, in acres .. 17,494
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. .. 215,637
 Average of turn per acre, in lbs. .. 1,432

STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet Rice.

	Low-land aus.			High-land aus.						Murahi.			Sail.			Sailbura.			High- and aman.						Kataria.			Low-land aman.		
	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	Transplanted.			Broadcast.			In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of fifteen years ending 1897-98.	Transplanted.			Broadcast.			In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.
				In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.							In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	In 1896-97.	In 1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Number of experiments	..	..	31	2	5	45	2	4	63	..	..	10	28	31	520	3	30	266	2	2	43	..	3	119	3	..	33	41	31	230
Total area cut, in acres	..	..	8.96	0.66	1.35	11.46	0.66	0.98	15.31	..	..	2.56	12.30	7.10	141.02	0.83	8.60	76.13	0.66	0.50	10.77	..	0.57	33.38	0.92	..	8.92	17.45	9.34	67.03
Total crop raised, in lbs.	..	..	11,229	1,111	2,283	16,237	693	1,368	16,102	..	..	2,825	11,059	11,752	201,210	1,201	12,883	123,056	299	779	14,801	..	987	51,495	1,012	..	12,782	16,695	13,048	87,077
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	..	..	3,218	1,851	2,057	2,432	1,233	2,140	3,786	..	..	2,152	2,951	2,739	4,986	1,728	2,555	4,363	618	2,143	2,468	..	1,731	7,808	2,319	..	2,319	3,333	2,375	3,333
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	..	..	360	1,479	882	480	846	882	204	..	..	420	276	735	159	1,257	432	240	282	1,175	282	..	1,731	198	291	..	291	135	672	13
Average per acre, in lbs.	..	..	1,253	1,683	1,691	1,417	1,050	1,395	1,051	..	..	1,104	899	1,655	1,426	1,447	1,489	1,612	453	1,558	1,374	..	1,731	1,512	1,100	..	1,433	1,441	1,397	1,596

STATEMENT V.

Cachar Rice.

	Dumai.			Murali.				Asra.			Sail.				
	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	1896-97.		1897-98.		Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total of ten years ending 1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total of fifteen years ending 1897-98.	
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.								
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Number of experiments	...	1	4	27	6	1	15	9	91	3	5	41	67	41	375
Total area cut, in acres	...	0'33	1'33	8'00	2'00	0'33	4'08	1'67	24'75	0'83	1'17	12'47	21'67	12'00	115'46
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	407	1,280	7,785	1,566	411	5,820	2,370	30,348	917	1,868	17,026	16,171	14,311	160,077
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	1,221	1,344	1,560	1,401	1,234	2,496	1,680	2,877	1,383	1,920	2,511	1,998	2,436	3,200
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	1,221	330	330	162	1,234	615	1,344	162	864	1,380	606	38	618	38
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	1,221	962	973	783	1,234	1,426	1,419	1,226	1,105	1,596	1,365	746	1,193	1,386

STATEMENT VI.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills.

	<i>Up-land rice.</i>			<i>Low-land rice.</i>		
	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total (16 years ending 1897-98).	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total (16 years ending 1897-98).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	38	36	703	78	90	907
Total area cut, in acres ...	12'67	12'00	192'97	26'00	30'00	251'01
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	9,828	10,697	151,078	28,826	27,438	240,641
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,356	1,299	2,264	2,832	2,298	3,400
Minimum per acre, in lbs. ...	369	63	40	462	279	192
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	776	891	783	1,108	915	959

STATEMENT VII.

Garo Hills.

	<i>Asra.</i>			<i>Sail.</i>		
	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total (16 years ending 1897-98).	1896-97.	1897-98.	Total (16 years ending 1897-98).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	11	15	137	4	4	37
Total area cut, in acres ...	3'67	5'00	43'75	1'33	1'33	11'55
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	2,832	4,802	41,861	2,544	2,462	18,732
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,806	2,115	2,115	2,961	2,235	2,961
Minimum per acre, in lbs. ...	216	243	216	1,110	1,299	738
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	772	960	957	1,912	1,851	1,622

STATEMENT VIII.

Sugarcane.

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Total weight of juice, in lbs.		Total weight of gur (molasses), in lbs.		Weight of gur (molasses) per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of juice.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Cachar	10	10	0.67	0.98	11,360	13,766	6,045	7,105	1,001	1,326	1,494	1,353	53.21	51.61	8.81	9.63	16.56	18.66
Sylhet	7	5	0.38	0.57	14,753	16,122	5,638	6,447	985	1,290	2,592	2,263	38.21	39.99	6.67	8.00	17.47	20.01
Total Surma Valley	17	15	1.05	1.55	26,113	29,888	11,683	13,552	1,986	2,616	1,891	1,688	44.74	45.34	7.60	8.75	17.00	19.39
Goalpara	3	2	0.19	0.20	8,101	5,993	2,686	1,281	605	428	3,184	2,140	33.15	21.37	7.47	7.14	22.52	33.41
Kamrup	15	8	1.10	0.53	25,089	7,365	10,382	1,658	1,776	331	1,614	625	41.38	22.51	7.08	4.49	17.10	19.96
Darrang	1	2	0.02	0.13	668	1,074	380	510	72	74	3,600	569	56.88	47.49	10.78	6.89	18.95	14.51
Nowgong	4	...	0.26	...	13,700	...	6,391	...	1,222	...	4,700	...	46.63	...	8.91	...	19.12	...
Sibsagar	6	3	0.34	0.03	11,194	2,623	5,579	1,630	1,110	226	3,265	753	49.84	62.14	9.91	8.61	19.89	13.86
Lakhimpur	24	24	1.61	1.60	45,549	37,346	13,173	24,511	4,399	4,606	2,676	2,879	28.92	65.63	9.46	12.33	32.71	18.79
Total Brahmaputra Valley	53	39	3.52	2.49	104,307	54,401	38,591	29,550	9,094	5,665	2,583	2,275	36.99	54.39	8.71	10.41	23.56	19.14
Total for the province	70	54	4.57	4.04	130,423	84,289	50,274	43,142	11,080	8,281	2,424	2,049	38.54	51.17	8.49	9.82	22.04	19.19
Total for 1897-98	54	54	4.04	4.04	84,289	84,289	43,142	43,142	8,281	8,281	2,049	2,049	51.17	51.17	9.82	9.82	19.19	19.19
" 186-97	70	70	4.57	4.57	130,423	130,423	50,274	50,274	11,080	11,080	2,424	2,424	38.54	38.54	8.49	8.49	22.04	22.04
" 185-96	101	101	8.80	8.80	139,707	139,707	65,685	65,685	11,981	11,981	1,361	1,361	47.01	47.01	8.57	8.57	18.24	18.24
" 184-95	115	115	7.35	7.35	189,662	189,662	90,611	90,611	16,560	16,560	2,253	2,253	47.77	47.77	8.73	8.73	18.27	18.27
" 183-94	116	116	10.755	10.755	157,407	157,407	74,282	74,282	11,525	11,525	1,071	1,071	47.19	47.19	7.32	7.32	15.51	15.51
" 182-93	92	92	6.32	6.32	120,996	120,996	55,124	55,124	10,712	10,712	1,695	1,695	45.55	45.55	8.85	8.85	19.43	19.43
" 181-92	95	95	10.99	10.99	140,760	140,760	72,064	72,064	13,414	13,414	1,225	1,225	51.19	51.19	9.56	9.56	13.08	13.08
" 180-91	121	121	5.32	5.32	164,733	164,733	81,602	81,602	14,600	14,600	1,566	1,566	40.53	40.53	8.86	8.86	17.89	17.89
" 1889-90	131	131	14.18	14.18	228,189	228,189	106,564	106,564	16,625	16,625	1,772	1,772	46.09	46.09	7.28	7.28	15.60	15.60
" 1888-89	150	150	15.47	15.47	245,080	245,080	120,476	120,476	21,259	21,259	1,374	1,374	49.03	49.03	8.65	8.65	17.64	17.64
" 1887-88	118	118	21.26	21.26	346,412	346,412	171,663	171,663	30,499	30,499	1,434	1,434	49.55	49.55	8.80	8.80	17.77	17.77
" 1886-87	128	128	24.00	24.00	409,766	409,766	208,863	208,863	34,437	34,437	1,435	1,435	50.97	50.97	8.40	8.40	10.99	10.99
" 1885-86	93	93	16.05	16.05	370,606	370,606	155,649	155,649	26,159	26,159	1,629	1,629	42.00	42.00	7.06	7.06	16.81	16.81
" 1884-85	151	151	20.59	20.59	455,848	455,848	200,738	200,738	35,701	35,701	1,734	1,734	45.35	45.35	7.83	7.83	17.27	17.27
" 1883-84	80	80	...	...	210,329	210,329	97,159	97,159	18,970	18,970	.....	.....	46.19	46.19	9.02	9.02	19.52	19.52
Total	1,645	1,645	173.695	173.695	3,394,804	3,394,804	1,599,896	1,599,896	281,853	281,853	1,513	1,513	47.12	47.12	8.30	8.30	17.61	17.61

STATEMENT IX.
Miscellaneous Crops.

[illegible]

STATEMENT X.
Mustard.

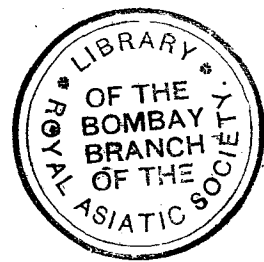
	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahma-putra Valley.		Total for the province.		Total for the province up to the end of	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Number of experiments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area experimented upon, in acres	216	267	343	406	559	673	400	167	667	592	249	167	500	...	167	240	500	450	2483	4100	3042	4773	71313	76086
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	1,237	1,557	1,193	2,815	2,430	4,372	2,221	1,236	3,330	2,346	1,112	860	2,022	...	1,083	1,338	3,106	6,210	12,874	24,864	15,304	29,236	361,921	391,157
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,176	1,200	654	1,689	1,176	1,689	987	1,110	777	648	717	810	720	...	924	1,605	1,005	2,190	1,005	2,190	1,176	2,190	2,100	2,190
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	216	444	81	21	81	21	315	168	105	198	171	192	159	...	432	123	171	648	105	123	81	21	21	21
Average per acre, in lbs.	572	583	347	693	434	649	555	740	499	396	447	515	404	...	648	557	621	1,380	518	606	503	612	507	514

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ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR
1898-99.

BY
L. J. KERSHAW, Esq., I.C.S.,
OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

L. J. KERSHAW, Esq., I.C.S.,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam,*

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 4th July 1899.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1898-99.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

L. J. KERSHAW,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

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1898-99.

Nature of experiments.

A.—Rice of various kinds.

B.—Sugarcane.

In estimating the outturn of crops the maund has been taken at 82½ lbs. and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre.

Number of experiments.

Number of Experiments.

•

There was a decrease in the number of experiments carried out during the year in all districts except Darrang, Lakhimpur, and the Garo Hills, the decrease being largest in Sylhet (46 against 139). The number of experiments carried out in Kamrup was specially deficient.

4. The statements, I to X, annexed compare the results of experiments made with different crops in the two years 1897-98 and 1898-99; they also exhibit the aggregate results of all experiments made with each crop up to the close of the latter year.

Results of experiments.

A.—RICE (STATEMENTS I TO VII).

Rice experiments.

5. The figures of outturn shown under this head represent the yield of unhusked rice.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY (STATEMENTS I, II, AND III).

In *sali* (late transplanted rice), the most important crop grown in the Brahmaputra Valley, the largest number of experiments (4,430) have been made. According to the results of these experiments, the average yield per acre is over 19 maunds. The results of experiments in the two varieties of *sali* (*bar dhan* and *lahi dhan*) have been separately recorded for the past eleven years only, and the results of last year's experiments continue to be in accord with those of experiments in previous years, as well as with what is generally known regarding the comparative productiveness of the two varieties—that *bar dhan* is much more prolific than the finer variety, *lahi dhan*. The average outturns obtained from these experiments were for the former about 21½ maunds and for the latter 15½ maunds per acre. The average outturn of *ahu* (early rice broadcast) obtained from the experiments made up to date is about 16½ maunds per acre, and that of *baa* (low-land broadcast) is nearly 15 maunds per acre. The average for rice of all kinds grown in the valley is nearly 18 maunds per acre.

Brahmaputra Valley rice experiments.

II.—SYLHET (STATEMENT IV).

Altogether 531 experiments have been made with the *sail* (or late transplanted rice) of Sylhet, which give an average outturn of over 17½ maunds per acre. Two hundred and seventy experiments were made with *sail-bura*, which is only slightly inferior in point of outturn to the *bar dhan* of the Brahmaputra Valley, and gives an average outturn of about 20 maunds per acre. This is an irrigated crop sown about October, transplanted in January, and reaped in April.

Sylhet rice experiments.

The average outturn given by the results of experiments made with early rice (*aus* and *murali*) is 14½ maunds per acre, and that with the varieties of late rice (*aman* and *kataria*) is about 17 maunds per acre. The average outturn of all kinds of rice grown in Sylhet is about 17½ maunds per acre.

III.—CACHAR (STATEMENT V).

Though the result of 1898-99 shows some improvement, the number of experiments made in this district has been few. They give an average outturn for *sail* of about 17 maunds per acre, for *dumai* and *murali* (early rice) of about 14½ maunds, for *asra* (late broadcast rice) of nearly 16½ maunds, and for all rice grown in the district of 16½ maunds.

Cachar rice experiments.

IV.—HILL RICE (STATEMENTS VI AND VII).

The varieties of rice raised in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills are less productive than those grown in the plains, the average outturn for the district being over 10½ maunds per acre only. The figures shown against the Garo Hills include the results of experiments made in the plains portion of the district, the average outturn for the district being over 13½ maunds per acre.

Hill rice experiments.

B.—SUGARCANE (STATEMENT VIII).

Sugarcane experiments.

6. The experiments made in this crop have been up to date 1,695 in number.

The following are the results up to the end of 1898-99 :

- (1) The average weight of *gur* (molasses) per acre is 1,644lbs., or about 20 maunds.
- (2) Cane yields 47.32 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8.36 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17.68 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS (STATEMENT IX).

7. It is to be regretted that no experiments were made during the year in potatoes in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills or in jute in Sylhet or Goalpara.

Miscellaneous crops.

Although no crop-cuttings were made, potatoes were experimentally cultivated, and the yield recorded in several cases.

D.—MUSTARD (STATEMENT X).

8. Since experiments with mustard were resumed in 1892-93, 506 experiments in the Brahmaputra Valley have been made, the total area cut being 156·28 acres, the total crops gathered 98,015 lbs., and the average outturn per acre 627 lbs., or $7\frac{1}{2}$ maunds.

In the last year's note the figures shown for the Brahmaputra Valley were not accurate, and they have since been revised.

In the Surma Valley 129 experiments have been made, the total area cut being 34·91 acres, the total outturn 15,707 lbs., and the average yield per acre 449 lbs., or a little below $5\frac{1}{2}$ maunds.

GENERAL REMARKS.

9. During the year a number of experiments have been rejected, owing to the area experimented upon being over or under one *bigha* in the case of rice, mustard and other miscellaneous crops, or less than $\frac{1}{4}$ th of a *bigha*, or over $\frac{1}{2}$ a *bigha* in the case of sugarcane. Some experiments which gave apparently impossible results have also been rejected.

The following statement shows the number of experiments which were rejected during the years 1897-98 and 1898-99:

District.	Rice.				Cane.				Mustard.				Miscellaneous crops.			
	Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.		Number of rejected experiments.		Area of rejected experiments, in acres.	
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Cachar	39	22	13·07	3·75	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	0·16	...	1	...	0·16
Sylhet	...	35	...	15·09	...	9	...	0·55	...	17	...	4·41	...	4	...	0·38
Gospara	...	1	...	0·33	...	1	...	0·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kamrup	...	8	...	0·53	...	1	...	0·06	...	2	...	0·13	...	4	...	0·26
Nowgong	...	3	...	1·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sibsagar	2	...	0·07	...	1	...	0·03	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	0·73	...
Total	41	89	14·34	20·70	1	11	0·03	0·67	...	20	...	4·70	3	9	0·73	0·80

10. During the year a large number of experiments were carried out in the districts of Darrang, Sibsagar, and Lakhimpur (where the mauza-book has been introduced) by supervisor kanungos and selected mandals.

The results of these experiments have been shown separately for each subdivision. The following statement compares for different crops the results of these experiments with those of experiments carried out under the ordinary Crop-cutting Rules of the province:

	Results of experiments under the ordinary rules.						Results obtained by S. persivor kanungos and Mandals.	
	Outturn per acre, in lbs.							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahu	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,334	1,183
Bar dhan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,761	1,520
Lahi dhan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,263	1,170
Matikalai	...	...	...	...	...	...	487	353
Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	...	516	525
Sugarcane	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,644	2,078

The results obtained have been entered in the mauza-book, and will be utilised for the purposes of assessment.

11. The names of the superior officers who conducted experiments during the year are given in the statement below :

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	
Babu Pradyumna Charan Das, Tahsildar, Silchar	3	...	...	...	3
„ Haris Chandra Sen, Tahsildar, Hailakandi	6	...	...	...	6
„ Sarvananda Das, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj ...	...	1	...	...	1
„ Akshaya Kumar Chaturji, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sunamganj.	4	...	...	...	4
„ Giris Chandra Nag, M.A., B.L., Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sylhet.	3	...	...	...	3
Maulvi Muhammad Abdulla, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Maulvi Bazar,	4	1	1	...	6
Babu Purna Chandra Mitra, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sylhet ...	7	...	...	2	9
„ Ram Tarak Rai Barman, Special Sub-Registrar, Karimganj...	1	...	...	...	1
G. Balthasar, Esq., Subdivisional Officer, Goalpara	...	1	2	...	3
Munshi Faizuddin Ahmad, Sub-Deputy Collector, in charge of the Bijni tahsil.	...	...	1	...	1
Babu Janaki Nath Das, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Dhubri ...	2	...	...	...	2
Rai Madhab Chandra Bardalai, Bahadur, L.L., Subdivisional Officer, Barpeta.	6	...	...	...	6
Babu Rajani Kanta Bardalai, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Gauhati .	...	...	1	...	1
„ Ganga Ram Das, Tahsildar, Baroma, Kamrup	...	2	...	...	2
„ Ratna Kanta Barua, Tahsildar, Bajali, Kamrup	...	1	...	...	1
„ Jajnesvar Das Gupta, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Mangaldai	7	...	...	...	7
„ Mohendra Chandra De, M.A., B.L., Sub-Deputy Collector, Tezpur.	1	...	...	...	1
„ Rama Kanta Barua, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, in charge, Mangaldai tahsil.	4	...	...	...	4
„ Rabi Chandra Sarma, Tahsildar, Tezpur	2	...	...	...	2
„ Bhabani Charan Sarma, Tahsildar, Patharughat, Darrang ...	2	1	...	...	3
„ Ganga Nath Sarma, Tahsildar, Chutia, Darrang	2	...	...	...	2
„ Santi Ram Hazarika, Tahsildar, Nowgong	4	1	...	...	5
„ Gunahash Gosvami, Tahsildar, Roha, Nowgong	5	1	...	...	6
„ Fedela Ram Das, Officiating Tahsildar, Samaguri, Nowgong	1	...	...	...	1
Munshi Didar-Uddin Ahmad, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibsagar ...	...	...	1	2	3
Babu Sarat Chandra Lahiri, B.A., B.L., Sub-Deputy Collector, Golaghat.	5	...	1	...	6
„ Bistu Ram Barua, Tahsildar, Jorhat	2	...	...	...	2
„ Dandadhar Barua, Tahsildar, Golaghat	4	1	...	...	5
„ Someswar Sarma Barua, Tahsildar, Nomtidol, Sibsagar ...	1	...	...	...	1
„ Hem Chandra Gosvami, Sub-Deputy Collector, Dibrugarh ...	2	1	...	...	3
Mr. Bhupal Chandra Basu, B.A., M.R.A.C., M.R.A.S. (Eng.), Assistant to the Director, Department of Land Records and Agriculture.	6	...	...	...	6

L. J. KERSHAW,
*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

APPENDICES.

Appendix A.

STATEMENT I.

Sali.

		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments.	1897-98	13	4	10	5	13	...	31	22	37	4	36	...	140	35
	1898-99	8	...	2	9	30	11	16	11	28	9	36	10	120	50
Total area cut, in acres.	1897-98	4'33	1'33	2'53	1'67	4'17	...	10'33	7'33	12'33	1'33	12'00	...	45'70	11'67
	1898-99	2'66	...	0'66	3'00	10'00	3'66	5'32	3'66	9'33	3'01	12'00	3'33	39'97	16'66
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1897-98	8,963	1,181	3,710	2,288	7,755	...	13,606	7,953	18,152	1,458	20,446	...	72,632	12,880
	1898-99	5,005	...	1,085	4,165	20,510	6,136	10,152	6,253	14,287	2,840	20,373	4,065	71,412	23,459
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1897-98	2,856	1,134	2,055	1,461	2,592	...	2,313	1,881	2,640	1,512	2,796	...	2,850	1,881
	1898-99	2,424	...	1,749	2,238	2,967	2,097	2,868	2,962	3,486	1,203	2,715	1,604	3,486	2,062
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1897-98	684	462	555	1,296	636	...	648	246	501	864	741	...	501	246
	1898-99	1,110	...	1,506	759	678	1,086	630	616	845	777	864	864	630	616
Average per acre, in lbs.	1897-98	2,070	888	1,466	1,370	1,859	...	1,317	1,085	1,472	1,096	1,704	...	1,580	1,103
	1898-99	1,881	...	1,044	1,388	2,051	1,076	1,907	1,708	1,531	943	1,697	1,220	1,780	1,408

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1898-99 with *sali dhan* ... 4,439

Total area cut, in acres ... 1,435'71

Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 2,265,879

Average outturn per acre, in lbs ... 1,578

For eleven years, 1887-88 to 1898-99.

		Bar dhan.	Lahi dhan.
1		2	3
Total number of experiments made	...	1,771	555
Total area cut, in acres	...	553'75	173'42
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	975,351	219,005
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	...	1,701	1,268

STATEMENT II.

Ahu.

		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments...	1897-98	18	...	3	1	2	...	29	...	5	...	27	...	84	1
	1898-99	5	...	5	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	30	...	68	...
Total area cut, in acres ...	1897-98	6'00	...	0'73	0'07	0'67	...	9'67	...	1'67	...	9'00	...	27'74	0'07
	1898-99	1'66	...	1'66	...	...	...	9'33	...	...	...	10'00	...	22'65	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs...	1897-98	11,636	...	1,002	97	1,294	...	7,836	...	1,444	...	11,771	...	34,983	97
	1898-99	2,662	...	1,919	...	...	...	14,879	...	...	...	13,630	...	33,090	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs	1897-98	2,481	...	1,605	1,386	2,703	...	1,758	...	1,050	...	2,562	...	2,703	1,386
	1898-99	1,759	...	1,632	...	...	...	2,374	...	...	...	2,666	...	2,666	...
Minimum per acre, in lbs	1897-98	1,386	...	1,298	1,386	1,179	...	123	...	741	...	585	...	123	1,386
	1898-99	1,283	...	381	...	...	...	752	...	...	...	512	...	381	...
Average per acre, in lbs...	1897-98	1,943	...	1,372	1,386	1,931	...	810	...	865	...	1,308	...	1,261	1,386
	1898-99	1,603	...	1,156	...	...	...	1,594	...	...	...	1,363	...	1,461	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1898-99 ... 2,172

Total area cut, in acres ... 728'86

Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 972,233

Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 1,334

STATEMENT III.

Bao.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	...	...	3	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	1'00	...	...	...	6'67	...	...	...	...	...	7'67	...
	...	...	1'66	...	...	...	1'66	...	...	...	...	...	3'32	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	1,061	...	...	...	7,221	...	...	...	...	...	8,282	...
	...	...	1,464	...	...	...	2,057	...	...	...	...	...	3,521	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,851	...	...	...	2,067	...	...	...	...	...	2,067	...
	...	...	1,665	...	...	...	3,054	...	...	...	...	...	3,054	...
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	369	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	...	...	309	...
	...	...	444	...	...	...	306	...	...	...	...	...	306	...
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,061	...	...	...	1,082	...	...	...	...	...	1,080	...
	...	...	882	...	...	...	1,239	...	...	...	...	...	1,060	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1898-99 with *bao dhau* 546
 Total area cut, in acres ... 178'46
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 219,158
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 1,239

STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet rice.

	Low-land <i>aus</i> .				High-land <i>aus</i> .				Murahi.			Soil.			Saibura.			High-land <i>aman</i> .					Kataria.		Low-land <i>aman</i> .																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.				Transplanted.				Broadcast.				Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.			In 1897-98.			In 1898-99.			Total of sixteen years ending 1898-99.			In 1897-98.			In 1898-99.			Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.			In 1897-98.			In 1898-99.			Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.			In 1897-98.	In 1898-99.	

STATEMENT V.

Cachar rice.

	<i>Dumai.</i>			<i>Murali.</i>					<i>Asra.</i>			<i>Sail.</i>		
	1897-98.	1898-99.	Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.	1897-98.		1898-99.		Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	Total of eleven years ending 1898-99.
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments ...	4	1	28	15	9	6	1	98	5	5	46	41	46	421
Total area cut, in acres ...	1'33	0'33	8'33	4'08	1'67	2'00	0'33	27'08	1'17	1'66	14'13	12'00	15'33	130'79
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	1,280	482	8,267	5,820	2,370	2,261	920	33,529	1,868	2,083	19,109	14,311	20,436	180,513
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,344	1,460	1,560	2,496	1,680	1,353	2,760	2,877	1,920	1,542	2,511	2,436	2,565	3,200
Minimum per acre, in lbs. ...	330	1,460	330	615	1,344	903	2,760	162	1,380	738	606	618	576	38
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	962	1,460	992	1,426	1,419	1,130	2,788	1,238	1,596	1,255	1,352	1,193	1,333	1,380

STATEMENT VI.

• *Khasi and Jaintia Hills rice.*

			Up-land rice.			Low-land rice.		
			1897-8.	1898-99.	Total (17 years ending 1898-99).	1897-98.	1898-99.	Total (17 years ending 1898-99).
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	...	...	36	28	731	90	70	977
Total area cut, in acres	..	...	12'00	9'33	202'30	30'00	23'33	274'34
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	10,697	5,064	156,740	27,458	18,004	258,645
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,299	1,505	2,264	2,298	2,127	3,400
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	63	278	40	279	61	61
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	891	542	771	915	771	942

STATEMENT VII.

Garo Hills rice.

			Anu.			Sail.		
			1897-98.	1898-99.	Total (17 years ending 1898-99).	1897-98.	1898-99.	Total (17 years ending 1898-99).
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	...	...	15	16	153	4	4	41
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	5'00	5'33	49'08	1'33	1'33	12'88
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	4,802	5,627	47,488	2,462	1,753	20,485
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	2,115	2,105	2,115	2,235	1,864	2,961
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	243	271	216	1,299	444	444
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	960	1,056	967	1,851	1,318	1,590

STATEMENT IX.

Miscellaneous Crops.

Matikali (Phaseolus mungo, var. radiatus).																		Mung (Phaseolus mungo).				Rapeseed.						
Cachor.	Sylhet.	Goalpara.	Kamrup.	Darrang.	Nowong.		Sibsagar.	Lakkimpur.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.	Sibsagar.	Total up to the end of		Sylhet.	Total up to the end of											
					1897-98.	1898-99.		1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.			1897-98.	1898-99.													
1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.											
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of experiments ...	5	3	1	...	...	2	1	...	8	...	11	...	...	...	3	31	1,079	2,022	1	...	1	...	...	147	2	...	32	32
Total area experimented upon, in acres	1'00	1'00	0'8	...	...	0'66	0'33	...	2'17	0'33	4'07	...	0'13	1'00	11'33	136'83	151'15	0'07	...	0'33	...	...	32'39	0'57	...	15'45	15'45	
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	422	531	31	...	...	308	62	...	889	61	1,249	...	288	189	8,903	6,479	65,773	73,591	2	...	331	...	...	10,868	459	5,617	5,617	
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	504	695	110	...	...	814	188	...	937	185	555	...	864	328	1,542	1,336	2,100	2,100	20	...	1,003	...	...	1,003	975	1,028	1,028	
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	324	426	116	...	...	111	188	...	135	155	111	...	864	107	270	123	18	18	29	...	1,003	...	...	29	660	36	36	
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	422	581	110	...	...	466	188	...	407	135	267	...	864	189	833	571	482	487	29	...	1,003	...	...	335	805	363	363	363

Linse.d.										Jute.				Kharai (pulses).												
Sylhet.	Total up to the end of	Kamrup.	Total up to the end of		Cott.n.		Potato.		Total up to the end of	Sylhet.	Goalpara.	Total up to the end of	Kamrup.	Total up to the end of												
			Garo Hills.	Total up to the end of	Lakkimpur.	Total up to the end of																				
1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.	1897-98.												
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of experiments ...	5	2	35	37	2	...	103	103	10	12	43	60	...	7	7	13	...	26	...	...	46	48	1	...	1	
Total area experimented upon, in acres	1'47	0'66	7'64	8'30	0'20	...	2'72	28'72	3'33	4'00	16'73	20'73	...	1'79	1'79	3'08	...	7'57	...	...	13'06	13'06	0'07	...	0'07	
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	652	709	2,852	3,461	167	...	8,321	8,321	1,146	1,184	5,181	6,065	...	4,754	4,754	3,517	...	8,303	...	...	14,416	14,416	33	...	33	
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	8,6	1,209	4,020	4,120	495	...	1,058	1,058	733	944	987	587	...	6,171	6,171	1,739	...	2,439	...	...	2,500	2,500	471	...	471	
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	218	919	150	150	30	...	30	30	93	52	62	62	...	981	981	66	...	84	...	...	84	84	471	...	471	
Average per acre, in lbs.	444	1,074	373	429	417	...	289	289	344	371	399	321	...	2,656	2,656	1,142	...	1,027	...	...	1,104	1,104	471	...	471	

STATEMENT X.

Mustard.

	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahmaputra Valley.		Total for the province.		Total for the province up to the end of	
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1897-98.	1898-99.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Number of experiments	...	10	4	17	6	27	5	6	18	12	5	...	...	...	8	7	14	14	50*	39	152	49	2,213*	2,262
Total area experimented upon, in acres	...	267	133	406	2	673	167	2	592	4	167	...	...	...	240	233	450	466	1616*	1299	4773	1632	73602*	75234
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	...	1,557	659	2,815	592	4,372	1,236	1,090	2,346	1,612	860	...	...	...	1,338	1,378	6,210	4,781	11,990*	8,861	29,236	10,112	378,283*	388,395
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	1,200	615	1,689	503	1,689	1,110	814	648	721	910	...	...	...	1,605	802	2,190	1,666	2,190	1,666	2,190	1,666	2,190	2,190
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	444	432	21	154	21	168	222	198	185	192	...	...	...	123	394	648	479	123	185	21	154	21	21
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	583	495	693	296	549	740	545	396	403	515	...	...	...	557	591	1,380	1,026	742*	682*	612	619	514	516

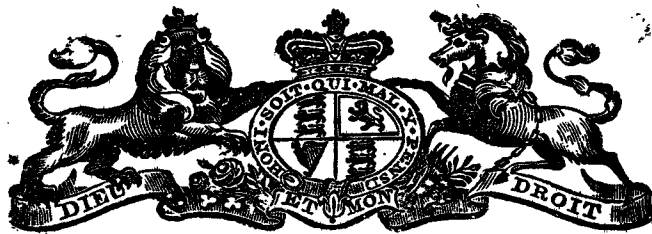
* Revised figures.

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ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR
1899-1900.

BY
D. H. LEES, Esq., I.C.S.,
OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

D. H. LEES, Esq., I.C.S.,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records and Agriculture,
Assam,*

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 3rd August 1900.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1899-1900.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

D. H. LEES,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

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ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1899-1900.

INTRODUCTORY.

As in the preceding year, the experiments made by supervisor kanungos and mandals under the mauza-book rules have been dealt with separately, and their results have been kept distinct from those of experiments made by officers of higher rank both under the mauza-book rules and the ordinary crop-cutting rules, which still continue to be in force in those parts of the province where the mauza-book has not been introduced. The Note has accordingly been divided into two sections, the first dealing with experiments made by superior officers, *e.g.*, District and Subdivisional Officers, Sub-Deputy Collectors, Tahsildars, and Mauzadars, and the second dealing exclusively with experiments made by the supervisor kanungos and mandals.

SECTION I.

Nature of experiments. 2. During the year experiments were made as usual to ascertain the outturn of—

A.—Rice of various kinds. | C.—Miscellaneous crops.
B.—Sugarcane. | D.—Mustard.

In estimating the outturn of crops, the maund has been taken at 82½ lbs., and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre.

3. The following statement shows, for each crop, the number of experiments carried out in each district, compared with the figures of the preceding year:

Number of experiments made during 1899-1900 as compared with 1898-99.

Crop.	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Khasi and Jaintia Hills.		Garo Hills.		Total for the province.	
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<i>Sali</i> ...	46	32	11	23	8	13	11	33	41	24	27	36	37	44	46	36	70	100	4	4	301	345
<i>Ahu</i> ...	8	12	3	2	5	5	5	20	...	20	28	16	...	...	30	14	28	42	16	16	123	147
<i>Bas</i> ...	5	4	15	22	...	...	5	10	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	30	38
<i>Sailbura</i> ...	...	...	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
<i>Cane</i> ...	7	1	5	17	3	...	4	3	1	3	5	4	3	4	22	10	...	...	...	...	50	42
<i>Linseed</i> ...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
<i>Radish</i> ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
<i>Mung</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
<i>Til</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
<i>Cotton</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	9	12
<i>Marikolai</i> ...	3	...	...	...	2	2	...	4	1	5	...	8	3	1	34	21	...	...	...	...	43	41
<i>Mustard and rape-seed.</i>	4	2	6	12	6	1	12	6	...	2	...	9	7	4	14	9	...	...	...	...	49	45
<i>Potato</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	12
<i>Jute</i> ...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
<i>Khesari (pulses)</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	73	51	46	99	24	21	37	80	43	55	65	73	50	53	146	91	98	154	38	29	614	706

There was an increase in the number of experiments carried out during the year in all districts, except Cachar, Goalpara, Lakhimpur, and the Garo Hills, the increase being largest in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills (154 against 98). The number of experiments made is, on the whole, satisfactory, but the manner in which crop experiments are made generally does not yet appear to show any marked improvement. The necessity of selecting crops representing the average outturn for the season is often lost sight of, and a tendency is observed among experimenting officers to defer experiments till the close of the harvesting season. The attention of District Officers has been frequently drawn to these defects, and it is to be hoped that better and more trustworthy results will be obtained in future.

4. The statements, I to X, annexed compare the results of experiments made with different crops in the two years ending 1898-99 and 1899-1900; they also exhibit the aggregate results of all experiments made with each crop up to the close of the latter year.

Results of experiments.

A.—RICE (STATEMENTS I TO VII).

5. The figures of outturn shown under this head represent the yield of unhusked

Rice experiments.

rice.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY (STATEMENTS I, II, AND III).

In *sali* (late transplanted rice), the most important crop grown in the Brahmaputra Valley, the largest number of experiments (4,625) have been made. According to the results of these experiments the average yield per acre is about $19\frac{1}{4}$ maunds. The results of experiments in the two varieties of *sali* (*bar dhan* and *lahi dhan*) have been separately recorded for the past twelve years, and the results of last year's experiments continue to be in accord with those of experiments in previous years, as well as with what is generally known regarding the comparative productiveness of the two varieties, that *bar dhan* is much more prolific than the finer variety, *lahi dhan*. The average outturns obtained from these experiments were for the former $21\frac{2}{3}$ maunds, and for the latter $15\frac{5}{8}$ maunds, per acre. The average outturn of *ahu* (early rice) obtained from the experiments made up to date is about $16\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre, and that of *bao* (low-land broadcast) is nearly 15 maunds per acre. The average for rice of all kinds grown in the valley is 18 maunds per acre. These figures are substantially the same as those returned in the preceding reports.

Brahmaputra Valley rice experiments.

II.—SYLHET (STATEMENT IV).

The net results of the rice experiments made in Sylhet up to the close of the year under report are briefly as follow :

Crop.	Number of experiments made.	Average outturn per acre. Mds.
<i>Sail</i> (late transplanted rice)	554	about $17\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Sailbura</i> (transplanted summer rice)	282	„ 20
<i>Aus</i> and <i>murali</i> (early rice)	154	„ 15
<i>Aman</i> and <i>kataria</i> (species of late rice)	462	„ $16\frac{1}{4}$
All kinds of rice	1,452	„ $17\frac{1}{4}$

The *sail* of Sylhet corresponds to the *sali* of the Brahmaputra Valley, *aus* and *murali* to *ahu*, and *aman* and *kataria* to *bao*. The *sailbura* of Sylhet has no equivalent in the Assam Valley, and is the same as the *boro* rice of Bengal. It is more prolific than any other variety grown in Sylhet.

III.—CACHAR (STATEMENT V).

The number of experiments made in this district has been comparatively few. They give an average outturn for *sail* of about $17\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre, for *dumai* and *murali* (early rice) of $14\frac{1}{2}$ maunds, for *asra* (late broadcast rice) of about $16\frac{1}{2}$ maunds, and for all rice grown in the district of $16\frac{1}{2}$ maunds. These three groups of Cachar rice correspond to *sali*, *ahu*, and *bao*, respectively, of the Brahmaputra Valley.

Cachar rice experiments.

IV.—HILL RICE (STATEMENTS VI AND VII).

The average outturn of rice in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills is only $10\frac{1}{4}$ maunds per acre. For the Garo Hills, inclusive of the plains portion, the average is $13\frac{1}{2}$ maunds to the acre.

Hill rice experiments.

B.—SUGARCANE (STATEMENT VIII).

6. The experiments made in this crop have been up to date 1,737 in number. The Sugarcane experiments. following are the results up to the end of 1899-1900 :

- (1) The average weight of *gur* (molasses) per acre is 1,652 lbs., or more than 20 maunds.
- (2) Cane yields 47·41 per cent. of its weight of juice and 8·39 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).
- (3) The juice yields 17·69 per cent. of its weight of *gur* (molasses).

C.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS (STATEMENT IX).

7. Twelve experiments were made during the year in potatoes in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills. These were the first experiments in Miscellaneous crops. potatoes made in this district. In Sylhet, 8 experiments were made in jute during the year, but none were made in the Goalpara district.

D.—MUSTARD AND RAPE-SEED (STATEMENT X).

8. Since experiments with mustard were resumed in 1892-93, 517 experiments Mustard experiments. in the Brahmaputra Valley have been made by officers of superior rank, the total area cut being 166·61 acres, the total crops gathered 103,763lbs., and the average outturn per acre 623lbs., or 7½ maunds.

In the Surma Valley, 143 experiments have been made, the total area cut being 39·58 acres, the total outturn 17,315lbs., and the average yield per acre 437 lbs., or a little over 5¼ maunds.

• GENERAL REMARKS.

9. The number of experiments rejected during the year was comparatively few, Rejected experiments. 50, against 129 in the preceding year. The reasons for the rejection of these experiments are—

Number of experiments rejected owing to area cut being above or below ½ <i>bigha</i> in case of sugarcane and 1 <i>bigha</i> in case of other crops.	34
Number rejected owing to crops cut not appearing to be of an average character.	9
Number of experiments rejected as untrustworthy	7
Total	50

Owing to the peculiar conditions of the Khasi and Jaintia Hills, the limitation of the area cut to one *bigha* in case of potatoes was not insisted upon. Some experiments made in Sylhet in which the area cut was shown in local measures, which are known to vary in different parts of the district, had to be rejected.

10. The names of the superior officers who conducted experiments during the year are given in the statement below:

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Babu Krishna Kumar De, Sub-Deputy Collector, Silchar	4	...	...	...	4
Mahammad Sadir, ditto, Hailakandi	1	...	...	...	1
Babu Pradyumna Charan Das, Tahsildar, Silchar	2	...	...	...	2
„ Haris Chandra Sen, ditto, Hailakandi	3	...	...	...	3
Mr. Abdul Majid, B.A., L.L.B., Barrister-at-Law, Subdivisional Officer, Habiganj.	1	1	...	...	2
Babu Sarvananda Das, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Habiganj	1	1	...	...	2
Maulvi Muhammad Abdulla, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Maulvi Bazar	16	12	8	...	36
Babu Sarat Chandra Mazumdar, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Karimganj	2	...	...	...	2
„ Ram Tarak Rai Barman, Special Sub-Registrar, Karimganj	3	...	...	...	3

Name.	Rice.	Cane.	Mustard.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Babu Chandra Kanta Sen, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Sylhet ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Janaki Nath Das, B.A., Sub-Deputy Collector, Dhubri ...	3	...	...	...	3
„ Bhola Nath Das, ditto, Boko tahsil, Kamrup ...	1	...	...	...	1
„ Hem Chandra Gossain, ditto, Gauhati, Kamrup ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Debendra Kumar Mukherji, ditto, ditto ...	9	...	1	...	10
„ Bharat Chandra Das, ditto, ditto ...	4	...	...	...	4
„ Kali Ram Chaudhury, Tahsildar, Chhaygaon, Kamrup ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Ramakanta Barua, ditto, Baijali, ditto ...	3	...	...	...	3
„ Bangsidhar Barua, ditto, Nalbari, ditto ...	4	...	...	...	4
„ Uday Chandra Barua, ditto, Rangiya, ditto ...	1	1	...	...	2
„ Ganga Ram Das, ditto, Baroma, ditto ...	3	1	...	1	5
„ Banga Chandra Chaudhury, Tahsildar, Patidarrang, Kamrup ...	7	...	...	1	8
„ Syamlal Chaudhury, ditto, Palasbari, ditto ...	5	...	...	...	5
„ Joy Ram Bhuiyan, ditto, Tambulpur, ditto ...	5	...	...	...	5
Mr. F. W. Strong, I.C.S., Subdivisional Officer, Mangaldai ...	1	...	...	...	1
Babu D. D. Borah, Sub-Deputy Collector, Patharughat tahsil, Darrang ...	7	1	2	1	11
„ Jajneswar Das Gupta, ditto, Mangaldai, Darrang ...	6	...	...	...	6
„ Rama Kanta Barua, B.A., ditto, ditto tahsil, Darrang ...	4	1	...	...	4
„ Rabi Chandra Sarma, Tahsildar, Tezpur tahsil ...	3	1	...	1	5
„ Ganga Nath Sarma, ditto, Chutia ditto ...	2	...	...	1	3
„ Ghana Kanta Chaliha, ditto, Kalaigaon ditto ...	5	...	...	...	5
„ Santi Ram Hazarika, ditto, Nowgong ditto ...	3	1	...	...	4
„ Gunahas Goswami, ditto, Roha ...	1	...	...	...	1
Munshi Faizuddin Ahmad, Sub-Deputy Collector, Sibsagar tahsil ...	2	...	...	...	2
Babu Sarat Chandra Lahiri, ditto, Golaghat ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Laksheswar Sarma, ditto, Jorhat ...	2	...	1	...	3
„ Radha Kanta Handiqui, ditto, Namtidal tahsil ...	2	...	...	...	2
„ Benudhar Rajkhowa, ditto, Sibsagar ...	6	...	...	...	6
„ Guru Prasad Kakati, Tahsildar, Athgaon ...	5	...	...	...	5
„ Bistu Ram Barua, ditto, Jorhat ...	1	...	...	...	1
„ Dandadhar Barua, ditto, Golaghat ...	1	...	...	...	1
Munshi Azizar Rahman, Extra Assistant Commissioner, Dibrugarh ...	3	...	...	...	3
Mr. Bhupal Chandra Basu, B.A., M.R.A.C., M.R.A.S., (Eng.), Assistant to the Director of Land Records.	5	...	...	...	5

Mr. Strong, Subdivisional Officer, Mangaldai, and Mr. Abdul Majid, Subdivisional Officer, Habiganj, were the only officers of the Commission who carried out any crop experiments during the year. Among Sub-Deputy Collectors in districts where the mauza-book has been introduced and where crop experiments are made on a systematic basis, Munshi Didaruddin Ahmed, Sub-Deputy Collector, Patharughat tahsil, made the largest number of experiments. None of the Sub-Deputy Collectors in Lakhimpur (Munshi Abrar Hussain and Babus Ram Kumar Aditya and Gopal Chandra Puri Bhuiyan) appears to have made a single cutting. The number of cuttings carried out by Babus Bhola Nath Das, Hem Chandra Gossain, Sarat Chandra Lahiri, and Radha Kanta Handiqui, and Munshi Faizuddin Ahmad, was also insufficient.

SECTION II.

11. A very large number of experiments was carried out in the districts of Kamrup, Darrang, Sibsagar, and Lakhimpur (where the mauza-book has been introduced) by supervisor kanungos and mandals. A number of experiments in *sali* and *ahu* was made by the same agency in the temporarily-settled parts of Goalpara, where the mauza-book has not been introduced.

The results of these experiments have been shown separately for each subdivision in Statement XI. The following statement compares for different crops the results of these experiments with those of experiments carried out by superior officers :

Crop.	Results of experiments by superior officers.		Results obtained by supervisor kanungos and mandals.	
	1899-1900.	Of all experiments up to the end of 1899-1900.	1899-1900.	Of all experiments up to the end of 1899-1900.
1	2	3	4	5
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
<i>Ahu</i>	1,577	1,342	1,393	1,342
<i>Bar dhan</i>	1,728	1,758	1,451	1,479
<i>Lahi dhan</i>	1,539	1,288	1,289	1,250
<i>Bao dhan</i>	1,162	1,228	1,240	1,240
Mustard and rape-seed	490	516	355	396
<i>Matikalai</i>	509	489	264	285
Sugarcane	2,180	1,652	1,769	1,834

The manner in which the crop cuttings were made by the supervisor kanungos and mandals was not altogether free from fault. They partook of the same defects as I have noticed in paragraph 3 in regard to crop-cuttings made by superior officers. Out of a total of 1,227 experiments made by the supervisor kanungos and mandals, 17 were rejected as untrustworthy, 9 as having been made late in the season, and 3 for other causes.

D. H. LEES,

Shillong,
The 8th August 1900.

Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

APPENDIX A.

STATEMENT I.

Sali.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	8	...	2	9	30	11	16	11	28	9	36	10	120	50
Total area cut, in acres	13	...	14	19	21	3	31	5	37	7	29	7	145	41
Total area cut, in acres	266	...	066	300	1000	366	532	366	933	301	1200	333	3997	1666
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	433	...	467	633	700	100	1033	167	1233	233	967	233	4833	1366
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	5005	...	1085	4165	20510	6196	10152	6253	14287	2840	20373	4065	71412	23459
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	8324	...	8715	9538	12308	1450	19233	3713	17042	2556	17417	3766	83539	21023
Average per acre, in lbs.	2424	...	1749	2438	2967	2997	2868	2962	3486	1203	2715	1604	3486	2962
	3023	...	2817	2454	2822	2271	3085	2777	2231	2155	2501	2073	3085	2777
	1110	...	1506	759	678	1686	630	616	845	777	864	864	630	616
	1431	...	1332	1036	1110	936	839	1944	555	522	1049	1110	555	522
	1881	...	1644	1388	2051	1676	1907	1708	1531	943	1697	1220	1786	1408
	2038	...	1806	1507	1758	1450	1862	2223	1382	1097	1801	1616	1728	1539

Total number of experiments up to the close of the year 1899-1900 with sail dhan
 Total area cut, in acres ... 4665
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 149770
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 320441
 ... 1582

For twelve years—1888-89 to 1899-1900.

	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.
I	2	3
Total number of experiments made	...	596
Total area cut, in acres	...	18708
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	240918
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	...	1288

STATEMENT II.

Ahu.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1	2	3	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Number of experiments ... { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	5	...	5	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	30	...	68	...
	5	...	20	...	5	16	...	...	...	...	14	...	60	15
Total area cut, in acres ... { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	1'66	...	1'66	...	...	9'33	...	...	...	...	10'00	...	22'65	...
	1'67	...	6'67	...	1'67	5'33	...	...	...	...	4'67	...	20'01	5
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	2,662	...	1,919	...	...	14,879	...	...	...	...	13,630	...	33,090	...
	2,543	...	8,996	...	2,003	8,800	...	...	...	...	8,878	...	31,220	8,217
Maximum per acre, in lbs. { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	1,759	...	1,632	...	...	2,374	...	...	...	...	2,666	...	2,666	...
	1,996	...	2,232	...	1,728	2,777	...	...	...	...	2,536	...	2,777	2,429
Minimum per acre, in lbs. { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	1,283	...	381	...	...	752	...	...	...	...	512	...	381	...
	1,166	...	666	...	897	802	...	...	...	...	617	...	617	1,110
Average per acre, in lbs. ... { 1898-99 ... 1899-1900 ...	1,603	...	1,156	...	...	1,594	...	...	...	...	1,363	...	1,461	...
	1,522	...	1,348	...	1,199	1,651	...	...	...	...	1,901	...	1,560	1,643

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1899-1900 ... 2,247

Total area cut, in acres ... 753.87

Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 1,011,670

Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 1,344

STATEMENT III.

Bao.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...
	...	...	166	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	332	...
	...	...	333	...	0'33	...	...	...	...	...	0'33	...	399	...
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	1,464	...	...	...	2,057	...	...	...	...	...	3,521	...
	...	...	3,648	...	588	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	4,636	...
	...	...	1,665	...	...	...	3,054	...	...	...	...	...	3,954	...
	...	...	1,635	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,782	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	444	...	...	...	306	...	...	...	...	...	306	...
	...	...	530	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,212	...
	...	...	882	...	...	...	1,239	...	...	...	...	...	1,060	...
	...	...	1,095	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,162	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1899-1900 with *bas dhan* 55
Total area cut, in acres ... 182,235
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 223,794
Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 1,225

STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet Rice.

	Low-land <i>aur.</i>				High-land <i>aur.</i>				Muruli.				Sail.				Sailbura.				High land <i>aman.</i>				Kataria.				Low-land <i>aman.</i>			
	Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.				Transplanted.		Broadcast.		Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.				Total of seven years ending 1899-1900.				Total of seven years ending 1899-1900.				Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.				Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.				Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.			
1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Number of experiments	...	...	31	...	1	46	3	...	66	...	1	11	11	23	554	4	12	283	...	...	43	...	2	121	1	...	34	14	20	264		
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	896	...	0'33	11'79	1'00	...	16'31	...	0'30	2'86	3'66	7'58	152'26	1'33	3'99	81'65	...	...	1,077	...	0'67	34'05	0'33	...	9'25	4'66	6'67	78'26		
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	11,229	...	588	16,825	1,239	...	17,341	...	454	3,279	55	12,218	218,683	2,108	8,004	133,260	...	...	14,801	...	1,413	51,908	475	...	13,257	6,341	7,852	101,267		
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	3,218	...	1,782	2,432	1,542	...	3,786	...	1,513	2,152	2,022	2,567	4,986	1,343	2,715	4,363	...	...	2,468	...	2,178	7,808	1,439	...	2,319	1,950	2,289	3,333		
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	360	...	1,782	480	724	...	204	...	1,513	420	370	774	159	765	1,259	240	...	...	282	...	2,061	198	1,439	...	201	997	298	135		
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,253	...	1,782	1,427	1,239	...	3,063	...	1,513	1,146	1,436	1,612	1,436	1,585	2,029	1,632	...	...	1,374	...	2,109	1,554	1,439	...	1,433	1,361	1,195	1,294		

STATEMENT V.

Cachar Rice.

	Dumai.			Murali.					Asra.			Sail.			
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.	1898-99.		1899-1900.		Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total of twelve years ending 1899-1900.	
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Number of experiments	...	1	...	28	6	1	5	7	110	5	4	50	46	32	453
Total area cut, in acres	...	0'33	...	8'33	2'00	0'33	1'67	2'33	31'08	1'66	1'33	15'66	15'33	10'67	141'46
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	482	...	8,267	2,261	920	2,035	2,959	38,523	2,083	2,014	21,123	20,436	18,710	199,223
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	1,460	...	1,560	1,353	2,760	1,392	1,518	2,877	1,542	1,974	2,511	2,565	2,190	3,200
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	1,460	...	330	903	2,760	1,056	1,071	162	738	1,110	606	576	1,017	38
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	1,460	...	992	1,130	2,788	1,218	1,270	1,239	1,255	1,514	1,349	1,333	1,753	1,408

STATEMENT VI.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills Rice.

	Up-land rice.			Low-land rice.		
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total (18 years ending 1899-1900).	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total (18 years ending 1899-1900).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	28	42	773	70	100	1,077
Total area cut, in acres ...	9'33	14	216'30	23'33	33'33	307'67
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	5,062	6,774	162,914	18,004	19,734	278,379
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,505	1,017	2,264	2,127	1,110	3,400
Minimum per acre, in lbs. ...	278	185	40	61	185	61
Average per acre, in lbs. ...	542	484	753	771	592	904

STATEMENT VII.

Garo Hills Rice.

		Aru.			Sail.		
		1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total (18 years ending 1899-1900).	1898-99.	1899-1900.	Total (18 years ending 1899-1900).
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	...	16	16	169	4	4	45
Total area cut, in acres	...	5'33	5'33	54'41	1'33	1'33	14'21
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	5,627	5,696	53,184	1,753	2,501	22,986
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	2,105	1,257	2,115	1,864	2,172	2,961
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	...	271	258	216	444	1,629	444
Average per acre, in lbs.	...	1,056	1,069	977	1,318	1,880	1,617

STATEMENT VIII.

Sugarcane.

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Weight of juice, in lbs.		Weight of gur (molasses),		Weight of gur (molasses) per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of cane.		Weight of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of juice.	
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Cachar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylhet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Surma Valley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goalpara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kamrup	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darrang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nowgong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sibsagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakhimpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Brahmaputra Valley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the Province	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1899-1900	42	42	289	289	67,479	34,927	51,293	34,927	6,300	6,300	2,180	2,180	51,76	51,76	9,34	9,34	18,04	18,04
" 1898-99	50	50	383	383	94,111	51,293	51,293	51,293	10,081	10,081	2,632	2,632	54,50	54,50	10,71	10,71	19,05	19,05
" 1897-98	54	54	411	411	84,289	43,142	43,142	43,142	8,281	8,281	2,015	2,015	51,17	51,17	9,82	9,82	19,19	19,19
" 1896-97	70	70	457	457	130,420	50,274	50,274	50,274	11,080	11,080	2,424	2,424	38,54	38,54	8,49	8,49	22,04	22,04
" 1895-96	101	101	880	880	139,707	65,685	65,685	65,685	11,981	11,981	1,361	1,361	47,01	47,01	8,57	8,57	18,24	18,24
" 1894-95	115	115	735	735	189,662	90,611	90,611	90,611	16,500	16,500	2,253	2,253	47,77	47,77	8,73	8,73	18,27	18,27
" 1893-94	116	116	1075	1075	157,407	74,282	74,282	74,282	11,525	11,525	1,071	1,071	47,19	47,19	7,32	7,32	15,51	15,51
" 1892-93	92	92	632	632	120,996	55,124	55,124	55,124	10,712	10,712	1,695	1,695	45,55	45,55	8,85	8,85	19,43	19,43
" 1891-92	95	95	1099	1099	140,760	72,064	72,064	72,064	13,464	13,464	1,225	1,225	51,19	51,19	9,56	9,56	18,68	18,68
" 1890-91	121	121	932	932	164,733	81,602	81,602	81,602	14,600	14,600	1,560	1,560	49,53	49,53	8,86	8,86	17,89	17,89
" 1889-90	131	131	1418	1418	228,189	106,564	106,564	106,564	16,025	16,025	1,172	1,172	46,69	46,69	7,28	7,28	15,00	15,00
" 1888-89	150	150	1547	1547	245,680	120,476	120,476	120,476	21,259	21,259	1,374	1,374	49,03	49,03	8,65	8,65	17,64	17,64
" 1887-88	148	148	2126	2126	346,412	171,663	171,663	171,663	30,499	30,499	1,434	1,434	49,55	49,55	8,80	8,80	17,77	17,77
" 1886-87	128	128	2400	2400	409,766	208,863	208,863	208,863	34,437	34,437	1,485	1,485	50,97	50,97	8,40	8,40	16,49	16,49
" 1885-86	93	93	1605	1605	376,006	155,649	155,649	155,649	26,159	26,159	1,029	1,029	42,00	42,00	7,06	7,06	16,81	16,81
" 1884-85	151	151	2059	2059	455,848	206,738	206,738	206,738	35,701	35,701	1,734	1,734	45,35	45,35	7,83	7,83	17,27	17,27
" 1883-84	80	80	...	...	210,329	97,159	97,159	97,159	18,970	18,970	...	...	46,19	46,19	9,02	9,02	19,52	19,52
Total	1,737	1,737	18,48	18,48	3,556,394	1,686,116	1,686,116	1,686,116	2,98,234	2,98,234	1,652	1,652	47,41	47,41	8,39	8,39	17,69	17,69

STATEMENT IX.
Miscellaneous Crops.

[illegible]

STATEMENT X.

Mustard and Rape-seed

	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Jibsaagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahmaputra Valley.		Total for the province.		Total for the province up to the end of	
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Number of experiments	4	2	6	12	10	14	6	1	12	6	...	2	...	9	7	4	14	9	3	31	49	45	2,762	2,307
Total area experimented upon, in acres	1'33	0'67	2	4	3'33	4'67	2	0'33	4	2	...	0'67	...	3	2'33	1'33	4'66	3	12'93	10'31	16'32	15'00	75'34	767'34
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	659	263	592	1,345	1,451	1,608	1,070	117	1,612	902	...	379	...	1,256	1,378	565	4,781	2,523	8,861	5,748	10,113	7,135	388,395	395,751
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	615	393	503	432	1,689	432	814	354	721	740	...	617	...	802	802	794	1,666	1,345	1,665	1,345	1,665	1,345	2,110	2,110
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	432	390	154	240	154	240	222	354	185	234	...	521	...	154	304	306	479	308	185	154	154	21	21	21
Average per acre, in lbs.	495	3,2	296	336	375	344	545	354	403	451	...	565	...	414	591	425	1,026	843	682	556	619	490	516	516

STATEMENT XI.

Experiments by Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals.

I	Broadcast.										Transplanted.									
	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Goalaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhub- ri) up to the end of 1899-1900.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Goalaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhub- ri) up to the end of 1899-1900.
Number of experiments ...	2	41	7	6	..	..	..	..	7	94	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	41
Total area cut, in acres ...	0.67	13.67	2.33	2.00	..	..	..	..	2.33	31.33	..	..	..	13.67	..	..	..	..	..	13.67
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	850	17,292	2,384	2,250	..	..	..	..	3,081	38,554	..	..	..	21,880	..	..	..	..	..	21,880
Maximum per acre, "	1,332	2,214	1,600	1,357	..	..	..	..	1,680	2,214	..	..	..	2,156	..	..	..	..	..	2,156
Minimum "	1,218	370	1,018	851	..	..	..	..	924	370	..	..	..	857	..	..	..	..	..	857
Average "	1,268	1,265	1,238	2,125	..	..	..	..	1,322	1,239	..	..	..	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	1,601

	Bar ilam.										Lali ilam.									
	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhub. & up to the end of 1899-1900.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhub. & up to the end of 1899-1900.
Number of experiments	87	55	24	43	111	90	69	7	21	746	...	95	1	8	2	3	24	5	...	206
Total area cut, in acres	29	18.33	8.00	14.33	37.00	30.00	23.00	2.33	7	238.65	...	31.67	0.33	2.67	0.67	1.00	8.00	1.67	...	68.66
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	5,105	32,401	15,517	23,091	52,063	35,571	27,695	4,225	11,592	353,109	...	42,838.	637	3,205	910	726	8,336	2,660	...	85,808
Maximum per acre, "	3.085	3.198	2.283	2.382	2.497	2.160	1.678	2.953	2.049	3.198	...	2,155.	1,030	1,820	1,434	995	1,599	1,700	...	2,203
Minimum "	1.049	1.036	1.467	722	543	401	704	4,546	1,123	401	...	610	1,030	771	1,266	586	793	1,339	...	56
Average "	1.865	1.772	1.939	1,611	1,430	1,186	1,203	1,813	1,656	1,479	...	1,252	1,030	1,200	1,358	726	1,042	1,592	...	1,150

STATEMENT XI—continued.

Matikalai.										Mustard.										
	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangalaid.	Sib-sagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1899-1900.	Gauhati.	Tezpur.	Mangalaid.	Sib-sagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1899-1900.		
...	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59		
Number of experiments	90	18	16	5	16	8	2	5	212	93	3	1	4	43	7	..	7	182		
Total area cut, in acres	30	6'00	5'33	1'67	5'33	2'67	0'67	1'67	70'42	31'00	1'00	0'33	1'33	7'67	2'33	..	2'33	60'68		
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	7,385	1,229	1,441	366	1,614	1,040	234	743	20,082	9,733	305	170	681	3,398	1,147	..	922	24,013		
Maximum per acre, "	1,079	371	370	370	486	777	363	585	1,079	677	382	515	540	601	647	..	555	1,388		
Minimum, "	61	61	178	117	92	148	339	339	44	54	220	515	462	308	351	..	228	54		
Average, "	246	205	270	219	303	389	349	445	285	314	305	515	512	437	492	..	395	396		

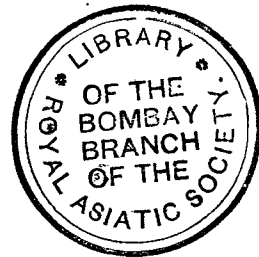
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ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM
FOR
1900-1901.

BY
F. C. HENNIKER, Esq., I.C.S.,
DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

F. C. HENNIKER, Esq., I.C.S.,
*Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 13th August 1901.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1900-1901.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

F. C. HENNIKER,
*Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1900-1901.

INTRODUCTORY.

As in the preceding two years, experiments were made both under the Mauza-book Rules and under the ordinary crop-cutting rules, which still continue to be in force in those parts of the province where the mauza-book has not been introduced. This Note has been divided into two sections—Section I dealing with the experiments made by superior officers, *e.g.*, District and Subdivisional Officers, Sub-Deputy Collectors, Tahsildars and Mauzadars, etc., under either set of rules, and Section II dealing exclusively with the experiments made by the Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals under the Mauza-book Rules.

SECTION I.

EXPERIMENTS MADE BY SUPERIOR OFFICERS.

Nature of experiments. 2. During the year, experiments were made, as usual, to ascertain the outturn of—

- | | |
|--|---|
| (1) Rice of various kinds (Statements I to VII). | (3) Miscellaneous crops (Statement IX). |
| (2) Sugarcane (Statement VIII). | (4) Mustard (Statement X). |

In estimating the outturn of crops the maund has been taken as usual at 82½ lbs., and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre. In all statements of outturn in this Note the figures represent outturn in pounds per acre.

3. The number of experiments carried out in the last two years was 706 in 1899-1900 and 584 in the year under report.

Number of experiments.

The number of experiments made during the year fell off in all districts, except Sylhet and Goalpara, the total decrease being 122. In Kamrup, there were only 35 against 80 in the previous year. The decrease is probably due to the additional work thrown by the census upon the district staff. Though the manner in which crop-cuttings were made was not altogether free from fault, some improvement was noticed during the year in this direction, and the number of experiments rejected was fewer than in the preceding year (*vide* paragraph 7 *infra*).

4. The Statements I to X, annexed, compare the results of experiments made with different crops in the two years ending 1899-1900 and 1900-1901; they also exhibit the aggregate results of all experiments made with each crop up to the close of the latter year.

Results of experiments.

5. The figures of outturn shown in Statements I to VII represent the yield of unhusked rice. Statements I, II, and III exhibit the results of experiments in *sali*, *ahu* and *bao* rice for the last two years, as well as the average results of experiments made since 1881-82 up to the close of the past year in the Brahmaputra Valley. The singularly unfavourable character of the past season has been strikingly brought out in Statements I and II, which show the poor yields of the *ahu* and *sali* crops last year, as compared with their average normal outturns and the outturns obtained in the preceding year. The yields were as follows:—

			Normal.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
<i>Sali bar</i>	...	...	1,738	1,728	1,329
<i>Sali lahi</i>	...	...	1,276	1,539	735
<i>Ahu</i>	Broadcast	...	1,340	1,560	1,313
	Transplanted	...		1,643	1,226

The effect of the drought last year is also seen in the low outturn of the main winter rice crop (*sail*) in both districts of the Surma Valley. The yield of *sail* was as follows :—

				Normal. lbs.	1899-1900. lbs.	1900-1901. lbs.
Sylhet	...	...	...	1,435	1,612	1,413
Cachar	...	...	...	1,371	1,753	583

(2) SUGARCANE (STATEMENT VIII).

6. Thirty-four experiments in sugarcane were carried out during the year against 42 in the preceding year. The average outturn of *gur* obtained last year, as compared with the preceding year's outturn and the average for the preceding five years, was as follows :—

					Brahmaputra Valley. lbs.	Surma Valley. lbs.
Quinquennial average	...	...	...	...	2,108	1,687
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	2,017	2,385
1900-1901	...	...	...	...	2,154	2,203

So that 1900-1901 was on the whole a good year for sugarcane, the outturn being well above the normal.

7. The number of experiments rejected was comparatively few (36 against 50 in the preceding year). The reasons for the rejection were :—

Rejected experiments.

Number of experiments rejected owing to area cut being above or below the standard area	...	...	...	...	4
Number rejected because crops cut were not of fair average character	...	...	...	...	10
Number of experiments rejected as untrustworthy	...	...	...	...	22
Total	...	...	...	...	36

Owing to the peculiar conditions of the Khasi and Jaintia Hills, the limitation of the area cut to one *bigha* in case of potatoes was not insisted upon. Some experiments made in Sylhet, in which the area cut was returned in local measures, which are known to vary in different parts of the district, had also to be rejected.

8. The superior officers who carried out experiments comprised Mr. J. C. Arbuthnott, C.I.E., Deputy Commissioner of Sibsagar, Mr. B. C. Basu, Assistant to the Director, 4 Extra Assistant Commissioners, 17 Sub-Deputy Collectors, and 9 tahsildars, who are not Sub-Deputy Collectors.

Mr. J. C. Arbuthnott, Deputy Commissioner, Sibsagar, is the only officer of the Commission who carried out any crop experiment during the year. Among the Sub-Deputy Collectors in districts where crop experiments are made on a systematic basis under the Mauza-book Rules, Babu Jaineswar Das Gupta made the largest number of experiments. The number of experiments carried out by the majority of Sub-Deputy Collectors was not satisfactory. The following Sub-Deputy Collectors did not make a single cutting, although the duty of conducting experiments was expressly imposed upon them by the Mauza-book Rules :— Babu Radha Kanta Handiqui, Namtidal tahsil, Sibsagar, Babu Gopal Chandra Puri Bhuiyan, Dibrugarh, Maulvi Abrar Hussain, North Lakhimpur, and Babu Mahendra Chandra De, Tezpur.

SECTION II.

. EXPERIMENTS MADE BY SUPERVISOR KANUNGOS AND MANDALS.

9. A very large number of experiments were carried out by Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals under the Mauza-book Rules in the districts of Kamrup, Darrang, Sibsagar, and Lakhimpur, and also a number of experiments in *sali* and *ahu* were made by the same agency in the temporarily-settled parts of Goalpara, where the mauza-book has not been introduced.

The results of these experiments have been shown separately for each subdivision in Statement XI. Comparing these experiments with those carried out by superior officers, the results show that the superior officers almost invariably obtain a higher outturn.

For instance, according to the experiments of superior officers, the outturn of *ahu* rice is 1,340 lbs. per acre. By the experiments of Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals, the outturn is 1,114 lbs. per acre. In *bar dhan* the figures are 1,738, against 1,384; in *matikalai* 494 against 286. I am unable to assign a reason for this, but I conjecture that the lower officers (Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals) are liable to be influenced, so as to show a small outturn, by the cultivators, who probably have a vague idea that these experiments are for the purpose of taxation. The manner in which the crop-cuttings were made by Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals was not free from faults. Out of a total of 1,583 experiments made by the Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals, 37 were rejected (10 owing to crop cut not appearing to be of an average character, and 27 owing to area cut being much less than the prescribed area).

Shillong,
The 13th August 1901.

F. C. HENNIKER,
Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

APPENDICES.

Appendix A.

STATEMENT I.

Sali.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.	Bar dhan.	Lohi dhan.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments ...	13	...	14	19	21	3	31	5	37	7	29	7	145	41
1899-1900	10	...	2	4	21	2	6	2	24	4	30	...	93	12
1900-1901	4'33	...	4'67	6'33	7'00	1'00	10'33	1'67	12'33	2'33	9'67	2'33	48'33	13'66
Total area cut, in acres ...	3'33	...	8'715	9'33	7'00	0'67	2'00	0'67	8'00	1'33	10'00	...	31'00	4'00
1899-1900	8,824	...	8,715	9,538	12,368	1,450	19,233	3,713	7,042	2,556	17,417	3,766	83,539	21,023
1900-1901	6,417	...	796	1,142	9,751	613	1,699	422	9,642	961	12,896	...	41,201	2,938
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	3,023	...	2,817	2,454	2,622	2,271	3,085	2,777	2,231	2,155	2,561	2,073	3,085	2,777
1899-1900	2,166	...	1,531	1,966	2,221	1,111	1,080	771	1,998	926	1,882	...	2,221	1,111
1900-1901	1,431	...	1,332	1,936	1,110	936	839	1,944	555	522	1,049	1,110	555	522
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,302	...	858	668	771	728	494	494	617	555	494	...	494	494
Minimum	2,038	...	1,866	1,507	1,597	1,450	1,862	2,223	1,382	1,097	1,801	...	1,728	1,539
Average	1,927	...	1,188	859	1,393	915	850	631	1,205	723	1,290	...	1,329	735

Total number of experiments up to the close of the year 1900-1901 with *sali dhan* ...
 Total area cut, in acres ...
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ...

For thirteen years—1888-89 to 1900-1901.

	Bar dhan.		Lohi dhan.	
	1	2	3	4
Number of experiments ...	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	...	...	...	...
1900-1901	...	...	...	...
Total area cut, in acres ...	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	...	...	...	...
1900-1901	...	...	...	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	...	...	...	...
1900-1901	...	...	...	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...
Minimum	...	...	...	...
Average	...	...	...	...

Total number of experiments ...
 Total area cut, in acres ...
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ...

STATEMENT II.

Ahu.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	5	...	20	...	5	15	16	...	...	...	14	...	60	15
	7	...	12	3	...	22	21	...	3	...	5	...	51	22
Total area cut, in acres	1'67	...	6'67	...	1'67	5'00	5'33	...	...	...	4'67	...	20'01	5'00
	2'33	...	4'00	1'00	...	7'33	7'00	...	1'00	...	1'67	...	17'00	7'33
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	2,543	...	8,996	...	2,003	8,217	8,800	...	...	...	8,878	...	31,220	8,217
	3,241	...	5,148	1,378	...	8,987	9,084	...	1,128	...	2,339	...	22,318	8,987
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,996	...	2,252	...	1,728	2,429	2,777	...	...	...	2,536	...	2,777	2,429
	2,080	...	1,759	1,524	...	1,919	1,882	...	1,302	...	1,851	...	2,080	1,919
Minimum	1,166	...	666	...	897	1,110	872	...	...	...	617	...	617	1,110
	1,018	...	802	1,277	...	576	494	...	892	...	863	...	494	576
Average	1,522	...	1,348	...	1,199	1,643	1,651	...	...	...	1,901	...	1,560	1,643
	1,391	...	1,287	1,378	...	1,216	1,298	...	1,128	...	1,401	...	1,313	1,226

Total number of experiments made up to the end of 1900-1901

Total area cut, in acres

Total crop reaped, in lbs.

Average outturn per acre, in lbs.

2,350

778'20

1,042,975

1,340

STATEMENT III.

Bao.

	Gealpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...
	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	3.33	...	0.33	...	...	...	...	...	0.33	...	3.99	...
	...	...	0.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.33	...	1.00	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	3,648	...	588	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	4,636	...
	...	...	813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	...	1,080	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,635	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,782	...
	...	...	1,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	1,543	...
Minimum	...	...	530	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,212	...
	...	...	895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	802	...
Average	...	...	1,095	...	1,782	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	...	1,162	...
	...	...	1,213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	1,080	...

Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1900-1901 with Bao dham

Total area cut, in acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

58
18,795
224,874
1,127

STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet Rice.

	Low-land <i>aus</i> .			High-land <i>aus</i> .						<i>Murai</i> .			<i>Sail</i> .			<i>Sailbura</i> .			High-land <i>aman</i> .						<i>Kataria</i> .			Low-land <i>aman</i> .					
				Transplanted.			Broadcast.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of eighteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.			Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
Number of experiments	...	...	31	1	1	47	...	...	66	1	1	12	23	23	23	577	12	13	295	...	...	43	2	...	121	...	...	34	20	29	293		
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	8.96	0.33	0.33	12.12	...	...	16.31	0.30	0.33	3.19	7.58	7.31	159.57	3.99	4.25	85.90	...	...	10.77	0.67	...	34.05	...	...	9.25	6.67	9.50	87.76			
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	11,229	588	603	17,428	...	...	17,341	454	595	3,874	12,218	10,328	229,011	8,094	8,068	141,328	...	...	14,801	1,413	...	52,908	...	...	13,257	7,852	10,025	111,202			
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	3,218	1,782	1,827	2,432	...	...	3,786	1,513	1,803	2,152	2,567	2,320	4,986	2,715	2,641	4,563	...	...	2,468	2,178	...	7,808	...	...	2,319	2,289	2,483	3,333			
Minimum "	...	...	360	1,782	1,827	480	...	...	204	1,513	1,803	420	774	401	159	1,259	1,259	240	...	...	282	2,061	...	198	...	...	291	298	370	135			
Average "	...	...	1,258	1,782	1,527	1,438	...	...	1,063	1,513	1,803	1,214	1,612	1,413	1,435	2,029	1,898	1,645	...	...	1,374	2,109	...	1,554	...	...	1,433	1,195	1,055	1,268			

II
STATEMENT V.

Cachar Rice.

		Dumai.			Murali.				Asra.			Sali.			
		1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.	1899-1900.		1900-1901.		Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total of thirteen years ending 1900-1901.
					Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Number of experiments	...	...	3	31	5	7	6	5	121	4	7	57	32	20	473
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	1'00	9'33	1'67	2'33	2'00	1'67	34'75	1'33	2'33	17'99	10'67	6'67	148'13
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	905	9,172	2,035	2,959	1,941	2,067	42,561	2,014	3,334	24,457	18,710	3,890	203,113
Maximum per acre, in lbs.*	...	...	1,111	1,560	1,392	1,518	1,338	1,350	2,877	1,974	1,836	2,511	2,190	937	3,200
Minimum " "	...	...	555	330	1,056	1,071	576	1,074	162	1,110	624	606	1,017	174	38
Average * " "	...	...	905	983	1,218	1,270	971	1,246	1,225	1,514	1,431	1,359	1,753	583	1,371

STATEMENT VI.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills Rice.

	<i>Up-land rice.</i>			<i>Low-land rice.</i>		
	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total (19 years ending 1900-1901).	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total (19 years ending 1900-1901).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	42	27	800	100	104	1,181
Total area cut, in acres ...	14'00	9'00	225'30	33'33	34'67	342'34
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	6,774	4,402	167,316	19,734	22,059	300,438
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,017	814	2,264	1,110	1,512	3,400
Minimum „ „ ...	185	185	40	185	247	61
Average „ „ ...	484	489	743	592	636	878

STATEMENT VII.

Garo Hills Rice.

	<i>Aru.</i>			<i>Sail.</i>		
	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total (19 years ending 1900-1901).	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	Total (19 years ending 1900-1901).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	16	6	175	4	2	47
Total area cut, in acres ...	5'33	2'00	56'41	1'33	0'67	14'88
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	5,696	2,184	55,368	2,501	1,249	24,235
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,257	1,561	2,115	2,172	2,172	2,961
Minimum „ „ • ...	258	741	216	1,629	1,574	444
Average „ „ ...	1,069	1,092	981	1,880	1,864	1,628

STATEMENT VIII.

Sugar cane.

District.	Number of experiments.		Total area cut, in acres.		Total weight of cane, in lbs.		Weight of juice, in lbs.		Weight of gur (molasses).		Weight of gur (molasses) per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of cane.		Weights of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of juice.	
	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Cachar	1	...	0'07	...	2,592	...	1,687	...	226	...	3,228	...	65'07	...	8'72	...	13'39	...
Sylhet	17	11	1'21	1'02	36,466	21,244	16,723	8,681	2,827	2,247	2,358	2,203	45'86	40'86	7'75	10'58	16'90	25'88
Total for Surma Valley	18	11	1'28	1'02	39,058	21,244	18,410	8,681	3,053	2,247	2,385	2,203	47'13	40'86	7'81	10'58	16'58	25'88
Goalpara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kamrup	3	3	0'20	0'20	5,807	3,667	2,688	1,215	411	222	2,055	1,110	46'29	33'13	7'08	6'05	15'29	18'27
Darrang	3	2	0'20	0'13	4,054	1,747	2,092	915	369	185	1,845	1,388	51'60	52'37	9'10	10'59	17'64	20'22
Nowgong	...	...	0'27	0'07	2,987	689	1,758	185	411	41	1,522	617	58'86	26'85	13'76	5'95	23'38	22'16
Sibsagar	4	8	0'27	0'53	6,296	16,457	5,075	9,869	584	1,572	2,163	2,948	80'60	59'97	9'27	9'55	11'50	15'93
Lakhimpur	10	9	0'67	0'60	9,277	17,103	4,904	7,558	1,472	1,448	2,197	2,413	52'86	44'19	15'86	8'47	30'02	19'16
Total for Brahmaputra Valley	24	23	1'61	1'53	28,421	39,663	16,517	19,742	3,247	3,468	2,017	2,154	53'11	49'77	11'42	8'74	19'66	17'56
Total for the Province	42	34	2'89	2'55	67,479	60,907	34,927	28,423	6,300	5,715	2,180	2,241	51'76	46'67	9'34	9'38	18'04	20'11
Total for 1900-1901	34	...	2'55	...	60,907	...	28,423	...	5,715	...	2,241	...	46'67	...	9'38	...	20'11	...
" 1899-1900	42	...	2'89	...	67,479	...	34,927	...	6,300	...	2,180	...	51'76	...	9'34	...	18'04	...
" 1898-99	50	...	3'83	...	94,111	...	51,293	...	10,081	...	2,632	...	54'50	...	10'71	...	19'65	...
" 1897-98	54	...	4'11	...	84,289	...	43,142	...	8,281	...	2,215	...	51'17	...	9'82	...	19'19	...
" 1896-97	70	...	4'57	...	130,420	...	50,274	...	11,080	...	2,424	...	38'54	...	8'49	...	22'04	...
" 1895-96	101	...	8'80	...	139,707	...	65,685	...	11,981	...	1,361	...	47'01	...	8'57	...	18'24	...
" 1894-95	115	...	7'35	...	189,662	...	90,611	...	16,590	...	2,253	...	47'77	...	8'73	...	18'27	...
" 1893-94	116	...	10'75	...	157,407	...	74,282	...	11,535	...	1,071	...	47'19	...	7'32	...	15'51	...
" 1892-93	92	...	6'32	...	120,996	...	55,124	...	10,712	...	1,695	...	45'55	...	8'85	...	19'43	...
" 1891-92	95	...	10'99	...	140,760	...	72,064	...	13,464	...	1,225	...	51'19	...	9'56	...	18'68	...
" 1890-91	121	...	9'32	...	164,733	...	81,602	...	14,600	...	1,566	...	49'53	...	8'86	...	17'89	...
" 1889-90	131	...	14'18	...	228,189	...	106,564	...	16,625	...	1,172	...	46'69	...	7'28	...	15'60	...
" 1888-89	150	...	15'47	...	245,680	...	120,476	...	21,259	...	1,374	...	49'03	...	8'65	...	17'64	...
" 1887-88	148	...	21'26	...	346,412	...	171,663	...	30,499	...	1,434	...	49'55	...	8'80	...	17'77	...
" 1886-87	128	...	24'00	...	409,766	...	208,863	...	34,437	...	1,435	...	50'97	...	8'40	...	16'49	...
" 1885-86	93	...	16'05	...	370,606	...	155,649	...	26,159	...	1,629	...	42'00	...	7'06	...	16'81	...
" 1884-85	151	...	20'59	...	455,848	...	206,738	...	35,701	...	1,734	...	45'35	...	7'83	...	17'27	...
" 1883-84	80	...	...	...	210,329	...	97,159	...	18,970	...	...	...	46'19	...	9'02	...	19'52	...
Total	1,771	...	183'03	...	3,617,301	...	1,714,539	...	303,949	...	1,661	...	47'39	...	8'43	...	17'73	...

STATEMENT IX.

Miscellaneous Crops.

	Matikahai (<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> , var. <i>radiatus</i>).																		Mung (<i>Phaseolus mungo</i>).						Radish.		Linsed.		Til (<i>Sesamum</i>).		Cotton.		Potato.					Jute.			Khesari (pulses).																	
	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.		Sibsagar.		Total up to the end of		Sylhet.		Total up to the end of		Sylhet.		Total up to the end of		Garo Hills.		Total up to the end of		Khasi and Jaintia Hills.		Lakhimpur.		Total up to the end of		Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Total up to the end of		Kamrup.		Total up to the end of							
	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57		
Number of experiments	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	4	...	5	1	8	11	1	1	21	28	2,065	2,106	1	...	...	...	248	148	1	1	33	34	3	1	39	40	...	...	106	106	5	4	69	23	12	10	...	...	19	29	8	0	...	3	50	66	...	...	1	1	
Total area experimented upon	...	...	...	...	0.67	0.67	...	1.31	...	1.67	0.33	2.67	0.67	0.33	2.00	9.33	164.82	179.15	0.33	...	...	...	32.72	32.72	0.33	0.33	15.78	16.11	0.67	0.33	9.97	9.40	1.00	...	29.72	29.72	3.00	1.33	25.73	25.46	3.12	2.85	...	...	4.91	7.70	2.65	1.91	...	1.00	15.71	18.00	...	...	0.07	0.07		
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	386	36	...	315	...	371	134	744	1,489	166	226	5,279	3,662	80,553	88,430	86	...	...	...	10,034	10,654	22	123	5,639	5,760	250	206	3,854	4,060	111	...	8,432	8,432	1,204	785	8,226	9,012	12,242	11,093	...	...	16,096	26,989	2,741	1,860	...	...	843	17,157	19,779	...	...	33	33
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	...	...	549	189	...	429	...	279	406	320	973	303	685	1,345	1,337	2,700	2,700	250	...	...	...	1,003	1,003	67	373	1,028	1,028	540	624	4,020	4,020	129	...	1,058	1,058	1,440	1,234	2,401	1,401	10,597	8,434	...	...	10,896	10,597	1,516	1,364	...	...	892	2,500	2,500	...	...	471	471
Minimum	...	...	...	...	303	99	...	111	...	201	406	92	74	303	685	337	173	18	18	250	...	...	...	29	29	67	373	36	36	370	624	150	450	92	...	30	30	14	250	60	60	1,024	1,235	...	...	981	981	504	494	...	...	728	80	84	...	...	471	471
Average	...	...	...	...	576	143	...	237	...	222	406	278	406	303	685	753	607	489	494	250	...	...	...	335	335	6	373	357	358	432	624	483	432	111	...	283	283	1,561	59	547	300	3,024	4,020	...	...	3,460	3,736	1,034	940	...	...	813	1,092	1,060	...	...	471	471

STATEMENT X.
Mustard and Rape-seed.

	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahmaputra Valley.		Total for the province.		Total for the province up to the end of	
	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Number of experiments ...	2	1	12	14	14	15	7	5	6	9	2	2	9	12	4	4	9	7	31	39	45	54	2,307	2,361
Total area cut, in acres ...	0'67	0'33	4'00	4'67	4'67	5'00	0'33	1'67	2'00	3'00	0'67	0'67	3'00	4'00	1'33	1'33	3'00	2'33	10'33	13'00	15'00	18'00	767'34	785'34
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	263	107	1,345	2,130	1,608	2,437	117	1,002	902	1,337	379	302	1,255	2,160	565	741	2,529	1,963	5,748	7,505	7,330	9,742	395,751	405,493
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	399	324	432	1,234	432	1,234	354	918	740	592	617	475	802	926	794	586	1,345	1,358	1,345	1,358	1,345	1,358	2,190	2,190
Minimum " " ...	300	324	240	241	240	241	354	154	234	204	521	431	154	137	308	494	308	555	154	137	154	137	21	21
Average " " ...	392	324	336	456	344	447	354	600	451	446	365	451	414	540	425	557	843	842	556	577	490	541	516	516

STATEMENT XI.

Experiments by Supervisor Kanungos and Mandals.

	Ahw.																							Sali.																				
	Broadcast.												Transplanted.											Bar dhan.						Lohi dhan.														
	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1900-1901.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1900-1901.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1900-1901.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Number of experiments ...	31	88	52	...	2	5	41	13	10	5	290	...	67	...	12	30	...	20	...	...	...	176	19	80	21	27	65	69	105	42	9	6	1,140	...	91	8	25	14	5	34	15	3	...	401
Total area cut, in acres ...	10'33	29'33	10'67	...	0'67	1'67	13'67	4'33	3'33	1'67	96'66	...	22'33	...	4'00	10'00	...	8'67	...	...	...	53'07	6'33	26'67	7'00	9'00	21'67	23	35'00	14'00	3'00	2'00	379'99	...	30'33	2'67	8'33	4'67	1'67	11'33	5'00	1'00	...	133'66
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	14,180	29,645	9,517	...	994	1,549	13,091	5,124	3,723	1,824	104,013	...	24,382	...	3,148	12,834	...	6,524	...	...	...	69,027	11,929	34,420	7,046	11,545	25,684	28,495	42,054	14,076	4,013	2,620	526,164	...	26,491	2,022	6,960	3,585	1,667	10,042	4,851	828	...	142,159
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	1,204	1,728	1,598	...	1,574	1,129	1,775	1,401	2,098	1,615	2,214	...	1,298	...	1,296	1,932	...	1,049	...	...	...	2,456	2,394	2,496	1,282	2,049	2,481	2,407	2,006	1,759	693	1,784	3,108	...	1,790	1,333	1,444	1,173	1,432	1,489	1,575	1,101	...	2,203
Minimum " " ...	771	307	370	...	1,407	679	309	1,024	920	511	309	...	327	...	280	728	...	177	...	...	...	177	1,553	278	604	649	525	540	272	463	814	1,032	272	...	259	444	432	309	713	568	562	648	...	56
Average " " ...	1,373	1,011	893	...	1,463	930	957	1,109	1,119	1,093	1,076	...	1,101	...	787	1,283	...	760	...	...	...	1,176	1,884	1,291	1,007	1,283	1,324	1,339	1,202	1,005	1,333	1,310	1,384	...	873	757	824	768	1,000	886	970	828	...	1,063

STATEMENT XI—continued.

[illegible]

ANNUAL NOTE
ON
CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR THE YEAR

1901-1902.

BY

B. C. ALLEN, Esq., B.A., I.C.S.,

OFFICIATING DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE, ASSAM.



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FROM

B. C. ALLEN, Esq., B.A., I.C.S.,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records and Agriculture,
Assam,*

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Shillong, the 9th July 1902.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Annual Note on Crop Experiments carried out in Assam during the year 1901-1902.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

B. C. ALLEN,

*Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.*

ANNUAL NOTE

ON

CROP EXPERIMENTS IN ASSAM

FOR

1901-1902.

INTRODUCTORY.

AS in the three preceding years, experiments were made both under the Mauza Book Rules and under the ordinary Crop Cutting Rules, which still continue to be in force in those parts of the province where the mauza book has not been introduced. This Note has been divided into two sections—Section I dealing with the experiments made by superior officers, *e.g.*, District and Subdivisional Officers, Sub-Deputy Collectors, Tahsildars and mauzadars, etc., under either set of rules, and Section II dealing exclusively with the experiments made by the Supervisor Kanungos and mandals under the Mauza Book Rules.

SECTION I.

EXPERIMENTS MADE BY SUPERIOR OFFICERS.

2 During the year experiments were made, as usual, to
 Nature of experiments. ascertain the outturn of—

- | | |
|---|---|
| (a) Rice of various kinds (Statements I to VII).
(b) Sugarcane (Statement VIII). | (c) Miscellaneous crops (Statement IX).
(d) Mustard (Statement X). |
|---|---|

In estimating the outturn of crops, the maund has been taken, as usual, at 82½ lbs., and the *bigha* at one-third of an acre. In all statements of outturn in this Note the figures represent outturn in pounds per acre.

3. The total number of experiments made was 515, as compared with 584 in the preceding year and 706 in 1899-1900. The decrease was most noticeable in Lakhimpur, where there were only 37 crop cuttings, against 80 in the preceding year. The number of experiments in *sali* in Nowgong (4) was also insufficient. The manner in which the experiments were made was, on the whole, satisfactory, and the number rejected was less than in the previous year.

A.—RICE (STATEMENTS I—VII).

4. The figures of outturn represent the yield in unhusked rice.

I.—BRAHMAPUTRA VALLEY (STATEMENTS I—III).

The most important food crop of the valley is *sali dhan*, which, for the purpose of crop experiments, is divided into two varieties—*bar* and *lahi*—the former giving the larger outturn and the latter the finer quality of rice. The average yield for the valley was 17·4 maunds of *bar* and 12·6 maunds of *lahi* per acre, which is better than the outturn for the previous year (16·2 maunds and 8·9 maunds), but lower than the average of all the experiments made up to date (21·0 maunds and 15·4 maunds). It is noteworthy that the outturn varies considerably in different districts.

The following statement shows the average yield of *bar dhan* per acre for the last five years :

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Goalpara ...	24.7	Nowgong ...	19.1
Kamrup ...	18.8	Sibsagar ...	16.8
Darrang ...	21.2	Lakhimpur ...	19.6

The poor yield in Sibsaagar is confirmed by the fact that, though the area under rice per thousand of the population is considerably larger than in Lakhimpur, the price of rice is usually higher in the former than in the latter district.

The average outturn of *ahu* was—broadcast 14.2 maunds per acre and transplanted 16.4 maunds. The average for *bao* broadcast was 14.6 maunds, which was slightly less than the average of all the experiments made in this grain up to date.

SYLHET (STATEMENT IV).

The *sail* of Sylhet corresponds to the *salu* of the Assam Valley, *aus* and *murali* to *ahu*, and *aman* and *kataria* to *bao*. *Sailbura* corresponds to the *boro* rice of Bengal, which is grown in *haors* or large natural depressions in the soil, and is sown in October and November, transplanted in December to February, and reaped in April and May. It has no equivalent in Assam. High-land *aus* yielded, transplanted 16.8 maunds and broadcast 15.5 maunds per acre, the former being slightly below, and the latter considerably above, the average. *Sail* was a very good crop (21.9 maunds, as compared with an average of 17.6 maunds). The yield of *sailbura* on the experiments was only about two-thirds of the average, but low-land *aman* shows as the result of 28 experiments an outturn of over 25 maunds per acre.

CACHAR RICE (STATEMENT V).

Altogether 46 cuttings of rice were made, which yielded an average outturn of 16.9 maunds per acre, which is considerably above the average. The yield was particularly good in the case of *asra* (19.5 maunds) and *murali*, which correspond to the *bao* and *ahu* of the Assam Valley.

HILL RICE (STATEMENTS VI AND VII).

The outturn per acre in the Khasi and Jaintia Hills was very low, being only 7.1 maunds for up-land and 9.0 maunds for low-land rice. This was below the average. In the Garo Hills, the crop was good, but the number of experiments made was small.

B.—SUGARCANE (STATEMENT VIII).

5. Thirty-nine experiments were made during the year. The average outturn of *gur* (molasses) is shown in the following abstract :

	Brahmaputra Valley.	Surma Valley.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
Quinquennial average ...	2,320	2,139
1900-1901 ...	2,154	2,203
1901-1902 ...	1,658	2,493

The above shows the crop to have been a poor one in the Brahmaputra Valley, but much above the average in the Surma Valley.

D.—MUSTARD (STATEMENT X).

6. Thirty-eight experiments were made, which showed an average outturn of 5.0 maunds per acre, which is considerably less than the average of the total number made up to date (6.3 maunds). The outturn was especially poor in Kamrup (4.3 maunds on 12 experiments), where there is a large area under this crop.

7. The number of experiments rejected was comparatively small (19 against 36 in the preceding year). The reasons for rejection were—

Rejected experiments.

Number of experiments rejected owing to area cut being above or below the standard area ...	8
Number rejected because crops cut were not of fair average character ...	7
Number of experiments rejected as untrustworthy ...	4
Total ...	19

Owing to the peculiar conditions of the Khasi and Jaintia Hills, the limitation of the area cut to one *bigha* in case of potatoes was not insisted upon. Some experiments made in Sylhet, in which the area cut was returned in local measures, which are known to vary in different parts of the district, had also to be rejected.

8. The superior officers who carried out experiments comprised Mr. J. C. Arbuthnott, C.I.E., Deputy Commissioner of Sibsagar, Captain H. W. G. Cole, Deputy Commissioner of Darrang, 19 Sub-Deputy Collectors, and 11 Tahsildars, who are not Sub-Deputy Collectors. Mr. J. C. Arbuthnott and Captain Cole are the only officers of the Commission who carried out any crop experiments during the year. The number of experiments made by Sub-Deputy Collectors in the Brahmaputra Valley under the Mauza Book Rules showed a satisfactory increase, having risen from 43 in 1900-1901 to 67 in the year under report. The following Sub-Deputy Collectors did not make a single cutting, although the duty of conducting experiments was expressly imposed upon them by the Mauza Book Rules :—Babu Ram Kumar Aditya and Babu Bhola Nath Das, Dibrugarh, and Babu Prabhat Chandra Chatterji, Mangaldai. Babus Mahendra Chandra De and Sarat Chandra Lahiri made only one experiment each.

SECTION II.

EXPERIMENTS MADE BY SUPERVISOR KANUNGOS AND MANDALS.

9. A large number of experiments were carried out by Supervisor Kanungos and mandals, under the Mauza Book Rules in the districts of Kamrup, Darrang, Sibsagar and Lakhimpur, and a number of experiments in *ahu* and mustard were made by the same agency in the temporarily-settled parts of Goalpara, where the mauza book has not been introduced.

The following statement shows the number of experiments made by superior and inferior officers, and the average outturn obtained in the five upper districts of the Assam Valley :

1901-1902.					
Superior officers.				Inferior officers.	
		Number of experiments.	Outturn. Lbs.	Number of experiments.	Outturn. Lbs.
<i>Sali, bar</i> ...	...	48	1,247	428	1,289
„ <i>lahi</i> ...	...	19	1,033	242	1,059
<i>Ahu</i> , transplanted ...	...	10	1,346	170	1,188
„ broadcast ...	...	30	1,131	241	995
<i>Bao</i> ...	...	21	1,125	177	935
Sugarcane ...	...	19	1,658	202	1,579
<i>Matikalai</i> ...	...	19	319	202	305
Mustard ...	...	23	368	247	381

In the case of all crops except *sali* and mustard, the experiments made by superior officers show a higher yield which, in the case of *ahu* and *bao*, is very pronounced. The causes of this difference cannot be ascertained with any degree of certainty. It may be due to a superior officer who only makes a few experiments unconsciously selecting a crop somewhat above the average for the purpose, or it may be due to mandals who are themselves interested in the rates of revenue being kept low either deliberately submitting false returns or not being sufficiently careful to see that all the grain is threshed out and weighed.

Shillong,

The 7th July 1902.

B. C. ALLEN,

Offg. Director, Department of Land Records
and Agriculture, Assam.

Appendix A.

STATEMENT I.

Sali.

	Goalpara.		Kamrup.		Darrang.	
	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	1900-1901 10 1901-1902 12	...	2 7	4 8	21 11	2 6
Total area cut, in acres ...	1900-1901 3'33 1901-1902 4'00	...	0'67 2'33	1'33 2'67	7'00 3'67	0'67 2'00
Total crop reaped, in lbs....	1900-1901 6,417 1901-1902 8,695	...	796 2,508	1,142 2,704	9,751 5,194	613 2,173
Maximum per acre, in lbs....	1900-1901 2,166 1901-1902 2,697	...	1,531 1,443	1,066 1,929	2,221 2,049	1,111 1,944
Minimum " " ...	1900-1901 1,302 1901-1902 1,641	...	858 996	668 486	771 738	728 306
Average " " ...	1900-1901 1,927 1901-1902 2,174	...	1,188 1,076	859 1,012	1,393 1,415	915 1,086

		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total.	
		<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments	1900-1901 6 1901-1902 3	2	24	4	30	...	93	12	19
Total area cut, in acres.	1900-1901 2'00 1901-1902 1'00	0'67	8'00	1'33	10'00	...	31'00	4'00	6'33
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1900-1901 1,699 1901-1902 905	422	9,642	961	12,895	...	41,201	2,938	6,541
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1900-1901 1,080 1901-1902 1,047	771	1,998	926	1,882	...	2,221	1,111	1,302
Minimum per acre, in lbs.	1900-1901 494 1901-1902 783	494	617	555	494	...	494	494	306
Average per acre, in lbs.	1900-1901 850 1901-1902 905	631	1,205	723	1,290	...	1,329	735	1,033

Total number of experiments up to the close of the year 1901-1902 with *sali dhan* ... 4,809
 Total area cut, in acres ... 1,559'03
 Total crop reaped, in lbs. ... 2,419,774
 Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ... 1,571

For fourteen years—1888-89 to 1901-1902.

	<i>Bar dhan.</i>	<i>Lahi dhan.</i>
1	2	3
Total number of experiments	2,075	727
Total area cut, in acres	653'08	197'41
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	1,128,744	250,397
Average outturn per acre, in lbs.	1,728	1,268

Bao.

				Goalpara.	Kamrup.	Dar-rang.	Now-gong.	Sib-sagar.	Lakhim-pur.	Total.				
				Broad cast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments ...	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
		1901-1902 ...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	22	...
Total area cut, in acres ...	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	0.67	...	...	...	...	...	0.33	...	1.60	...
		1901-1902 ...	0.33	...	2.33	...	...	...	...	...	4.67	...	7.33	...
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	813	...	...	...	...	...	267	...	1,080	...
		1901-1902 ...	915	...	2,150	...	...	...	...	...	5,715	...	8,789	...
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	1,543	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	1,543	...
		1901-1902 ...	2,745	...	1,234	...	...	...	...	...	1,881	...	2,745	...
Minimum " " ...	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	805	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	809	...
		1901-1902 ...	2,745	...	1,110	...	...	...	...	...	669	...	669	...
Average " " ...	{	1900-1901 ...	...	...	1,213	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	1,080	...
		1901-1902 ...	2,773	...	926	...	...	...	...	...	1,223	...	1,199	...
Total number of experiments made up to the close of the year 1901-1902 with <i>bae dhan</i> .											...	590		
Total area cut, in acres ...											...	190.58		
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...											...	233,663		
Average outturn per acre, in lbs. ...											...	1,226		

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STATEMENT IV.

Sylhet Rice.

	Low-land <i>aus.</i>			High-land <i>aus.</i>						<i>Murali.</i>			<i>Sail.</i>		
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	Transplanted.			Broadcast.			1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of nineteen years ending 1901-1902.
				1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of experiments	...	...	31	1	5	52	...	6	72	1	2	14	23	19	596
Total area cut, in acres...	...	...	8.96	0.33	1.67	13.79	...	2.00	18.31	0.33	0.67	3.86	7.31	6.33	165.90
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	11,229	603	2,313	19,741	...	2,544	19,885	595	534	4,408	10,328	11,436	240,447
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	3,218	1,827	1,728	2,432	...	1,833	3,786	1,803	936	2,152	2,320	3,207	4,986
Minimum " "	...	...	360	1,827	936	480	...	740	204	1,803	666	420	401	930	159
Average " "	...	...	1,258	1,827	1,385	1,431	...	1,272	1,086	1,803	797	1,141	1,413	1,806	1,449

	<i>Sail dura.</i>			High-land <i>aman.</i>						<i>Kalaria.</i>			Low-land <i>aman.</i>		
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of nineteen years ending 1901-1902.	Transplanted.			Broadcast.			1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.
				1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.						
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Number of experiments	13	10	305	...	2	45	...	...	121	...	...	34	29	28	341
Total area cut, in acres	4.25	3.33	89.23	...	0.67	11.44	...	...	34.05	...	...	9.25	9.50	9.82	97.58
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	8,068	3,717	145,045	...	863	15,664	...	...	52,908	...	...	13,257	10,025	20,318	131,610
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	2,641	2,468	4,363	...	1,356	2,468	...	...	7,808	...	...	2,319	2,483	3,207	3,333
Minimum " "	1,259	123	123	...	1,234	282	...	...	158	...	...	291	370	987	135
Average " "	1,898	1,116	1,625	...	1,288	1,369	...	...	1,554	...	...	1,433	1,055	2,068	1,348

STATEMENT V.

Cachar Rice.

	Dumai.			Murali.					Asra.			Sail.		
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.		1901-1902.		Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total of fourteen years ending 1901-1902.
				Broadcast.	Transplanted.	Broadcast.	Transplanted.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number of experiments ...	3	...	31	6	5	6	7	134	7	8	65	20	25	498
Total area cut, in acres ...	1'00	...	9'33	2'00	1'67	2'00	2'33	39'98	2'33	2'67	20'66	6'67	8'33	156'46
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	905	...	9,172	1,941	2,057	2,701	3,329	48,591	3,334	4,296	28,753	3,890	12,225	215,338
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,111	...	1,560	1,338	1,350	2,004	2,055	2,877	1,836	1,920	2,511	987	1,836	3,200
Minimum " " ...	555	...	330	576	1,074	465	450	162	624	1,122	606	174	820	38
Average " " ...	905	...	983	971	1,246	1,350	1,428	1,243	1,431	1,609	1,391	583	1,467	1,376

STATEMENT VI.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills Rice.

				Up-land rice.			Low-land rice.		
				1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total (20 years ending 1901-1902).	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total (20 years ending 1901-1902).
1				2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	...	...		27	26	826	104	86	1,267
Total area cut, in acres	...	...		9'00	8'17	233'47	34'67	27'29	369'63
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...		4,402	4,785	172,101	22,059	20,190	320,628
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...		814	1,017	2,264	1,512	5,868	5,868
Minimum " "	...	...		185	135	40	247	195	61
Average " "	...	...		489	535	737	636	739	867

STATEMENT VII.

Garo Hills Rice.

				Ahu,			Nali,			
				1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total (20 years ending 1901-1902).	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Total (20 years ending 1901-1902).	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments	...	...	6	6	181	2	2	49		
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	2'00	2'00	58'41	0'67	0'67	15'55		
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	2,184	2,957	58,325	1,249	1,419	25,654		
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	1,561	2,223	2,223	2,172	2,220	2,961		
Minimum " "	...	...	741	1,074	216	1,574	2,037	444		
Average " "	...	...	1,092	1,478	998	1,864	2,128	1,649		

STATEMENT VIII.

STATEMENT
Sugar

District.	Number of experiments,		Total area cut, in acres,		Total weight of cane, in lbs.	
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cachar	...	9	...	1'36	...	27,368
Sylhet	11	11	1'02	0'74	21,244	28,353
Total for Surma Valley	11	20	1'02	2'10	21,244	55,721
Goalpara	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kamrup	3	9	0'20	0'60	3,667	13,079
Darrang	2	...	0'13	...	1,747	...
Nowgong	1	5	0'07	0'33	689	4,525
Sibsagar	8	5	0'53	0'33	16,457	6,122
Lakhimpur	9	...	0'60	...	17,103	...
Total for Brahmaputra Valley	23	19	1'53	1'26	39,663	23,726
Total for the Province	34	39	2'55	3'36	60,907	79,447
Total for 1901-1902	39		3'36		79,447	
" " 1900-1901	34		2'55		60,907	
" " 1899-1900	42		2'89		67,479	
" " 1898-99	50		3'83		94,111	
" " 1897-98	54		4'11		84,289	
" " 1896-97	70		4'57		130,420	
" " 1895-96	101		8'80		139,707	
" " 1894-95	115		7'35		189,662	
" " 1893-94	116		10'75		157,407	
" " 1892-93	92		6'32		120,996	
" " 1891-92	95		10'99		140,760	
" " 1890-91	121		9'32		164,733	
" " 1889-90	131		14'18		228,189	
" " 1888-89	150		15'47		245,680	
" " 1887-88	148		21'26		346,412	
" " 1886-87	128		24'00		409,766	
" " 1885-86	93		16'05		370,606	
" " 1884-85	151		20'59		455,848	
" " 1883-84	80		.....		210,329	
Total	1,810		186'39		3,696,748	

VIII.
cane.

Weight of juice, in lbs.		Weight of gur (molasses), in lbs.		Weight of gur (molasses) per acre, in lbs.		Pounds of juice per 100 lbs. of cane.		Pounds of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of cane.		Weight of gur (molasses) per 100 lbs. of juice.	
1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	18,098	...	2,768	...	2,035	...	66.12	...	10.11	...	15.29
8,681	11,072	2,247	2,468	2,203	3,335	40.86	39.05	10.58	8.70	25.88	22.29
8,681	29,170	2,247	5,236	2,203	2,493	40.86	52.33	10.58	9.39	25.88	17.94
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,215	5,962	222	989	1,110	1,648	33.13	45.58	6.05	7.56	18.27	16.58
915	...	185	...	1,388	...	52.37	...	10.59	...	20.22	...
185	2,094	41	439	617	1,330	26.85	46.27	5.95	9.70	22.16	20.96
9,869	3,762	1,572	662	2,948	2,006	59.97	61.45	9.55	10.81	15.93	17.59
7,558	...	1,448	...	2,413	...	44.19	...	8.47	...	19.16	...
19,742	11,818	3,468	2,090	2,154	1,658	49.77	49.81	8.74	8.80	17.56	17.68
28,423	40,988	5,715	7,326	2,241	2,180	46.67	51.57	9.38	9.22	20.11	17.87
40,988	7,326	2,180	51.57	9.22	17.87						
28,423	5,715	2,241	46.67	9.38	20.11						
34,927	6,300	2,180	51.76	9.34	18.04						
51,293	10,081	2,632	54.50	10.71	19.65						
43,142	8,281	2,215	51.17	9.82	19.19						
50,274	11,080	2,424	38.54	8.49	22.04						
65,685	11,981	1,361	47.01	8.57	18.24						
90,611	16,560	2,253	47.77	8.73	18.27						
74,282	11,525	1,071	47.19	7.32	15.51						
55,124	10,712	1,695	45.55	8.85	19.43						
72,064	13,464	1,225	51.19	9.56	18.68						
81,602	14,600	1,566	49.53	8.86	17.89						
106,564	16,625	1,172	46.69	7.28	15.60						
120,476	21,259	1,374	49.03	8.65	17.64						
171,663	30,499	1,434	49.55	8.80	17.77						
208,863	34,437	1,435	50.97	8.40	16.49						
155,649	26,159	1,629	42.00	7.06	16.81						
206,738	35,701	1,734	45.35	7.83	17.27						
97,159	18,970	.....	46.19	9.02	19.52						
1,755,527	311,275	1,670	47.48	8.42	17.73						

STATEMENT

Miscellaneous

	Matikalai (Phaseolus)					
	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Goalpara.	
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of experiments ...	...	1	2	2	...	5
Total area experimented upon...	...	0'33	0'67	0'67	...	1'67
Total crop gathered, in lbs. ...	...	103	386	536	...	520
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	...	309	540	1,263	...	405
Minimum „ „ ...	...	309	503	333	...	228
Average „ „ ...	...	309	576	800	...	311
	Jute.					
	Sylhet.		Goalpara.		Total up to the end of	
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
Number of experiments ...	6	1	3	3	65	69
Total area experimented upon	1'91	0'33	1'00	1'00	18'62	19'95
Total crop gathered, in lbs.	1,806	493	813	1,198	19,776	21,467
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,364	1,479	895	1,482	2,500	2,500
Minimum „ „	494	1,479	728	1,125	84	84
Average „ „	946	1,479	813	1,198	1,062	1,076

STATEMENT

Mus

	Cachar.		Sylhet.		Total Surma Valley.		Goalpara.		Kamrup.	
	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of experiments ...	1	...	14	13	15	13	5	5	9	12
Total area cut, in acres ...	0'33	...	4'67	4'33	5'00	4'33	1'67	1'67	3'00	4'00
Total crop reaped, in lbs. ...	107	...	2,130	1,770	2,237	1,770	1,002	1,069	1,337	1,418
Maximum per acre, in lbs. ...	324	...	1,234	987	1,234	987	938	808	592	936
Minimum „ „	324	...	241	135	241	135	154	509	204	123
Average „ „	324	...	456	408	447	409	600	640	446	334

IX.

Crops.

mungo. var. radiatus).															
Kamrup.		Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total up to the end of					
1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.				
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19				
...	5	1	2	11	6	1	...	28	6	2,106	2,133				
...	1'67	0'33	0'67	3'67	2	0'33	...	9'33	2	179'15	188'16				
...	366	134	119	1,489	866	226	...	5,662	674	88,450	91,633				
...	462	406	213	975	647	685	...	1,327	399	2,100	2,100				
...	113	406	141	74	185	685	...	173	276	18	18				
...	219	406	177	406	433	685	...	607	337	494	487				
Cotton.		Radish.		Linseed.		Potato.									
Garó Hills.	Total up to the end of	Sylhet.	Total up to the end of	Sylhet.	Total up to the end of	Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	Total up to the end of								
1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.				
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
4	4	73	77	1	2	34	36	1	2	40	42	10	12	29	41
1'33	1'33	25'06	26'39	0'33	0'49	16'11	16'60	0'33	0'67	9'40	10'07	2'85	2'56	7'76	10'32
785	1,232	9,011	10,243	123	163	5,762	5,925	206	383	4,060	4,443	11,993	12,941	28,939	41,930
1,234	1,365	1,401	1,401	373	381	1,028	1,028	624	215	4,020	4,020	8,434	14,739	10,597	14,739
256	276	62	62	373	108	36	36	624	166	150	150	1,358	1,078	981	981
590	924	350	388	373	332	358	366	624	571	432	441	4,208	5,055	3,736	4,062

X.

tard.

Darrang.		Nowgong.		Sibsagar.		Lakhimpur.		Total Brahma-putra Valley.		Total for the province.		Total for the province up the end of	
1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
2	3	12	5	4	1	7	2	39	28	54	41	2,361	2,402
0'67	1'00	4'00	1'67	1'33	0'33	2'33	0'67	13'00	9'34	18'00	13'67	783'34	797'01
302	312	2,160	828	741	127	1,963	141	7,505	3,395	9,742	5,665	405,493	411,153
475	387	926	924	586	384	1,358	270	1,358	924	1,358	987	2,190	2,198
431	177	137	320	494	384	555	153	137	123	137	123	21	21
451	312	540	496	557	385	842	210	577	417	541	414	516	515

STATEMENT
Experiments by Supervisor

Broad cast.									
	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of experiments	7	109	41	1	19	...	24	27	11
Total area cut, in acres	2'33	36'33	13'07	0'33	6'33	...	8'00	9'00	3'67
Total crop reaped in lbs.	3,928	30,171	13,737	370	7,205	...	8,918	11,787	3,790
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,869	1,780	1,875	1,121	1,481	...	1,065	1,839	1,377
Minimum " "	1,184	60	431	1,121	771	...	604	1,035	690
Average " "	1,686	830	1,004	1,121	1,152	...	1,114	1,309	1,032

Sall

Bar dhal—contd.									
	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Number of experiments	88	21	28	40	106	77	46	7	15
Total area cut, in acres	29'33	7'00	9'33	13'33	35'33	25'07	15'33	2'33	5'00
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	40,305	10,345	16,527	18,821	38,678	31,413	18,488	3,403	5,869
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	2,698	1,971	3,550	2,343	2,133	1,678	2,241	1,740	1,794
Minimum " "	369	854	1,023	444	534	498	603	1,266	540
Average " "	1,374	1,478	1,771	1,112	1,094	1,223	1,206	1,460	1,174

Bao—

Broadcast—contd.									
	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1921 1,02.
	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Number of experiments	30	5	7	...	4	...	...	22	366
Total area cut, in acres	10'00	1'67	2'33	...	1'33	...	...	7'33	121'99
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	7,748	2,261	2,053	...	564	...	...	8,202	117,910
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	1,226	1,838	1,047	...	481	...	...	1,791	2,401
Minimum " "	351	1,091	663	...	369	...	...	552	117
Average " "	774	1,353	881	...	424	...	...	1,118	966

XI.

Kanungos and Mandals.

Ahu.													Salt.
Transplanted.													Bardhan.
North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1901-1902.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1901-1902.	Dhubri.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
9	531	...	79	16	5	52	...	18	...	...	...	346	...
3'00	176'99	...	26'33	5'33	1'67	17'33	...	6'00	...	...	...	115'33	...
3,866	183,947	...	30,405	5,509	2,067	24,932	...	4,423	...	...	...	136,363	...
1,376	2,214	...	2,207	1,449	1,542	2,440	...	968	...	...	...	2,456	...
969	66	...	185	549	1,048	647	...	543	...	...	...	177	...
1,288	1,039	...	1,154	1,033	1,237	1,432	...	737	...	...	...	1,182	...

—contd.

Lohi dhan.												Bao.
Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1901-1902.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total (excluding Dhubri) up to the end of 1901-1902.	Broad cast.
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	Gauhati.
1,568	...	128	10	8	28	2	35	25	5	1	643	109
522'64	...	42'67	3'33	2'67	9'33	0'67	11'67	8'33	1'67	0'33	214'33	36'33
709,914	...	46,143	3,281	3,591	10,412	885	9,922	8,518	2,357	331	227,590	34,361
3,550	...	1,980	1,437	1,818	1,992	1,647	1,458	1,582	1,908	1,003	2,203	2,137
272	...	271	369	1,047	306	1,014	530	604	1,245	1,003	56	308
1,358	...	1,081	985	1,344	1,115	1,320	850	1,022	1,411	1,003	1,062	945

—contd.

Transplanted.									Matikalgi.							
Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1901-1902.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	
57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	96	11	9	23	1	25	24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'67	32'00	3'67	3'00	7'67	0'33	8'33	8'00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,044	9,640	595	604	2,187	67	2,784	3,060	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,677	1,140	249	276	489	203	866	603	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,355	79	43	129	123	203	185	123	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,558	301	162	201	285	203	334	382	

STATEMENT XI
Experiments by Supervisor

			Malik lai—contd.			Mustard.					
			Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1901-1902.	Dhubri.	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.
			73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
Number of experiments	...	...	13	537	2	123	30	13	18	3	
Total area cut, in acres	...	...	4'33	178'76	0'67	41'00	13'00	4'33	6'00	1'00	
Total crop reaped, in lbs.	...	...	1,628	52,382	501	14,302	4,630	2,546	2,059	351	
Maximum per acre, in lbs.	...	...	954	1,140	796	801	753	878	628	405	
Minimum " "	...	...	120	14	710	55	135	283	61	313	
Average " "	...	...	376	293	747	349	356	598	343	351	

—continued.

Kanunges and Mandals—continued.

					Sugarcane.									
Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1901-1902 (excluding Dhubri).	Gauhati.	Barpeta.	Tezpur.	Mangaldai.	Sibsagar.	Jorhat.	Golaghat.	Dibrugarh.	North Lakhimpur.	Total up to the end of 1901-1902.
82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
16	30	...	5	648	103	19	3	12	13	36	16	...	...	554
5'33	10'00	...	1'67	215'98	6'86	1'26	0'20	0'80	0'86	2'40	1'06	...	...	35'51
2,137	4,900	...	456	83,232	9,211	1,635	302	1,566	2,027	3,653	2,830	...	...	59,863
740	813	...	462	1,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185	307	...	141	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
400	490	...	273	385	1,342	1,297	1,510	1,957	2,356	1,522	2,669	...	...	1,685

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